mTOR蛋白和Beclin 1蛋白在三阴性乳腺癌组织中的表达及临床意义

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Title: The expression and clinical significance of mTOR protein and Beclin 1 protein in triple-negative breast cancer

作者: 景文江[1]; 赵新汉[2]; 马 武[1]; 王娟毅[1]; 张淑莲[1]; 马 军[1]; 李 硕[1]
1.西安交通大学医学院附属三二〇一医院，陕西 汉中 723000；2.西安交通大学医学院第一附属医院，陕西 西安 710061

Author(s): Jing Wenjiang[1]; Zhao Xinhan[2]; Ma Wu[1]; Wang Juanyi[1]; Zhang Shulian[1]; Ma Jun[1]; Li Shuo[1]
1.3201 Hospital Affiliated to Medical College of Xi'an Jiaotong University,Shaanxi Hanzhong 723000, China;2.First Affiliated Hospital of Medical College of Xi'an Jiaotong University,Shaanxi Xi'an 710061,China.

关键词: 三阴性乳腺癌; mTOR蛋白; Beclin 1蛋白; 免疫组化; 相关性

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摘要: 目的：探讨三阴性乳腺癌组织中mTOR蛋白、Beclin 1蛋白的表达，以及二者与三阴性乳腺癌各临床病理参数之间的关系。方法：检测mTOR蛋白和Beclin 1蛋白在80例三阴性乳腺癌组织及62例癌旁组织中的表达情况，并分析其表达与患者临床病理参数之间的关系，以及两种蛋白之间的相关性。结果：mTOR和Beclin 1蛋白在三阴性乳腺癌组织中阳性率分别为67.5%（54/80）及30%（24/80），在癌旁组织中阳性率为35.5%（22/62）及93.5%（58/62），差异具有统计学意义；mTOR蛋白的阳性表达与淋巴结转移呈正相关（P < 0.05）；Beclin 1蛋白阳性表达与组织学分级呈负相关，与Ki67的表达及TNM分期呈正相关，mTOR蛋白和Beclin 1蛋白表达呈负相关（P < 0.05）。结论：mTOR蛋白和Beclin 1蛋白的异常表达可能参与三阴性乳腺癌的发生发展。

Abstract: Objective:To discuss the expression of mTOR protein and Beclin 1 protein in triple-negative breast cancer(TNBC),and explore the relationship between clinic pathological parameters of these two kinds of proteins.Methods:To detect the expression of mTOR protein and Beclin 1 protein in 80 cases of TNBC tissues and the expression of 62 cases of normal tissue adjacent to carcinoma,so that we can analyze the relationship of their expression and clinical pathological parameters of patients,and the correlations between these two proteins.Results:The expression of mTOR protein and Beclin 1 protein in TNBC tissue was 67.5%(54/80) and 30%(24/80),in normal tissue adjacent to carcinoma positive rate was 35.5%(22/62) and 93.5%(58/62),the difference is statistically significant.The expression of mTOR protein is positively correlated with lymph node metastasis（P < 0.05）.The Beclin 1 protein has negative relationship with histological grade,but its expression has positive relationship with the expression of Ki67 and TNM stage.The expression of mTOR protein and Beclin 1 protein is significant difference on statistics by paired x2 test,indicating that the two proteins have negative correlation.Conclusion:Theabnormal expression of mTOR protein and Beclin 1 protein may be involved in the development of TNBC.

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