

(HUANJING KEXUE)

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第37卷 第5期

Vol.37 No.5

2016

中国科学院生态环境研究中心 主办

科学出版社出版



ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第 37 卷 第 5 期 2016 年 5 月 15 日

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典型岩溶区地下河中溶解态脂类生物标志物来源解析 及其变化特征

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摘要:利用气相色谱-质谱联用仪(GC-MS)测定了青木关地下河中溶解态类脂物的含量.研究了其在地下河中的来源、组成及迁移特征.结果表明,7~11月,各溶解态类脂物的平均含量随着青木关地下河运移距离的增加呈降低趋势,其中以溶解态饱和直链脂肪酸的下降最为显著,即由最初的5 704 ng·L⁻¹下降到1 043 ng·L⁻¹,减少了约 81.71%.正构烷烃能够较为详尽地指征地下河中溶解性有机质来源,而饱和直链脂肪酸、脂肪醇则对藻类和细菌等微生物有较好的指示意义.随着地下河运移距离增加,有机质输入类型呈现多样化,可能与岩溶地表不均一性有关.正构烷烃三端元图解中,水生植物的输入为地下河中溶解性有机质的主要来源,其次分别为陆地高等植物和藻类、细菌等微生物,但随着地下河运移距离的增加水生植物的相对贡献量逐渐减少.青木关地下河中正构烷烃 TAR 值对降雨有一定的指示意义,而饱和直链脂肪酸 CPI、L/H 值则指示细菌降解活动.

关键词:溶解性有机质;生物标志物;正构烷烃;脂肪酸;脂肪醇;地下河

中图分类号: X523 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2016)05-1814-09 DOI: 10.13227/j. hjkx. 2016. 05. 027

Sources and Variation Characteristics of Dissolved Lipid Biomarkers in a Typical Karst Underground River

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Abstract: Water samples in Qingmuguan underground river were collected to determine the concentration of dissolved lipids, and their sources, composition and migration characteristics in underground river were studied. The results were obtained as follows. ① The average content of various dissolved lipids decreased with increasing distance of migration in Qingmuguan underground river, and the most distinctive was dissolved saturated straight chain fatty acids with its content decreasing by about 81.71%, from the initial 5 704 ng·L⁻¹ to 1 043 ng·L⁻¹. ② N-alkane could indicate the sources of dissolved organic matter in underground river, but saturated straight chain fatty acid and fatty alcohol had the advantage in indicating algae, bacteria and other microorganisms. ③ With the increasing migration distance of Qingmuguan underground river, the input type of dissolved organic matter in underground river was different, which might be resulted from the heterogeneity of karst surface. ④ In ternary plot of alkane sources, aquatic plants constituted the major contribution of dissolved organic matter in Qingmuguan underground river, followed by higher plant, algae/bacteria. Unlike higher plants and algae/bacteria, the contribution from aquatic plants decreased with increasing migration distance of underground river. ⑤ To a certain extent, TAR(alkane) values could reflect the rainfall, and the values of CPI, L/H in saturated straight chain fatty acids might indicate the degradation activities of bacteria.

Key words: dissolved organic matter (DOM); biomarker; alkane; fatty acid; fatty alcohol; underground river

溶解性有机质(dissolved organic matter, DOM) 是陆地生态系统的重要组成部分^[1],广泛地存在于 自然界中^[2],在陆地与水生态系统中的许多重要过 程中发挥着重要作用,其组成和行为特征能够影响 不同的淡水过程^[3].同时,DOM 不仅是陆地向水生 生态系统输送营养物质的重要载体物质^[4],而且对 重金属元素和有机污染物在水环境中的迁移行为也 有重要影响^[5].另外,DOM 也是全球碳循环的重要 组成部分,它既是 CO₂ 的一个潜在源也是底层土壤的稳定碳^[6]. 因此,DOM 在联系陆地与水生态系统

收稿日期: 2015-09-29; 修订日期: 2015-12-15

基金项目:中央高校基本科研业务费专项(XDJK2013B021);西南大学博士基金项目(SWU110258);应对全球气候变化地质调查综合研究项目(12120113006700);重庆市科委院

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中起着重要作用,而 DOM 从陆地向水生态系统的迁移过程中,示踪其在迁移过程的特性对于直观理解 DOM 的驱动机制具有极大意义. 所以,弄清 DOM 在生态系统迁移过程中动力学的先决条件是示踪 DOM 在生态环境中的来源及迁移变化特点^[7]. 目前,国内外对于 DOM 在生态环境中的来源及迁移变化特点的研究已经做了大量工作,且研究区主要集中于河口、海岸及大型湖泊、河流等区域^[8~12],研究手段则主要依靠三维荧光光谱^[13]傅立叶变换离子回旋共振质谱^[14]等技术.

