

Essay Developed by Chronological Order

1. By Time
2. By Process



The Purpose for

Development by Time



- In telling a story or recounting an event, the easiest and clearest way is to describe things in order of time: earlier things are mentioned before later things, the first thing first and the last thing last. This method is also called chronological sequencing.





纪念乔布斯

活着就为

改变世界

Steve Jobs (1955-2011)



To change the world alive!

—Jobs & His Apple

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Introduction

- Three Apples changed the world.
- The first one seduced Eve.
- The second one awakened Newton.
- The third one was in the hands of Steve Jobs.



Fake Steve Jobs



America's Favorite CEO



"one more thing..."



iPhone 3G

iPhone - \$199



Mock-Turtleneck

LL Bean Cotton \$15



Levi's 501 Jeans

Regular \$60



New Balance 992

Sneaker \$100

A black shirt, blue jeans and a pair of sports shoes, Steve Jobs' clothes always seems to look like this.

iGenius



How Steve Jobs Changed the World

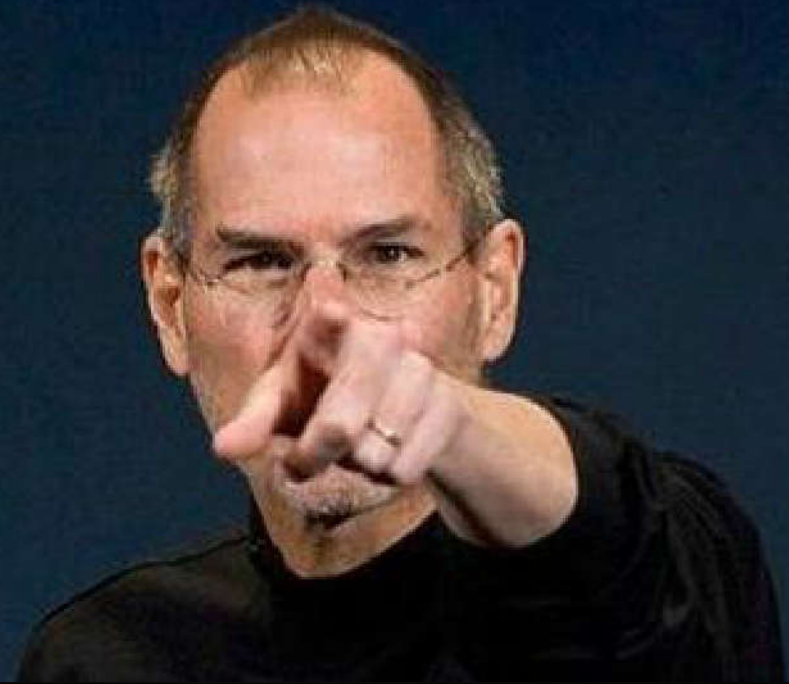


In 1976, Steve jobs set up the Apple Company.

In 1985, Steve Jobs left Apple in the high power struggle and set up the NeXT company, aiming at the professional market.

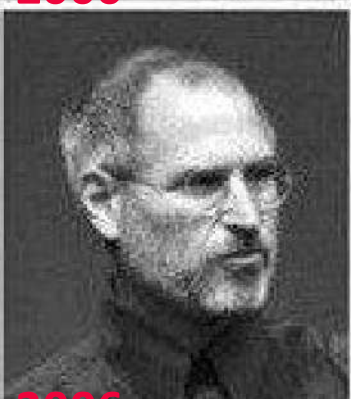
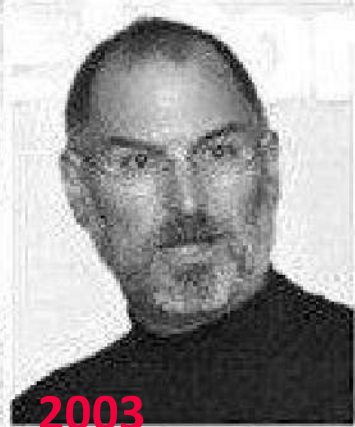
In 1997, Apple bought NeXT, and Steve Jobs returned to Apple taking over as CEO.

“Not a chance.”



That is the reply to what he will do if Google surpasses Apple, which is short but powerful.

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In October 2003, Steve Jobs was diagnosed with pancreatic(胰腺) cancer.

