# 朝鲜半岛冠帽地块的基底属性:来自银德洞变质侵入 杂岩的锆石 U-Pb 年代学和岩石地球化学证据<sup>\*</sup>

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**Abstract** Recognizing and characterizing the basement affinity of terranes presents a critical task for establishing the link between the Korean Peninsula (KP) and the North China Craton (NCC) since Archean on. This study aims to bridge the gap in the characterization of the Precambrian basement rocks in the KP by documenting the Undokdong meta-intrusive complex in the Chongjin region, the Kwanmo Massif. SIMS zircon U-Pb dating on three representative samples from the complex yielded magmatic crystallization ages from 2. 53 to 2. 51Ga. In terms of their petrological and geochemical traits, the protoliths of these metamorphic rocks can be recognized as quartz diorite and potassic granite, and compare well with the classic magmatic charnockite suites in the world. Synthesizing these features with the variable zircon  $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$  values from -1.7 to +10.5 in the three samples, we infer that the Undokdong meta-intrusive complex might originate from the high-T and  $CO_2$ -rich fluid-fluxed partial melting of basaltic lower crust and subsequent fractionation, thus representing typical products of magmatic arcs on an active continental margin. Given a possible tectonic link with a Neoarchean arc root, these rocks could present a spatial reference for defining the consistency in tectonic affinity between the Kwanmo Massif and the Helong/Qinguan terrains in the eastern NCC, thus leading to the characterization of an Andean-type active continental margin across these terrains during Neoarchean.

Key words Meta-intrusive complex; Zircon U-Pb dating; Petro-geochemistry; Neoarchean; the Kwanmo Massif; Korean Peninsula

摘要 地体基底建造的甄别和表征是联结华北克拉通与朝鲜半岛早期演化历史的基本纽带。针对朝鲜半岛前寒武纪基底建造研究方面的薄弱环节,本文表征了冠帽地块清津地区银德洞出露的变质深成侵入杂岩。3个代表性样品的 SIMS 锆石 U-Pb 定年结果显示,早期中性片麻岩记录的岩浆侵入年龄为约2.53Ga,晚期钾长花岗质片麻岩记录的岩浆侵入年龄为约2.51Ga,表明银德洞变质杂岩形成于新太古代晚期。参考变质杂岩的岩石地球化学特征,其原岩组成可能包括石英闪长岩和 钾长花岗岩,大体上可与全球典型的岩浆型紫苏花岗岩系列相类比。结合3个样品变化较大的锆石 e<sub>Hf</sub>(t)值(-1.7~+10.5),我们推测银德洞变质侵入杂岩可能形成于玄武质下地壳岩石的部分熔融及其后的结晶分异作用,代表了活动大陆 边缘岩浆弧环境下的典型产物。银德洞变质杂岩归属于新太古代岩浆弧根部岩浆岩建造的研究认识,不仅为判定冠帽地块 与华北克拉通东部的吉南和龙地块以及辽北清原地块之间的亲缘性提供了岩石学证据,而且暗示这些地块在新太古代共同

