浙江工商大学 2020 年博士研究生入学考试试卷(A)卷

考试科目及代码: 语言学理论(3130)

考试时间: 1小时 总分: 100分

— Provide brief discussion on the following question and statement in the ONE *TASK YOU CHOOSE* (40%)

TASK ONE

Corpus linguistics involves a wide range of sciences from linguistics and statistics to information technology.

TASK TWO

- (1) a.中国:我们好多了。 (2) a. 中国:我们这边快完了。 b. 欧洲:我们好多了。 b. 欧洲:我们这边快完了。
- (1) and (2) are the description of corona-virus infection in China and Europe. The structures of the two sentences are identical but their meanings are quite different. First give the English translation of **a** and **b** In (1) and (2), then analyse why these ambiguities are caused in (1) and (2).

二、Integrated Skills (60%)

Directions: You are expected to choose **ONE TASK** to work on and write your answers on the **ANSWER SHEET**.

TASK ONE

You are expected to work on TWO of the following topics.

- 1. Give your own interpretation of Sinclair's call for "Trust the Text".
- 2. Basing on your own research experience, elaborate on the application of both corpus-based and corpus-driven approach in your research.

TASK TWO

Analyse the similarities and differences between Contrastive Linguistics and Language Typology.