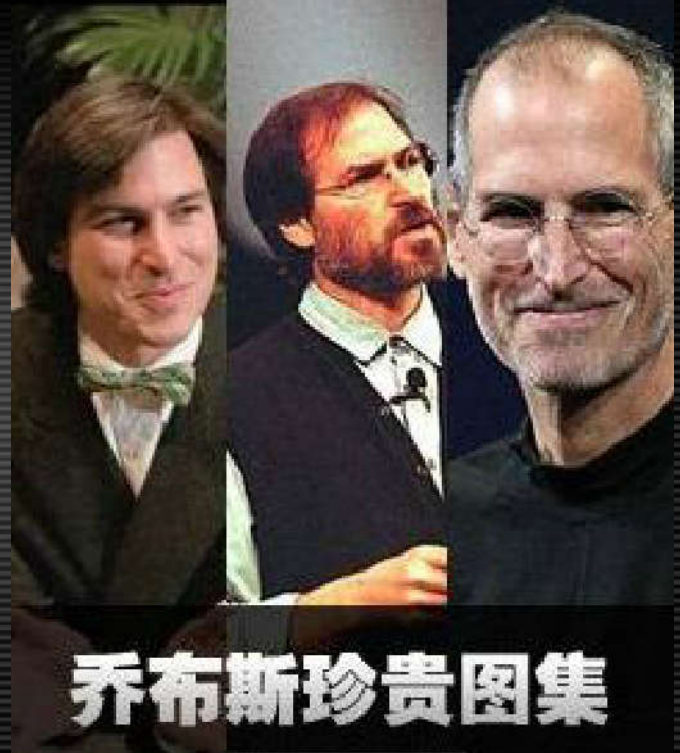
In the past eight years , he fought against the disease hard.

On October 5, 2011 , Steve Jobs passed away, aged 56.

Conclusion



- At this moment the world lost a genius!





Jobs' say

- **Your time is limited, so don't waste it living someone else's life.**
 - **Don't be trapped by dogma which is living with the results of other people's thinking.**
 - **Don't let the noise of other's opinions drown out your own inner voice.**
 - **And most important, have the courage to follow your heart and intuition. They somehow already know what you truly want to become. Everything else is secondary.**
 - **You've got to find what you love.**
 - **Stay Hungry. Stay Foolish.**
- 常保饥渴求知，常存虚怀若愚。



--Who invented the world?
--the God, but Steve Jobs
has changed the world.

Steve Jobs changed our
lives. He had a long
vision and demanded
perfection.
But he could rip into
people , and be tough
to work for.

Development by Time —chronological arrangement



A. The use

It is usually used in **telling a story or recounting an event**. In other words, things are mentioned according to the time when they happened. This is an easy and clear way to arrange a paragraph.

B. Organization

Earlier things are mentioned before later things.

C. Transitional words and expressions (time indicators)

When, while, before, after, as, later, earlier, formerly

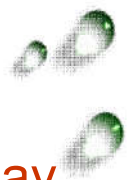
- now, nowadays, during, between...and..., in...(year), since...,
- later, afterwards, earlier, formerly, from then on, in the 1990s, at the turn of the century,
- at birth, in childhood, in infancy, in adolescence, as an adult, in adulthood, in old age, at death, simultaneously, at the same time
- the former, the latter, previous, previously, prior to,
- first, second, in the first place, in the second place, to begin with, next, then, subsequently, in the next place,
- in conclusion, finally, lastly, in the end

- **Ex 1. Try to identify the time indicators.**
- The first railroads were developed in Europe in the sixteenth century. They looked nothing like those of today. The rails were of wood, and the cars, small wooden carts which hauled coal, were drawn by horses. By the early nineteenth century, railroad technology had advanced considerably. Steam locomotives had been developed, and cast iron was used for tracks. In 1825 a railroad line began carrying passengers as well as freight. That same year America's first known steam locomotive was run on a circular track at Hoboken, New Jersey. Soon American locomotives and railroads were multiplying rapidly. Many short rail lines were laid during the 1830s. These short lines were

- **Sample 1**

- The **first** railroads were developed in Europe **in the sixteenth century**. They looked nothing like those of **today**. The rails were of wood, and the cars, small wooden carts which hauled coal, were drawn by horses. **By the early nineteenth century**, railroad technology had advanced considerably. Steam locomotives had been developed, and cast iron was used for tracks. **In 1825** a railroad line began carrying passengers as well as freight. **That same year** America's first known steam locomotive was run on a circular track at Hoboken, New Jersey. **Soon** American locomotives and railroads were multiplying rapidly. Many short rail lines were laid **during the 1830s**. These short lines were

Ex 2. Put the following words in the blanks.