脂类生物标志物中,正构烷烃、脂肪酸和甾醇 等因其结构不同[15]、降解程度各异[16,17],并且能够 相对精确地指示有机质来源[18]等特点,使之在示踪 有机质在生态环境中来源及迁移、变化的研究中发 挥了重要作用[19~22]. 我国西南岩区岩溶面积广阔, 且地位作用显著. 一方面,西南岩溶区独特的"二元 结构"使得水土流失[23,24] 与水资源安全问题较为突 出[25~27]. 另一方面,碳酸盐岩风化产生的碳汇效应 正受到国际社会的关注[28(31]. 而最近研究发现,岩 溶区水生植物也能通过光合作用吸收水中的 HCO,,,从而使得一部分溶解于水中的 CO,被水生 植物吸收,最终以有机质的形式储存在植物体中,从 而起到固碳的作用[32,33]. 当有机质发生降解时,一 部分会以 DOM 或 POM 的形式存在于水体中. 因 此,研究岩溶地下河中 DOM 的来源及迁移、变化特 点显得极为重要. 基于以上原因,本研究试以重庆 典型岩溶区青木关地下河为例,利用类脂物示踪 DOM 在地下河中的来源及迁移、变化特征,以期为 DOM 在岩溶区地下河系统中迁移过程中的动力学 机制及岩溶碳循环过程中的作用提供借鉴意义.

1 材料与方法

1.1 研究区概况

青木关岩溶流域位于重庆市北碚区、沙坪坝区和壁山县的交界处,属于川东平行岭谷华蓥山山系缙云山区,地理坐标为106°16′48″~106°20′10″E,29°40′40″~29°47′N,研究区内背斜成山,向斜成谷,呈"一山二岭一槽"式的典型岩溶槽谷景观.地下河系统北部岩口为青木关地下河的主要人口,地下河系统南部姜家泉则为青木关地下河系统的主要出口,在姜家龙洞(天窗,karst window)出露.该地气候属于亚热带季风气候,冬暖夏热,降水丰富、多云雾.多年平均气温为16.5℃,多年平均降水量为1000 mm,降雨主要集中于4月至10月.植被类型

主要为亚热带常绿阔叶林、暖性针叶林、竹林及常绿阔叶灌丛. 土地利用类型以林地、旱地、水田为主.

1.2 样品的采集

根据青木关地下河的分布特点,2013 年 7 月开始,分别在地下河的主要人口处(岩口:落水洞)、地下河出露处(姜家龙洞:天窗)和出口处(姜家泉)设置了共 3 个采样点(图 1). 期间,8 月因地下河断流没有进行采样. 采样时,用事先清洗干净(用去离子水清洗 3 遍,然后放入 450℃烘箱灼烧 6 h)并现场润洗多次的 4 L 棕色玻璃瓶收集水样,加入 1 mL 饱和 HgCl₂,抑制水中微生物的生长;然后密封迅速运回实验室,用 0. 7 μm 的玻璃纤维膜(事先在马弗炉内灼烧 4 h)将水样分为溶解相和颗粒相两部分.

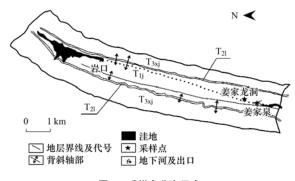


图1 采样点分布示意

Fig. 1 Location of the sampling sites

1.3 试剂和材料

样品分析所用的正己烷、二氯甲烷、甲醇、乙酸乙酯均为农残级,购自美国 Fisher 公司. 玻璃纤维膜(Whatman GF/F,有效孔径 0.7 μm)于 450℃马弗炉中灼烧 6 h,无水硫酸钠(分析纯)于 550℃马弗炉中灼烧 8 h,分别置于干燥器中冷却密封备用;脱脂棉经二氯甲烷抽提 72 h 后风干,密封干燥备用. 盐酸用二氯甲烷萃取 6 次后备用.

1.4 样品处理与分析

1.4.1 水样中类脂物的提取

取经过玻璃纤维滤膜(Whatman GF/F,有效孔径 0.7 μ m)过滤的水样 4 L,装入棕色瓶中,用净化后的盐酸酸化至 pH < 2,摇匀,使用全自动固相萃取系统(美国 Horizon 公司,SPE-DEX 4790)萃取(C18 膜,直径 47 mm,3M 公司),提取液用 50 mL 鸡心瓶收集,提取液依次经过皂化、甲基化后,用正己烷萃取其中的正构烷烃、脂肪酸和脂肪醇,然后经干燥、浓缩后,氮吹至 0.2 mL,加入内标物(氘代正二十四烷($C_{24}D_{50}$),购自美国 Supelco 公司),放入 -26% 冰

箱中待测.

1.4.2 类脂物的分析

类脂物的检测采用 GC-MS 分析 (Agilent, 7890A/5975C),色谱柱为 HP-5MS 毛细管柱(30.0 m×0.32 mm×0.25 μ m). 载气为高纯氦气,流速为 1 mL·min $^{-1}$,进样口温度 280°C,升温程序为初始温度 50°C,保持 1min 后以 20 °C·min $^{-1}$ 升温至 200°C,然后再以 10 °C·min $^{-1}$ 的速度升温至 290°C,保持 15 min. 无分流进样,进样量 1 μ L. EI 电离源 70 eV,离子源温度 230°C. 采集全扫描数据. 实验分析过程中利用回收率指示物氘代十六烷酸(购自德国 Dr. Ehrnstorfer 公司)进行分析方法质量控制,利用 NIST2011 进行目标化合物的定性.