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处在一个类似于安第斯活动大陆边缘的构造环境。

关键词 变质侵入杂岩;锆石 U-Pb 定年;岩石地球化学;新太古代;冠帽地块;朝鲜半岛 中图法分类号 P588.12; P597.3

# 1 引言

地体基底建造的甄别和表征既是揭示地球早期古老克 拉通形成演化的基础工作,又是基于区域对比重建早期超大 陆构造格局的关键任务。作为中国面积最大和最古老的陆 块,华北克拉通记录了复杂程度远超全球其他典型克拉通的 前寒武纪演化历史(Zhai and Santosh, 2011; Zhao et al., 2012, 2016)。揆诸华北克拉通逐渐成为全球焦点研究区的 近三十年研究历程,其与朝鲜半岛的关系一直是中外地质学 家关注的核心主题之一(图1a)。虽然'中朝克拉通'的称谓 直观地表达了朝鲜半岛与华北克拉通自太古宙以来在地质 演化上的密切联系(张文佑, 1986; Lee, 1987; Paek et al., 1996; Lee et al., 2000; Oh and Kusky, 2007; Rogers and Santosh, 2006; Zhai et al., 2007a; Niu et al., 2015),但精细 刻画这种关联决非一蹴而就之事。得益于高精度测年手段 的大量运用,近年来中外学者在朝鲜半岛前寒武纪基底建造 甄别和表征方面取得重要进展。一方面,在京畿地块和岭南 地块识别出了太古宙地壳残片(Cho et al., 2008)并建立了 古元古代岩浆-变质事件的精细序列(Lee et al., 2000, 2005, 2014; Kim and Cho, 2003; Zhai et al., 2005; Oh et al., 2006; Horie et al., 2009; Kim et al., 2008, 2012, 2014; Yengkhom et al., 2014)。另一方面, 在前寒武纪基底岩系据 称出露最广泛的北部狼林地块(Paek et al., 1996; 曹林和朱 东, 1999),中国学者先后厘定了两期古元古代侵入岩(Zhao et al., 2006; Wu et al., 2007a; Zhai et al., 2007b)和新太古 代片麻岩-斜长角闪岩系(Zhang et al., 2016)。这些朝鲜半 岛早期演化的重要信息不仅促进了东北亚早期地体格局的 重建,而且深刻影响了需要基于准确地质信息之上的资源探 查活动(Zhao et al., 2012; Zhai and Santosh, 2013)。

长期以来,朝鲜学者认为朝鲜半岛北部包括两个前寒武 纪地块,除占据主体的狼林地块之外,东北部咸镜地区可能 还存在一个微陆块,即冠帽地块(Paek et al., 1996; Chough et al., 2000;梁道俊和刘永江, 2009)。由于缺少准确的年 代学证据,两个地块之间的关系依然扑朔迷离。此外,鉴于 冠帽地块涵盖的区域总体上位于显生宙中亚造山带的东段 (图 1b),其构造属性尚存在"造山带"或"褶皱带"等截然不 同的看法(Zhang et al., 2004, 2005)。针对冠帽地块构造属 性的这些歧异,本次研究我们拟选择该地块之上的前寒武纪 岩石建造开展锆石 U-Pb 年代学和岩石地球化学研究。研究 认识不仅有助于甄别冠帽地块的构造属性,而且对于增进中 朝克拉通早期大地构造格局的理解具有重要意义。

# 2 区域地质背景

朝鲜半岛大体呈现由前寒武纪地块与显生宙造山带间 列分布的条块镶嵌格局(图 1c)。三个主要地块自北向南分 别为狼林地块、京畿地块和岭南地块(Paek *et al.*, 1996);显 生宙造山带则包括东北部的豆满江造山带(或图们江褶皱 带)(金炳成等, 2012;张晓晖等, 2016)、中部东西向延展的 临津江带和南部呈北东走向的沃川造山带(Cluzel, 1992; Chang, 1996; Paek *et al.*, 1996; Chough *et al.*, 2000; Cho *et al.*, 2007; Zhai *et al.*, 2007a)。此外,朝鲜半岛发育两个主 要的古生代盆地,即北部的平南盆地和南部的庆尚盆地(Lee and Lee, 2003; Zhai *et al.*, 2007a)。

