# Data Structures and Algorithms

任课教师: 杨秋辉

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# 教师简介-1

主讲教师: 杨秋辉

副教授, 计算机(软件)学院

主讲课程:数据结构、编译原理、软件测试

研究方向: 软件测试, 软件工程中的数据挖掘

邮箱: yangqiuhui@scu.edu.cn

课程网站:

http://cc.scu.edu.cn

请经常登录课程网站,查看最新消息、以及给出的资料等。

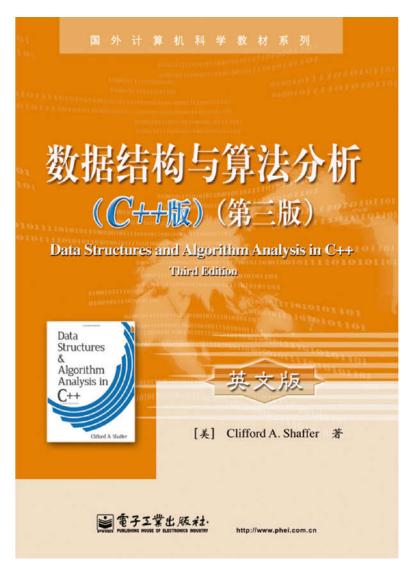
# 教师简介-2

▶助教: 谭武坤

## Introduction

- Course name: Data structures and algorithms
- Credit hour: 4
- Total period: 64 class-hours
  - 48理论+16实践
- Anteceding courses:
  - Discrete mathematics
  - Program design methodology (C)
  - -Object-oriented programming (C++)

#### Textbook:



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教材中的错误订正:

http://people.cs.vt.edu/~shaffer/Book/errata. html

我们拿到的教材中, 其中的部分错误已经 改正

#### Reference-1

- Sartaj Sahni著. 数据结构、算法与应用(C++语言描述), 机械工业出版社, 2013.
- Data Structures Algorithms and Applications in C++, Mcgraw-Hill, Sartej Sahni 汪诗林等译 机械工业出版社
- 数据结构及算法(C++版), 唐宁九主编, 清华大学出版社
- 数据结构(用面向对象方法与C++描述), 殷人昆主编,清华大学出版社

#### Reference-2

- C++数据结构与程序设计(英文版), Robert L. Kruse, 高等教育出版社
- Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C,
   Mark Allen Weiss,机械工业出版社
- 网上公开课, 北大 张铭
  - 数据结构基础, https://www.coursera.org/learn/shuju-jiegousuanfa
  - 高级数据结构与算法,https://www.coursera.org/learn/gaoji-shuju-jiegou

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# 期末总成绩100分:

• 平时(Attendance, etc)	15%
• 实验	30%
<ul> <li>Mid-term Exam</li> </ul>	10%
<ul> <li>Final Exam</li> </ul>	45%

#### 平时成绩:

#### ▶考勤

不定期考勤,根据缺勤比例计算成绩,缺勤比例超过1/3,失去期末考试资格。

#### ▶课堂表现

课堂讨论、回答问题、presentation、等

#### ▶作业

课后作业、小程序等。平均每2周一次,必须按时交,不接收延迟提交。最后去掉一个最差得分,计算平时作业分数。如:共有8次作业,去掉一次最差的作业分数,以其它7次作业分数作为最终分数。

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#### 实验:

- ▶第1次实验:目的是熟悉编程环境、语言等,独立 完成,不计分
- ▶后续需完成共3个题目,小组完成。
- ▶分数主要由助教负责评定(必须分出档次,抄袭**0**分),在规定的提交时间后一周内,完成评分。
- ▶每个同学可以查看自己的实验得分,如果你对分数有异议,请在一周内跟任课老师提出**复查**申请。
- ▶对于每个实验,会给出提交的**最后期限**,请大家 认真关注提交期限。

#### 关于实验小组:

Form teams of 3 students

**DEADLINE**: Monday, 2017-10-21

After that, teams assigned *randomly* 

Project Ideas, report format, etc:

详见课程网站

#### 关于延迟提交:

▶ **平时作业延迟提交一律0分**。请不要找老师或助教给 予特别照顾,我们不接受任何借口。去掉一次最差作业 分数,已经给了大家一定的灵活性。

▶实验延迟提交:每延迟提交一天,扣20%分数。如:根据你的实验完成情况,可以得90分,延迟1天提交,将只有90\*0.8=72分;延迟2天提交,将只有90\*0.6=54分。因此,即使是可以得100分,如果延迟5天后提交,则本次实验只有0分。

# 关于考试

#### 考试:

- 期中考试暂定于第9或10周进行。内部排序 (第7章)已经讲完。
- 期末考试时间会在学院网站上通知,大约 安排在18周左右。

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# 学习方法

- 课前预习:部分内容进度很快或不讲,要求学生自己预习掌握(可以参考课程网站中的教学视频)
- 抓住重点: 搞懂算法的核心思想, <u>不要纠</u> 结程序语言细节
- 多实践: 课本或课件中的算法,尽量上机实践运行