2 结果与讨论

2.1 地下河中类脂物含量分布特征

图 2 为不同溶解态类脂物含量在青木关地下河中的分布特征. 从中可知,各类脂物含量中以饱和直链脂肪酸含量最高,平均含量为3 570 ng·L⁻¹,最高值、最低值分别为出现在岩口(5 704 ng·L⁻¹)、姜家泉(1 043 ng·L⁻¹)处,下降了约 81.71%;其次分别为脂肪醇、正构烷烃,平均值分别为 938 ng·L⁻¹、805 ng·L⁻¹. 此外,在地下河入口(岩口)至下游地下河出露处(姜家龙洞),各类脂物含量均呈下降趋势,分别下降了约 30.48%、55.42%和63.7%. 姜家龙洞至地下河出口(姜家泉)处,除饱和直链脂肪酸含量呈下降趋势外,脂肪醇和正构烷烃的含量较姜家龙洞采样点又有所增加,分别增加了约 38.5%、19.5%. 总体来看,各溶解态类脂物的平均含量在地下河运移过程中大致呈下降的趋势.

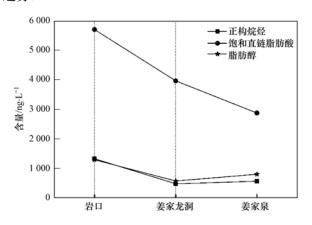


图 2 青木关地下河中各溶解态类脂物含量分布

Fig. 2 Distribution of dissolved lipids contents in Qingmuguan underground river

2.2 正构烷烃

2.2.1 来源解析

正构烷烃广泛分布于细菌、藻类和高等植物的生物体中,其奇碳数分布优势主要和有机质来源相关[34],结合主峰碳数与峰型的类型能够判断有机质的相对输入类型[35~37]. 青木关地下河中溶解态正构烷烃的碳数分布范围为 C₁₄ ~ C₃₂,但各采样点峰型差异较大. 岩口采样点中,7、9、10 月为双峰型,主峰碳数为 C₂₀、C₂₃或 C₂₄,代表两种输入来源占主导. 11 月为三峰型,代表 3 种输入来源占主导;姜家龙洞采样点除 7 月为双峰型外,10、11 月均为三峰型;姜家泉采样点在 7、9 月为双峰型,10、11 月为三峰型.根据表 1,除 7 月青木关地下河各采样点中正构烷烃均以双峰型为主外,其它各月正构烷烃峰型随着地下河运移距离的增加均呈多样化的趋势,即随着地下河运移距离的增加有机质输入类型增多.

本研究在7月采样期间,重庆正处于炎热干旱时期,青木关地下河受制于降雨补给缺少的影响,地表有机质难以直接通过裂隙、溶洞、竖井等进入地下河,地下河人口落水洞因连接地表湖泊使得湖泊水直接通过落水洞进入地下河中而成为青木关地下河水的主要补给来源,湖泊中的溶解性有机质则成为地下河中溶解态正构烷烃的主要来源. 进入9月以后,重庆逐渐进入雨季,地表有机质在降雨的冲刷下通过岩溶裂隙、溶洞、竖井等进入地下河,青木关地下河水在运移过程中,一方接受来自地表上游湖泊中的溶解性有机质,另一方面又接受来自地下河上覆地表中的溶解性有机质,从而使得青木关地下河中溶解态正构烷烃随着地下河运移距离的增加其有溶解性机质来源多样.

CPI(碳优势指数)、OEP(奇偶优势指数)是判断正构烷烃来源的两个重要参数. 研究表明, CPI值≥4时指示高等植物来源^[38]. 相反, 低的 CPI值(接近1)指示石油来源. 也有研究指出, 当1 < CPI <3时,可能指示高等植物、细菌等现代生物的双重来源^[39];一般情况下,来源于高等植物的正构烷烃具有明显的奇偶优势, 其 OEP值通常在8~10之间,而低的 OEP值则指示石油源的输入、强的细菌活动或者是陆源维管束植物残骸的输入^[40]. 根据表1,岩口采样点 CPI¹、OEP¹值的变化范围分别为1.06~3.49和0.83~1.03,平均值分别约为2.35和0.95. CPI¹和 OEP¹在7~11 月随月份的增加大致呈递增的趋势,结合峰型分布特点表明岩口采样

点溶解态正构烷烃主要以混合来源为主,但随着月 份的增加陆地高等植物的相对贡献增大,而生物活 动可能是造成上述现象的主要原因. 7 月研究区正 处于高温、炎热时期使得水温较高,水中藻类和细 菌等微生物活动旺盛,而水生植物和陆地高等植物 因受高温的影响活动相对较弱,但随月份的增加气 温逐渐下降,水中藻类和细菌等微生物活动较弱,特 别是在10月之后水生植物已经开始凋落、腐烂,高 等植物的相对贡献逐渐增大. 姜家龙洞采样点 CPI1、OEP1 值的变化范围分别为 2.52~8.28 和 1.16~5.35,平均值分别约为4.64和2.58,结合峰 型分布特点表明陆地高等植物的输入为主要来源并 有少量藻类、细菌等微生物的输入. 姜家泉采样点 CPI1、OEP1 值的变化范围分别为 0.57~2.54 和 0.78~1.29,平均值分别约为1.47和1.03,结合峰 型分布特点表明姜家泉中正构烷烃主要来源于细 菌,藻类等低等生物的输入,并伴有少量高等植物的 输入.