作为朝鲜半岛北部的基本构造单元,狼林地块和临津江 带的前寒武纪基底主要包括新太古代-古元古代表壳岩、英 云闪长岩-奥长花岗岩-花岗闪长岩(简称 TTG)和花岗质变 质深成杂岩。依据岩石组合和变质程度的不同,表壳岩可以 分为麻粒岩相-高角闪岩相变质的狼林群(Rangnim Group)、 角闪岩相变质的甑山群(Jungsan Group)以及绿片岩相/低角 闪岩相变质的摩天岭群(Machollyong Group)(Paek et al., 1996; 曹林和朱东, 1999)。狼林群主要包括富铝片麻岩、变 粒岩夹少量斜长角闪岩、石英岩和大理岩,局部发育麻粒岩 与超镁铁变质岩。甑山群是一套以富铝片麻岩和石墨片麻 岩为主的孔兹岩系。摩天岭群主要呈 NW-SE 带状展布于狼 林地块东部,自下而上包括三个岩石地层单元,即由大理岩、 片岩和角闪岩互层组成的城津组、以厚层碳酸岩为主的北大 川组和以陆源碎屑岩组合为主的南大川组(Paek et al., 1996)。与上述表壳岩伴生的深成侵入杂岩包括 TTG 片麻 岩、石榴石/砂线石 S 型花岗岩、二长花岗岩、钾长花岗岩和 斑状花岗岩等(Zhao et al., 2006; Wu et al., 2007a; Zhai et al., 2007b)。 锆石 U-Pb 测年显示 TTG 片麻岩侵位于 2.64 ~2.54Ga,S型花岗岩侵位于1.91~1.90Ga,而斑状花岗岩 形成于 1.87~1.81Ga(Zhao et al., 2006; Wu et al., 2007a; Zhai et al., 2007b).

鉴于各地前寒武纪变质岩系的区域性差异,有些朝鲜学 者提出将发育有前寒武纪变质岩系的冠帽峰一带单独命名 为冠帽(Kwanmo)地块(Paek *et al.*, 1996; Chough *et al.*, 2000),其中的前寒武纪变质建造主要由茂山群(Mushan)表 壳岩和相关变质侵入杂岩组成。茂山群是一套经历低角闪 岩相-角闪岩相变质作用的火山沉积建造,主要包括条带状 铁建造、石墨片岩、长英质片麻岩和斜长角闪岩。除此之外, 该地块大部分区域由主要在侏罗纪侵位的冠帽峰复合岩基 和新生代火山岩所占据(Zhai *et al.*, 2016)。



图 1 中朝克拉通构造位置图(a)、华北克拉通东部与朝鲜半岛前寒武纪地质简图(b,据 Zhao et al., 2005 修改)、朝鲜半岛构造分区简图(c,据 Zhao et al., 2006 修改)和冠帽地块地质简图(d,据 IGSASDPRK, 1993 修改)

Fig. 1 The tectonic location of the Sino-Korean Craton (a), sketch Precambrian geological map of the eastern North China Craton and Korean Peninsula (b, modified after Zhao *et al.*, 2005), tectonic subdivisions of the Korean Peninsula (c, after Zhao *et al.*, 2006) and sketch geological map of the Kwanmo Massif (d, modified after IGSASDPRK, 1993)

冠帽地块以输城川(Susongchon)断裂为界与咸北 (Hambuk)地块毗邻(图1c)。咸北地块以发育一系列晚古 生代以来的火山沉积建造和侵入岩浆活动为特征(Paek et al., 1996; Wu et al., 2007a),故又得名"豆满江造山带",被 认为属于中亚造山带的东南延伸(Paek et al., 1996;金炳成 等, 2012;张晓晖等, 2016)。这些造山带型的岩浆沉积记 录包括:大致形成于早二叠世-中三叠世的豆满群火山沉积 建造(金炳成等,2012;张晓晖等,2016)、形成于晚二叠世-侏罗纪的清津超基性-基性杂岩(作者未发表资料)、以花岗 岩为主的中生代豆满江侵入杂岩。

# 3 样品及其岩相学特征

我们考察的变质杂岩位于清津市罗南区银德洞一带,其



图 2 朝鲜半岛冠帽地块银德洞变质侵入杂岩的野外露头照片与显微结构照片

(a)黑云斜长片麻岩;(b)石英闪长质片麻岩;(c)钾长花岗质片麻岩;(d)样品 13NK-100;(e)样品 13NK-105;(f)样品 13NK-111. 矿物缩 写:Pl-斜长石;Kfs-钾长石;Qz-石英;Amp-角闪石;Py-辉石;Bt-黑云母