# 抄袭处理

- 作业、实验抄袭者,一律记为0分。在老师和助教不能分辨哪个是抄袭者、哪个是被抄袭者时,两者都为0分。
- 提倡同学之间互相帮助,但不允许你直接使用其他人的成果。一些问题的解决方法可以通过同学之间互相交流、讨论来获得,但你需要将这些用你自己的方式表示出来,而不是直接copy。
- 如果某个重要的解决方案是来自于某个同学的,或来自于某篇文献,或来自于网络,请在实验报告中通过"致谢"或"说明"或文献引用的方式明确表明,这是一种非常好的科研习惯,不会降低你的分数,同时也可以避免你有抄袭的嫌疑。

#### Goals of this Course

- 1. Learn the commonly used data structures.
  - These form a programmer's basic data structure "toolkit".
- 2. Reinforce the concept that costs and benefits exist for every data structure.
- 3. Understand how to measure the cost of a data structure or program.
  - These techniques also allow you to judge the merits of new data structures that you or others might invent.

# **Course Summary-1**

- 1. Learning the basic concepts of data structures, including type, data types, abstract data types, data structures, problem and algorithm.
- 2. Learning to describe the methods of abstract data types with C++.

# **Course Summary-2**

- 3. Learning the concepts, declaration and implementation about list, stack, queue, tree, binary tree, hash list, graph, file, etc.
- 4. Learning the basic searching and sorting algorithms, such as sequential searching, binary searching, tree searching, hash searching, and simple sorting, quick sorting, heap sorting, and merge sorting, etc.

# **Course Summary-3**

- Learning some important applications and algorithms, such as Huffman algorithm, Floyd algorithm, and Dijkstra algorithm, etc.
- Learning the performance criteria, including space efficiency and computational efficiency, Big-O Notation. Using the Big-O Notation to evaluate all kinds of algorithms that are learned in this course.

# **Course Outline-1**

## Part1 Preliminaries (ch1-ch3)

Chap 1. Data structures and algorithms	<b>2</b> h
Chap 2. mathematical preliminaries	1h
Chap 3. Algorithm Analysis	3h

#### **Course Outline-2**

# Part2 Fundamental Data Structures (ch4-ch6)

#### Chap 4. Lists, Stacks and Queues 8h

- Declaration and implementation of arraybased and linked list, stack and queue
- Application of Lists: Dictionary

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#### **Course Outline-3**

#### **Chap 5. Binary Trees**

6h

- ➤ Definition, Implementation and Traversals
- ➤ Binary search Tree
- ➤ Huffman Tree
- ➤ Heaps and Priority Queues

#### Chap 6. Non-Binary Trees

4h

General tree Definition, Implementation and Traversals

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#### **Course Outline -4**

## Part 3 Sorting and searching (ch7-ch10)

Chap	7. internal sorting
inse	rtion/bubble/selection/shell/quick
/mer	rge/Heap/radix sort

### Chap 8. file processing and external sorting

2h

5h

secondary storage, disk drives buffers and buffer pools external sorting

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### **Course Outline -5**

# Chap 9. searching 3h searching sorted/unsorted arrays hashing

# Chap 10. Indexing

3h

Linear Indexing, ISAM, 2-3 Trees, B-trees

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### **Course Outline -6**

#### Part 4 Advanced data structures

#### Chap 11. Graph

9h

- ➤ Graph Implementation
- ➤ Graph Traversals
- >Prim Algorithm
- ➤ Kruskal Algorithm
- ➤ Dijkstra Algorithm
- ➤ Floyd Algorithm

说明:由于国庆/中秋放假,一些章节的授课时间会进行压缩。

# Class Schedule(1/4)

Date	Course outline
19.4	Chap 1. Data structures and algorithms
	Chap 2. mathematical preliminaries
<sub>2</sub> 9.11	Chap 3. Algorithm Analysis
₃9.18	Chap 4. Lists, Stacks and Queues(1)
49.25	Chap 4. Lists, Stacks and Queues(2)
510.2	○ National Day ○
<sub>6</sub> 10.9	Chap 5. Binary Tree(1)
710.16	Chap 5. Binary Tree(2)

# Class Schedule(2/4)

Date	Course outline
<b>8</b> 10.23	Chap 6. Non-Binary Tree
910.30	Chap 7. Internal Sorting(1)
911.1	Project 0: Practice programming with template
1011.6	Chap 7. Internal Sorting(2)
	Mid-term Exam
1011.8	Project 1: Linear List(1)

# Class Schedule(3/4)

Date	Course outline
1111.13	Chap 8. File Processing and external sorting
1111.15	Project 1: Linear List(2)
1211.20	Chap 9. Searching
1211.22	Project 2: Binary Tree(1)
1311.27	Chap 10. Indexing
1311.29	Project 2: Binary Tree(2)

# Class Schedule(4/4)

Date	Course outline
1412.4	Chap 11. graphs(1)
1412.6	Project 3: Graph(1)
1512.11	Chap 11. graphs(2)
1512.13	Project 3: Graph(2)
1612.18	Chap 11. graphs(3)
<sub>16</sub> 12.20	复习&答疑

# THE END

# Question?

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