图 3 为青木关地下河各采样点溶解态正构烷烃 OEP¹、CPI¹ 在 7 ~ 11 月的分布特征. 从中可知,在 9 ~ 11 月期间,OEP¹ 的值主要集中于 2 ~ 7 之间,CPI¹ 的值则主要集中于 1 ~ 4 之间. 表明青木关地下河中正构烷烃主要以藻类、细菌等低等生物和高等植物的双重来源为主. 岩溶地区因其特殊性而缺少天然防渗或过滤层,地表有机质等物质很容易通过落水洞、竖井、裂隙等岩溶形态直接进入岩溶含水层或地下河[⁴¹],在降雨时期表现得尤为明显[⁴²-⁴⁴]. 一方面,青木关地下河接受来自地表上游湖泊中经落水洞进入地下河的 DOM,另一方面,又在地下河运移过程中不断接受来自上覆地表经雨水冲刷进入地下河的 DOM,以上两者可能是造成青木关地下河中 DOM 双重来源的原因.

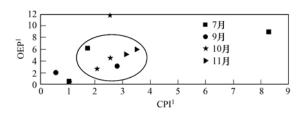


图 3 不同月份采样点正构烷烃 OEP1、CPI1 的分布

Fig. 3 Distribution of n-alkanes indices OEP^1 , CPI^1 in the three sample sites in different months

2.2.2 来源构成及迁移变化

一般认为,主峰为 C₁₅、C₁₇和 C₁₉的短链正构烷 烃主要来源于细菌、浮游和底栖藻类衍生脂类的输 入[45],沉水和漂浮大型植物等非外源维管束植物在 C_{21} 、 C_{23} 和 C_{25} 中有最大的正构烷烃丰度,陆生高等 植物中表皮蜡质层则含有较多的 C27、C29、C31 [45]. 因此基于数据特征,本研究定义细菌/藻类 = C₁₅ + C_{17} ,水生植物 = C_{23} + C_{25} 和陆源植物 = C_{27} + C_{29} + C, 来指代溶解态正构烷烃的3种不同来源, 通过计 算每种来源有机质的含量与3种来源含量之和的百 分比,得到三端元图解(如图4). 岩口、姜家龙洞和 姜家泉采样点中细菌/藻类来源相对贡献量的变化 范围分别为:7.57%~30.22%、18.39%~33.71% 和 2.50% ~ 47.21%, 平均值分别约为: 15.39%、 24.74%和29.72%: 水生植物源的相对贡献量变化 范围分别为: 38.54% ~ 67.74%、33.69% ~ 49.18% 和 28.48% ~ 47.27%, 平均值分别为: 54.59%、43.24%和34.88%;陆源植物相对贡献 量的变化范围分别为:24.69%~36.87%、28.69% ~34.75%和15.54%~50.23%,平均值变化分别 约为:30.02%、32.01%和35.40%.可以看出,从 岩口至姜家泉,细菌/藻类和陆源植物的相对贡献量 均呈增加的趋势,而水生植物源的相对贡献量则呈 降低趋势.

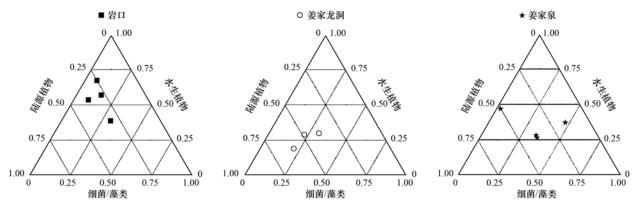


图 4 采样点中不同来源正构烷烃的三端元图解

Fig. 4 Ternary plot of alkane sources at different sites

L/H(低碳烃/高 碳烃)常被用作反映低等生物与高等植物相对变化的代用指标. 一般认为 L/H < 1 指示高等植物的输入为主,相反 L/H > 1 则指示细菌、藻类等低等生物的输入占优势,而其比接近于 1 则有可能来源于石油和浮游生物^[46]. 但也有研究表明,L/H 的值不仅与不同生物输入的相对变化有关,也有可能与水洗作用^[47]和细菌活动相关^[48].

根据表 1,在 7~11 月期间岩口、姜家龙洞、姜家泉采样点 L/H 值的变化范围分别为:0.35~1.2、0.46~1.6和0.81~1.28; 平均值分别约为:0.69、0.71和1.00,即随着地下河运移距离的增加 L/H 值呈增加的趋势,这与上述研究中细菌/藻类的相对贡献量随着地下河运移距离的增加而增大的研究相一致.降雨时期,降水主要通过落水洞集中补给青木关地下河,成为青木关地下河的主要补给来源,并最终通过地下河出口集中排出.7~11月,雨水充足时上游地表湖泊的水直接通过岩口落水洞进入地下河,其中来自湖泊的水生植物产生的 DOM 便通过岩口进入地下河,从而成为地下河中水生植物来源DOM 的主要来源,而在地下河运移过程中可能因稀释效应[49]、周围黏土矿物的吸附[50]或细菌等微生物降解作用[51]等多种因素的影响下,使得其相对贡

献量呈下降趋势.