Fig. 2 Field photographs and representative sample photomicrographs of the Undokdong meta-intrusive rocks in the Kwanmo Massif, Korean Peninsula

(a) biotite plagioclase gneiss; (b) quartz dioritic gneiss; (c) granitic gneiss; (d) sample 13NK-100; (e) sample 13NK-105; (f) sample 13NK-111

呈近南北向展布,岩石普遍发育糜棱结构,片麻状和条带状 构造。根据野外产出状态大体可以分为两套岩石组合。早 期中基性片麻岩主要包括斜长角闪岩、角闪斜长片麻岩、黑 云斜长片麻岩(图2a)和石英闪长质片麻岩(图2b)。其中, 黑云斜长片麻岩的片理产状为350°∠35°。晚期长英质片麻 岩包括强烈变形的钾长花岗岩岩脉(图2c)和伟晶岩脉,花 岗质糜棱岩中可见石英拔丝现象,线理产状为270°∠20°。 此外,野外还可以观察到晚期未变形花岗岩侵入变质杂岩的 情形。

样品13NK-100为黑云斜长片麻岩(图2d)。岩石具不 等粒结构,片麻状构造;主要矿物组成包括斜长石(40%)、黑 云母(25%)、石英(20%)和钾长石(10%)。交代现象发育。 斜长石主要呈他形粒状,可见眼球状残斑;黑云母呈细小鳞 片状和较大的片状,具定向性;钾长石的小颗粒多呈集合体 填充在大颗粒钾长石的空隙中;石英颗粒大部分呈拉长的透 镜状、条带状齿形粒状集合体,粒内波状消光、亚颗粒发育。 副矿物主要有榍石、锆石、磁铁矿和磷灰石等。

样品13NK-105为石英闪长质片麻岩(图2e)。岩石呈 灰黑色,半自形不等粒结构,条带状构造;主要组成矿物有斜 长石(40%)、角闪石(20%)、石英(25%)、微斜长石(10%)、 黑云母(10%);次要矿物可见紫苏辉石(2%);副矿物主要 有锆石、磁铁矿和磷灰石等。斜长石呈半自形-他形粒状。 石英呈他形粒状,具有不均匀消光、波状消光,局部可见石英 亚颗粒集合体,分布于长石或角闪石颗粒之间。角闪石呈黄 褐绿色多色性;黑云母为黄褐红棕色的片状。黑云母和角闪 石具有明显定向排列,与浅色矿物呈条带状构造。辉石呈他 形粒状,多分布于角闪石颗粒边缘,可能属于原岩的残余;角 闪石中存在石英微粒的特征也表明其由辉石变质而形成 (Wan *et al.*, 2013)。

样品13NK-111为钾长花岗质片麻岩(图2f)。岩石呈浅 肉红色,糜棱结构,片麻状构造;矿物定向排列明显,石英定 向拔丝拉长,局部有眼球状长石斑晶。岩石主要矿物组成为 石英(35%)、钾长石(45%)、斜长石(10%)及黑云母(5%); 副矿物主要有锆石、榍石和磷灰石等。钾长石为他形粒状, 成分为微斜长石;石英为他形粒状,与斜长石呈集合体分布; 斜长石呈他形粒状,具有定向拉长变形;黑云母呈不规则状 及鳞片状,大部分发生绿泥石化。

# 4 分析方法

锆石采用常规磁选和重液方法分选,并且在双目镜下挑 纯后,与标样锆石一起制靶。样品靶制成后,首先在光学显 微镜下对被测样品进行照相(包括透射光和反射光),然后在 扫描电镜实验室进行锆石阴极发光(CL)图像分析。锆石单 矿物挑选在河北省廊坊市区域地质调查研究所实验室完成, 制靶工作、反射光、透射光和 CL 阴极发光照片采集分别在中



