

- B. The role of academic institutions in shaping metaphysical philosophy grew enormously during the nineteenth century.
- C. Nineteenth century philosophers carried out a program of investigation explicitly laid out by Descartes and Spinoza.
- D. Kant had an overwhelming impact on the direction of nineteenth century philosophy.
9. With which of the following statements concerning the writing of history would the author of the passage be most likely to agree?
- A. History should not emphasize the role played by ideas over the role played by individuals.
- B. History should not be distorted by attributing present day consciousness to historical figures.
- C. History should not be focused primarily on those past events most relevant to the present.
- D. History should be concerned with describing those aspects of the past that differ most from those of the present.
10. The primary function of the passage as a whole is to ____.
- A. compare two competing models
- B. analyze a difficult theory
- C. present new evidence for a theory
- D. correct an erroneous belief by describing its origins

Passage Three

I was just a boy when my father brought me to Harlem for the first time, almost 50 years ago. We stayed at the Hotel Theresa, a grand brick structure at 125th Street and Seventh Avenue. Once, in the hotel restaurant,