TAR(陆生/水生类脂物比值)被用来区分沉积 物有机质中内源和外源的相对贡献[52],当陆地植物 输入占优势时 TAR > 1, 反之 TAR < 1 时指示正常水 体中内源有机质的输入占优势[53]. 根据表 1,7~ 11 月期间岩口 TAR1 值的变化范围为 1.03~8.30, 最大值和最小值分别出现在9月和11月,除9月最 大值(2.04)外,其它3个月的平均值约为2.04;姜 家龙洞 TAR1 值的变化范围为 0.97~1.89,平均值 约为1.39,其中最小值出现在11月;姜家泉TAR 值的变化范围为 0.33~20.11,最大值和最小值分 别出现在9月和11月,除9月最大值(20.11)外,其 它 3 个月的平均值约为 0.81,最高值和最低值分别 集中于9月和11月,这可能与当时的天气条件关系 密切. 总体来看,在7~11 月期间,TAR1 的平均值 从岩口到姜家泉呈下降的趋势,而这与上述研究中 陆源植物输入的变化趋势相反.

有研究者发现长链正构烷烃不仅产生于陆源高等植物^[54],也有可能来自一些大型浮水植物,如灯芯草(Juncus effusus L.)、香蒲(Typha latifolia)、芦苇(Phragmites australis(Cav.) Trin. ex Steud)等也能产生和陆源高等植物类似的长链正构烷烃(>

表 1 青木关地下河中脂类生物标志物的含量及组成分布 $^{1)}/ng\cdot L^{-1}$

	Table 1 Concentrations and compositional distributions of lipid biomarkers in the Qingmuguan underground river/ng·L ⁻¹											
	项目	岩口				姜家龙洞			姜家泉			
	坝目	7月	9月	10月	11月	7月	10月	11月	7月	9月	10月	11月
正构烷烃	碳数范围	C ₁₄ ~ C ₃₂	$C_{14} \sim C_{32}$	C ₁₄ ~ C ₃₂	C ₁₄ ~ C ₃₂	C ₁₄ ~ C ₃₂	$C_{14} \sim C_{32}$	$C_{14} \sim C_{32}$	C ₁₄ ~ C ₃₂	C ₁₄ ~ C ₃₂	$C_{14} \sim C_{32}$	C ₁₄ ~ C ₃₂
	主峰碳	C_{20}, C_{24}	C_{16}, C_{25}	$C_{20} \approx C_{24}, C_{27}$	C_{20}, C_{25}, C_{29}	C_{20}, C_{25}, C_{29}	C_{20}, C_{25}, C_{29}	$C_{17}, C_{25}\!\approx\!C_{27}$	C_{20}, C_{29}	C_{20}, C_{26}	$\mathrm{C}_{20},\mathrm{C}_{27}$	$C_{17}, C_{25} \approx C_{30}$
	含量	2 454	963	1 457	453	832	264	354	775	744	282	487
	CPI^1	1.06	2. 78	2.06	3.49	8. 28	2.52	3. 11	1.73	0.57	2. 54	1.05
	L/H	0.58	0.64	0.35	1. 20	1.06	0.46	0.63	1.03	1. 28	0.89	0.81
	OEP^1	0.83	0. 93	1.00	1.30	5. 35	1.16	1. 24	1.07	0.98	0.78	1. 29
	$P_{ m aq}$	0.99	0.82	0.88	0.63	0.78	0.30	0. 74	0.55	0.62	0.66	0.84
	TAR^1	1.83	8.3	3. 26	1.03	1.30	1.89	0. 97	1.09	20. 11	1.01	0.33
	碳数范围	$C_{12} \sim C_{24}$	$\mathrm{C}_{12}\sim\mathrm{C}_{24}$	$\mathrm{C}_{12}\sim\mathrm{C}_{24}$	$C_{12} \sim C_{24}$	$\mathrm{C}_{12}\sim\mathrm{C}_{24}$	$\mathrm{C}_{12}\sim\mathrm{C}_{24}$	$C_{12} \sim C_{24}$	$\mathrm{C}_{12}\sim\mathrm{C}_{24}$	$\mathrm{C}_{12}\sim\mathrm{C}_{24}$	$C_{12} \sim C_{24}$	$C_{12}\sim C_{24}$
	主峰碳	C_{16}	C_{16}	C_{16}	C_{16}	C_{16}	C_{16}	C_{16}	C_{16}	C_{16}	C_{16}	C_{16}
饱和	含量	10 657	5 606	4 970	1 582	9 730	1 222	943	4 824	4 225	1 425	1 044
饱和直链肪酸	CPI^2	0.72	0.32	0.28	0. 21	0.38	0.65	0.81	0.28	0.30	0.38	0.50
链	L/H	11.98	10.83	13. 17	11.34	29. 03	7. 21	4. 72	14. 21	12. 1	16.03	4.51
酸	OEP^2	0.6	0.39	0.45	0.38	0.44	0.57	1. 15	0.49	0.42	0.36	0.64
	CPI^3	0.72	0.30	0.21	0.28	0.38	0.61	0.81	0.28	0.30	0.38	0.50
	TAR^2	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.0	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.10
脂肪醇	碳数范围	$C_{10} \sim C_{28}$	$C_{10} \sim C_{28}$	$C_{10} \sim C_{28}$	$C_{10} \sim C_{28}$	$C_{10} \sim C_{28}$	$C_{10} \sim C_{28}$	$C_{10} \sim C_{28}$	$C_{10} \sim C_{28}$	$\mathrm{C}_{10} \sim \mathrm{C}_{28}$	$C_{10} \sim C_{28}$	$C_{10} \sim C_{28}$
	主峰碳	C_{22}	C_{22}	C_{22}	C_{18}	C_{22}	C_{22}	C_{18}	C_{22}	C_{22}	C_{22}	C ₁₈
醇	含量	2 315	1 217	1 194	461	1 068	307	359	1 251	1 388	180	410
	L/H	2. 59	2. 13	2. 18	4. 47	1. 15	0.80	2. 84	1.74	2. 12	2. 11	3.64

