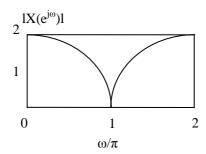
自测题 2 参考答案

$$(1) X(e^{j\omega}) = FT[\delta(n) + \delta(n-1)] = 2\cos\left(\frac{\omega}{2}\right) \cdot e^{-j\frac{\omega}{2}}$$

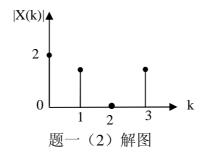
其幅频特性如题一(1) 解图所示。



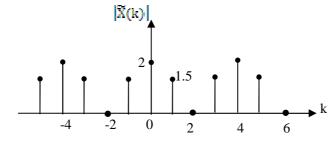
题一(1) 解图

(2)
$$X(k) = DFT[\delta(n) + \delta(n-1)] = 2e^{-j\frac{\pi}{4}k} \cos(\frac{\pi}{4}k)$$

| $X(k)|\sim k$ 曲线如题一(2)解图所示。



(3) $\tilde{X}(k) = \text{DFS}[\tilde{x}(n) = 1 + e^{-j\frac{\pi}{2}k} = 2e^{-j\frac{\pi}{4}k}\cos(\frac{\pi}{2}k)$ $-\infty < k < \infty$ $|\tilde{X}(k)| \sim k$ 曲线如题一(3)解图所示。

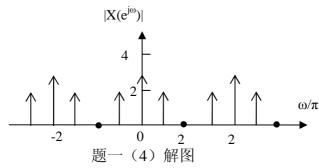


题一(3)解图

(4)
$$X(e^{j\omega}) = FT[\tilde{x}(n)] = \frac{\pi}{2} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} (1 + e^{-j\frac{\pi}{2}k}) \delta(\omega - \frac{\pi}{2}k)$$

$$=\pi\sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty}\cos(\frac{\pi}{4}k)e^{-j\frac{\pi}{4}k}\delta(\omega-\frac{\pi}{2}k)$$

 $|X(e^{j\omega})|\sim\omega$ 曲线如题一(4)解图所示。



(2)
$$x(n) = \delta(n) + \delta(n-1), y(n) = 2\delta(n) + \delta(n-2)$$

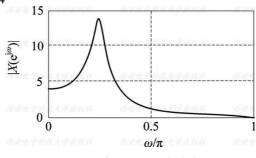
$$\Xi. \quad (1) \qquad y(n) = 1.2728y(n-1) - 0.81y(n-2) + x(n) + x(n-1)$$

$$H(z) = \frac{1 + z^{-1}}{1 - 1.2728z^{-1} + 0.81z^{-2}}$$

(2)
$$H(z)$$
的极点为 $z_1 = 0.6364 + j0.6364 = 0.9e^{j\frac{\pi}{4}}$ $z_2 = 0.6364 - j0.6364 = 0.9e^{-j\frac{\pi}{4}}$

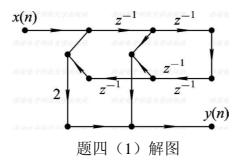
收敛域为: |z|>0.9, 滤波器因果稳定。

(3) 滤波器的幅频特性如题三(3)解图所示,其幅频特性峰值点频率近似为: $\frac{\pi}{4}$, $\frac{7}{4}\pi$

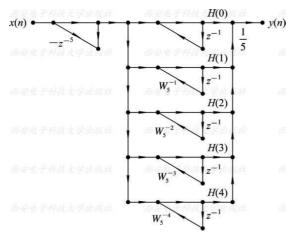


题三(3)解图

四. (1) 滤波器的直接型结构如题四(1)解图所示。



(2) 滤波器的频率采样型结构如题所示。



四(2)解图

滤波器乘法器系数的计算公式为

$$H(k) = \sum_{n=0}^{4} h(n)e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{5}kn} = 2 + e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{5}k} + e^{-j\frac{6\pi}{5}k} + 2e^{-j\frac{8\pi}{5}k} \qquad k=0, 1, 2, 3, 4$$

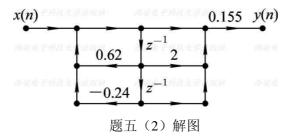
- (3) 滤波器具有线性相位特性, 因为 h(n)满足对关于 (N-1)/2 偶对称的条件。
- 五. (1) 将 $H_a(s)$ 去归一化, 得到

$$H_{a}(s) = \frac{\Omega_{c}^{2}}{s^{2} + \sqrt{2}\Omega_{c}s + \Omega_{c}^{2}} \qquad \Omega_{c} = \tan\frac{\omega_{c}}{2} = \tan\frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$H(z) = H_{a}(s) \bigg|_{s = \frac{1 - z^{-1}}{1 + z^{-1}}} = \frac{1 + 2z^{-1} + z^{-2}}{(4 + \sqrt{6}) - 4z^{-1} + (4 - \sqrt{6})z^{-2}}$$

$$= \frac{0.155(1 + 2z^{-1} + z^{-2})}{1 - 0.62z^{-1} + 0.24z^{-2}}$$

(2) 滤波器直接型结构图如题五(2)解图所示。



(3)
$$h_{15}(n) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} h(n+15k)R_{15}(n)$$