- again; and then; a little while later; while; and; then; one day
- Sandy began a job as a school counselor and she was eager to help. (1) during recess she noticed a girl standing by herself on one side of a playing field (2) the rest of the kids enjoyed a game of soccer at the other.
- Sandy approached (3) asked if she was all right. The girl said she was.(4), however, Sandy noticed the girl was in the same spot, still by herself. Approached (5), Sandy offered, “Would you like me to be your friend?” The girl hesitated, (6) said, “Okay,” looking at Sandy suspiciously.
- Feeling she was making progress, Sandy (7) asked, “Why are you standing here all alone?” “Because,” the little girl said with exasperation, “I’m the goalie!”



key

Sandy began a job as a school counselor and she was eager to help. **One day** during recess she noticed a girl standing by herself on one side of a playing field **while** the rest of the kids enjoyed a game of soccer at the other. Sandy approached **and** asked if she was all right. The girl said she was. **A little while later**, however, Sandy noticed the girl was in the same spot, still by herself. Approached **again**, Sandy offered, “Would you like me to be your friend?” The girl hesitated, **and then** said, “Okay,” looking at Sandy suspiciously. Feeling she was making progress, Sandy **then** asked, “Why are you standing here all alone?” “Because,” the little girl said with exasperation, “I’m the goalie!”

Ex 3. Read the following information about Lincoln and rearrange the sentences in chronological order.

- 1. When Lincoln was eight years old, his father lost most of his land in Kentucky.**
- 2. Lincoln's mother died when he was nine years old.**
- 3. When Lincoln was nine, his stepmother persuaded his father that Abraham should begin to go to school.**
- 4. Lincoln was born in Kentucky.**
- 5. He started school, but it soon closed.**
- 6. The first winter they spent in Indiana they lived in a house with only three walls; the fourth side was open for a fire.**
- 7. Lincoln's family moved to Indiana after his father's bankruptcy.**

Keys

4. Lincoln was born in Kentucky.

1. When he was eight years old, his father lost most of his land.

7. After that, the family moved to Indiana.

6. The first winter there they lived in a house with only three walls; the fourth side was open for a fire.

2. Lincoln's mother died when he was nine.

3. In the same year, his father married again. Lincoln's stepmother persuaded his father that Abraham should begin to go to school.

5. So he started school, but it soon closed.



Beckham Visited Tongji University

- ❖ **Beckham visit Tongji University on June 20th. He is scheduled to Tongji University playground to interact with Tongji team and Shen Xin youth team. However, the scene has been out of control before it starts because there are huge crowds of fans there, some climb trees, some turn on the wall, and the guards maintain order hand in hand.**
- ❖ **As the onlookers at the scene are too excited, there happens stampede. Students, staff and police are injured to varying degrees. As a result, the activity is forced to cancel. David Beckham arriving there to left is less than five minutes. According to reports, there are at least five or six people injured.**

- ❖ **David Beckham responds to the incident through Xinlang blog in 4:39 p.m.**
- ❖ **“I had an incredible response from everyone at Shanghai Tongji University today; sorry I couldn't get out on the pitch to see the teams. It was impossible to get through the massive crowds. I heard there were a few injuries, hope the fans are ok and I wish them a speed recovery.”**

Mr. Smith's Cancer

- ❖ **After** physical examination, Mr. Smith got his diagnosis, which said he suffered from cancer.
- ❖ Knowing that, he felt very sad. **When** he got home, his wife and daughter were waiting for him to have dinner. But he didn't want to eat anything. He went to his bedroom, wondering what his wife and daughter would live if he...
- ❖ **Some time later**, he received a call from his doctor, saying that they made a mistake that the diagnosis was wrong. **As soon as** he heard that, Mr. Smith jumped with joy, which made both his wife and daughter very surprised.
- ❖ Everyone should work carefully, trying to make no mistake; otherwise, you will give people so much trouble and suffering. Sometimes a small mistake will lead to great losses.

Assignment



- ❖ 作文号为：**716198** 提取码**552**
- ❖ **Look at the TED lecture carefully, and write a biography for this extraordinary women.**
- ❖ **http://open.163.com/movie/2015/8/E/L/MAUUARM09_MAUUBR8EL.html**
- ❖ Requirements:
 - ❖ 1. Be brief and to the point.
 - ❖ 2. Write down your inspiration as conclusion.



Thank You !

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