 $[\]begin{split} &1)\,\mathrm{CPI}^1 = 1/2\big[\,\,\sum\,(\,C_{25}\,\sim\,C_{31}\,)_{\,\hat{\eta}\,\underline{\otimes}}/\,\,\sum\,(\,C_{24}\,\sim\,C_{30}\,)_{\,\underline{q}\,\underline{\otimes}} \,+\,\,\sum\,(\,C_{25}\,\sim\,C_{31}\,)_{\,\hat{\eta}\,\underline{\otimes}}/\,\,\sum\,(\,C_{26}\,\sim\,C_{32}\,)_{\,\underline{q}\,\underline{\otimes}}\big]\,;\,\,\mathrm{CPI}^2 = \,\,\sum\,(\,C_{10}\,\sim\,C_{20}\,)_{\,\hat{\eta}\,\underline{\otimes}}/\,\,\sum\,(\,C_{10}\,\sim\,C_{20}\,)_{\,\underline{q}\,\underline{\otimes}};\,\,\mathrm{CPI}^3 \\ &= \,\,\sum\,(\,C_{23}\,\sim\,C_{27}\,)_{\,\hat{\eta}\,\underline{\otimes}}/\,\,\sum\,(\,C_{22}\,\sim\,C_{28}\,)_{\,\underline{q}\,\underline{\otimes}};\,\,\mathrm{L/H} \,=\,\,\sum\,C_{20}^-/\,\,\sum\,C_{21}^+;\,\,\mathrm{OEP}^1 \,=\,\,(\,C_{27}\,+\,6\,C_{29}\,+\,C_{31}\,)/4(\,C_{28}\,+\,C_{30}\,)\,;\,\,\mathrm{OEP}^2 \,=\,\,(\,C_{21}\,+\,6\,C_{23}\,+\,C_{25}\,)/4(\,C_{22}\,+\,C_{24}\,)\,;\,\,P_{\mathrm{aq}} \\ &= \,(\,C_{23}\,+\,C_{25}\,)/(\,C_{23}\,+\,C_{25}\,+\,C_{29}\,+\,C_{31}\,)\,;\,\,\mathrm{TAR}^1 \,=\,\,(\,C_{27}\,+\,C_{29}\,+\,C_{31}\,)/(\,C_{15}\,+\,C_{17}\,+\,C_{19}\,)\,;\,\,\mathrm{TAR}^2 \,=\,\,(\,C_{24}\,+\,C_{26}\,+\,C_{28}\,)/(\,C_{12}\,+\,C_{14}\,+\,C_{16}\,) \end{split}$

 (C_{27}) ,基于以上原因 Ficken 等 $^{[55]}$ 提出用 P_{ag} 指示陆 源高等植物、挺水植物、沉水植物和漂浮大型植物 的输入,即当 $P_{aq} < 0.1$ 时指示陆源高等植物的输 人, $0.1 < P_{ad} < 0.4$ 时指示挺水植物的输入,而沉水 和漂浮大型植物输入的有机物为 0.4 < P ag < 1.根 据表1,除姜家龙洞采样点在10月指示挺水植物的 输入 $(P_{aq} = 0.3)$ 外,其余采样点在各月的 P_{aq} 均大于 0.4,指示沉水和漂浮大型植物的输入. 另外,从岩 口至姜家泉 P_{ad} 的平均值分别约为0.83、0.74和 0.67,呈下降的趋势,说明上游湖泊中水生植物产生 的 DOM 为青木关地下河中水生植物源的主要贡献 者. 综合分析认为,上游湖泊水体向青木关地下河 的输入是控制青木关地下河水中 DOM 输入类型的 决定性因素,并受降雨和岩溶地表结构的影响,使得 青木关地下河在运移过程中一方面直接接收来自上 游湖泊的输入,另一方面又不断接收来自地表经雨 水冲刷下渗的 DOM,而后者可能是导致陆源植物输 人的相对贡献量随着地下河运移距离的增加而增大 的原因.

