阿糖胞苷对急性白血病细胞中cFLIP表达的影响

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Title: Influence of Ara-C on expression of cFLIP in primary acute leukemic cells

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关键词: cFLIP; 急性白血病; Ara-C; 凋亡; RT-PCR

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摘要: 目的：研究在不同类型初治急性白血病细胞中cFLIP基因的表达以及阿糖胞苷（Ara-C）对其表达的影响。方法：选取36例初治的急性白血病患者骨髓，分离单个核细胞在体外培养，分成两组：未处理组、Ara-C处理组，同时选取10例非恶性血液病患者的骨髓并分离单个核细胞作为对照组，培养48小时后，采用逆转录PCR（RT-PCR）法检测cFLIP基因的表达水平。结果:cFLIP在正常人骨髓细胞中不表达或低表达，急性白血病患者骨髓细胞的cFLIP表达水平增高（$P<0.05$）；cFLIP在不同类型急性白血病之间的表达无显著统计学差异($P>0.05$)；Ara-C可使初治急性白血病患者骨髓细胞的cFLIP表达水平明显下降($P<0.05$)。结论:cFLIP表达水平增高可能与急性白血病的发生相关；Ara-C治疗白血病的机制之一可能是通过抑制cFLIP的表达而促进白血病细胞的凋亡。

Abstract: Objective:To investigate the expression of cFLIP in primary acute leukemic cells and the effect of Ara-C on cFLIP expression in acute leukemic cells.Methods:Bone marrow mononuclear cells (BMMNC) from 36 cases of acute leukemia were cultured in vito in 2 groups:Untreated,Ara-C treated.Meanwhile,BMMNC from 10 cases of health adult as control group.After cultured for 48 h,the expression of cFLIP was assessed by RT-PCR.Results:This study found the low expression of cFLIP in the BMMNC of health adult and significantly high expression of cFLIP in the BMMNC of acute leukemia ($P<0.05$).In vitro culture test,Ara-C down regulated the expression of cFLIP on acute leukemia BMMNC ($P<0.05$).Conclusion:cFLIP is related to the acute leukemia.The apoptosis is inhibited by cFLIP,which may play an important role in therapy of leukemia by Ara-C.

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