2.3 饱和直链脂肪酸

2.3.1 来源解析

图 5 为典型月份中样品中不同碳数脂肪酸的相对变化. 从中可知,其碳数分布范围为 $C_{10:0} \sim C_{28:0}$, 以 $C_{16:0}$ 和 $C_{18:0}$ 低碳数饱和直链脂肪酸为主,且均以 $C_{16:0}$ 为主峰,在 $C_{10:0} \sim C_{20:0}$ 以偶数碳占优势. 据研究,高含量的 $C_{10:0} \sim C_{20:0}$ 短链脂肪酸一般来源于浮游动物和细菌^[56],而以 $C_{16:0}$ 和 $C_{18:0}$ 为主峰的组分则被认为主要来源于淡水和湖泊的藻类表层叶蜡^[57]. 根据表 1,岩口采样点饱和直链脂肪酸 CPI^2 和 CPI^3 [$CPI^3 = (C_{23} \sim C_{27})_{\hat{n}}$ /($C_{22} \sim C_{28})_{\text{偶数}}$]值的变化范围分别为 $0.10 \sim 0.16$ 和 $0.21 \sim 0.72$,平均值分别约为 0.12 和 0.38;姜家龙洞采样点饱和直链脂肪酸

CPI² 和 CPI³ 值的变化范围分别为;0.08~0.11 和 0.38~0.81,平均值分别约为 0.1 和 0.61;姜家泉采样点饱和直链脂肪酸 CPI² 和 CPI³ 值的变化范围分别为 0.07~0.12 和 0.28~0.50,平均值分别约为;0.11 和 0.37. 各采样点 CPI² 值的月变化不大,集中分布在 0.11 左右,且 CPI³ 的值均小于 1,表明青木关地下河中饱和直链脂肪酸主要来自细菌和水体中藻类的输入.

2.3.2 迁移及转化

研究认为,直链脂肪烃的 CPI(碳优势指数)、 L/H(低碳/高碳)不仅反映生物源输入的变化[15], 还与微生物活动[58]、降水息息相关[47]. 如 Xie 等[59] 指出, 当处于寒冷气候条件下, 细菌活动和有 机质的矿化作用减弱,从而使得 CPI 值增大. 因此, CPI、L/H 值也可以作为反映细菌活动、降水或气 温变化的指标. 根据表 1, 岩口、姜家龙洞和姜家泉 饱和直链脂肪酸 CPI3 值分别为 0.38、0.61 和 0.37; L/H 值分别为 11.83、13.65 和 11.71. 图 6 为饱和直链脂肪酸分子指数 CPI3、L/H 在青木关地 下河各采样点的分布特征,从中可以看出,CPI3、L/ H 均在姜家龙洞处有最大值,高于岩口和姜家泉,岩 口和姜家泉两点的 CPI3、L/H 值相差并不大. 然 而,岩口作为青木关地下河的主要出口与其地下河 出露处姜家龙洞的距离并不远,但是其 CPI3、L/H 值却有较大变化. 这说明 CPI3、L/H 在这里并不是 反映饱和直链脂肪酸来源的指标,可能与细菌活动 或温度有关. 当地表水体进入地下河时,由于没有 受到阳光的照射或缺氧的影响,进入地下河中的溶 解性有机质便不会发生光解反应,或细菌活动相对 较弱,CPI 值则相对增加,当地下河水体通过出口重 新进入地表时,水体中 DOM 则会因氧气、光照的影 响,细菌活动增大、降解活动增强,从而使得 CPI 值

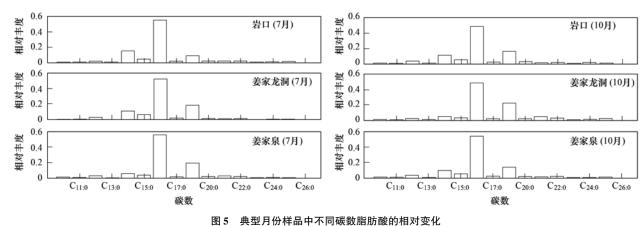
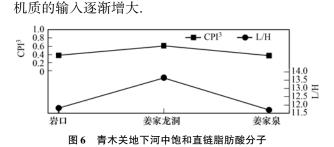


Fig. 5 Changes of relative abundances of fatty acids with different carbon numbers in a typical month sample

重新降低. 姜家龙洞是一个天窗(karst window),青木关地下河流经其中,因外部无阳光直射,所以在一定程度上能够反映地下河内部水体中 DOM 的状况,这可能是导致姜家龙洞 CPI³、L/H 值在姜家龙洞较高的原因. 根据表1,岩口、姜家泉和姜家龙洞饱和直链脂肪酸的 TAR² 值分别为 0.02、0.03 和0.04,3 个采样点 TAR² 值均小于1,表明整个青木关地下河水体中饱和直链脂肪酸的输入以内源输入



为主,但随着青木关地下河运移距离的增加,陆源有

Fig. 6 Distribution of saturated straight fatty acids molecular indices CPI³ ,L/H in underground river

指数 CPI3、L/H 分布示意

2.4 脂肪醇

根据表 1,样品中脂肪醇碳数分布范围为 C_{10.0} ~ C_{24.0},各采样点除在 11 月以 C_{18.0}为主峰外,其它 各月均以 C,,,,, 为主峰. 有研究表明[15], 碳数小于 C_{22.0}的脂肪醇主要来源于藻类和微生物,藻类来源 的正构脂肪醇多以 C_{16.0}和 C_{18.0}为主峰碳, C_{18.0}脂肪 醇还可能来源于浮游动物; C22.0、C24.0主要来自于 水中大型沉水植物和浮游植物,而碳数大于 C22.0的 脂肪醇则往往由高等植物产生. 本研究基于数据特 征利用(C_{16.0} + C_{18.0})/(C_{22.0} + C_{24.0})来反映低等生 于与水生植物的相对变化特征,根据表1,样品中11 月的(C_{16.0} + C_{18.0})/(C_{22.0} + C_{24.0})值变化范围为 1.52~2.49,平均值约为2.02,指示低等生物源占 主导,这与11月以C_{18.0}为主峰碳数的分布特征相对 应. 在7~10月岩口采样点(C_{16.0}+C_{18.0})/(C_{22.0}+ C_{24.0}) 值的变化范围为 1.04~1.27, 平均值约为 1.15; 姜家龙洞变化范围为 0.34~0.37, 平均值约 为 0. 41;姜家泉的变化范围为 0. 60 ~ 0. 81,平均值 约为 0.72. 表明在 7~10 月随着青木关地下河运移 距离的增加,水生植物的相对贡献量呈增加的趋势, 但这种变化趋势与上述研究中水生植物对溶解态正 构烷烃的相对贡献量变化趋势不同. 有研究指出生 物体经微生物降解后也可形成 C22.0 为主峰的脂肪 醇分布[60],而这可能是造成上述现象的原因.

3 结论

(1)青木关地下河中各溶解态类脂物含量以饱和直链脂肪酸占优势,其次分别为脂肪醇、正构烷烃. 随着地下河运移距离的增加各溶解态脂类生物标志物平均含量均呈下降的趋势,其中以饱和直链脂肪酸最为显著.

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- (2)样品中正构烷烃能够较为详尽地反映青木 关地下河中 DOM 的来源类型. 受制于岩溶地表不 均一性和其它因素的制约,自地下河入口至出口,各 采样点中有机质来源类型各异,但输入类型总体呈 多样化趋势; 水生植物的输入为青木关地下河中溶 解态正构烷烃的主要来源,其次分别为陆地高等植 物、藻类和细菌等微生物,且除水生植物外,其它两 者的相对贡献量随着地下河运移距离的增加呈上升 的趋势; 正构烷烃 L/H、P_{aq}值能够指示有机质的输 人类型,而 TAR 值则对降雨有一定的指示意义.
- (3)饱和直链脂肪酸对青木关地下河中的细菌和藻类的指示意义明显. 其 CPI、L/H 值指示其降解活动,TAR 值则指示饱和直链脂肪酸主要以内源(水中)来源为主.
- (4)基于脂肪醇数据特征所反映的低等生物与 水生生物输入的相对变化的特征与上述研究中水生 生物输入的相对贡献量特征存在不同,但造成上述 现象的原因仍不清楚.

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HUANJING KEXUE

Environmental Science (monthly)

Vol. 37 No. 5 May 15, 2016

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(HUANJING KEXUE)

(月刊 1976年8月创刊)

2016年5月15日 第37卷 第5期

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

(Monthly Started in 1976)
Vol. 37 No. 5 May 15, 2016

	2010	十 3 7 1 3 日 初 3 7 包 初 3 例			·
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		18号,邮政编码:100085)			KEXUE)
		电话:010-62941102,010-62849343			P. O. Box 2871, Beijing 100085, China
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		http://www.hjkx.ac.cn			http://www.hjkx.ac.cn
出	版	舒望出版社	Published	by	Science Press
Щ.	///	北京东黄城根北街 16 号			16 Donghuangchenggen North Street,
		邮政编码:100717			Beijing 100717, China
印刷装	ŧ订	北京北林印刷厂	Printed	by	Beijing Bei Lin Printing House
发	行	辞学出版社	Distributed	by	Science Press
		电话:010-64017032			Tel:010-64017032
		E-mail:journal@mail.sciencep.com			E-mail:journal@mail.sciencep.com
订购	处	全国各地邮电局	Domestic		All Local Post Offices in China
国外总:	发行	中国国际图书贸易总公司	Foreign		China International Book Trading Corporation (Guoji
		(北京 399 信箱)			Shudian), P. O. Box 399, Beijing 100044, China
		(北京 399 信箱)			Shudian), P. O. Box 399, Beijing 100044, China

中国标准刊号: ISSN 0250-3301 CN 11-1895/X

国内邮发代号: 2-821

国内定价:120.00元

国外发行代号: M 205

国内外公开发行