图 3 朝鲜半岛冠帽地块银德洞变质侵入杂岩中锆石的阴极发光图像

(a)样品 13NK-100(黑云斜长片麻岩);(b)样品 13NK-105(石英闪长质片麻岩);(c)样品 13NK-111(花岗质片麻岩)

Fig. 3 Cathodoluminescence images of zircons from the Undokdong meta-intrusive rocks in the Kwanmo Massif, Korean Peninsula (a) Sample 13NK-100 (biotite plagioclase gneiss); (b) Sample 13NK-105 (quartz dioritic gneiss); (c) Sample 13NK-111 (granitic gneiss)

国科学院地质与地球物理研究所离子探针实验室和扫描电 镜实验室完成。

锆石 SIMS U-Pb 分析在中国科学院地质与地球物理研究所离子探针实验室 Cameca IMS-1280 二次离子质谱仪上完成。应用 SIMS 进行 U-Th-Pb 分析的详细流程参见 Li et al. (2009)。应用标准锆石 Plésovice(Sláma et al., 2008)进行元素间的分馏校正,应用标准锆石 Qinghu(Li et al., 2010)检测数据精确度,实测<sup>204</sup>Pb 值用于普通 Pb 校正;采用 ISOPLOT 软件进行数据处理和年龄计算(Ludwig, 2001)。

全岩主量元素在中国科学院地质与地球物理研究所岩 矿制样与分析实验室完成,采用 Shimadzu 1500 型 X 荧光光 谱仪,分析精度优于 3%。微量元素测试在中国科学院地质 与地球物理研究所电感耦合等离子质谱实验室完成,采用电 感耦合等离子质谱(ICPMS)分析方法,具体分析流程参见 Yang *et al.* (2005)。

锆石 Lu-Hf 同位素测试在中国科学院地质与地球物理 研究所配有 193nm 激光取样系统的 Neptune 多接收电感耦 合等离子体质谱仪(MC-ICP-MS)上进行,仪器运行条件与详 细测试流程参见 Wu *et al.* (2006)。测试时采用锆石国际标 样 91500 作为外标,激光束斑直径为 63μm,激光脉冲速率为 6~8Hz,激光束脉冲能量为 100mJ;采用标样 MUD(<sup>176</sup> Hf/<sup>177</sup> Hf = 0. 282833 ± 25, 2 $\sigma$ )和 GJ-1(<sup>176</sup> Hf/<sup>177</sup> Hf = 0. 282020 ± 25, 2 $\sigma$ )监测仪器稳定性。

#### 5 分析结果

5.1 锆石 U-Pb 定年

SIMS 锆石 U-Pb 定年结果如表 1 所示。样品 13NK-100

中的锆石大部分为无色透明的短柱状晶体, 粒度为 100 ~ 300µm, 长宽比介于1:1~3:1; 在 CL 图像上大部分锆石呈 现明显的核边结构(图 3a); 颜色较浅的核部可见残留的岩浆振荡环带, 颜色较深的边部则无明显结构。11 个核部分析 点给出的 Th/U 比值为 0.32 ~ 0.64, 介于岩浆成因锆石的 Th/U 比值范围(Belousova et al., 2002); 给出的<sup>207</sup> Pb/<sup>206</sup> Pb 年龄变化于 2508 ± 5Ma ~ 2539 ± 4Ma 之间, 8 个基本谐和分 析点的加权平均年龄为 2534 ± 6Ma, 与上交点年龄在误差范 围内基本一致(图 4a)。因此, 该加权年龄可能代表片麻岩 原岩侵位的结晶年龄。其余 13 个边部分析点给出的 Th/U 为 0.12 ~ 0.44,<sup>207</sup> Pb/<sup>206</sup> Pb 年龄介于 2457 ± 4Ma ~ 2482 ± 3Ma, 可能记录了引起锆石发生变质重结晶的构造热事件。

样品 13NK-105 中的锆石大部分为自形-半自形柱状晶体,粒度为 80~200μm;在 CL 图像上,部分锆石呈现核边结构,大部分锆石具有明显的岩浆振荡环带(图 3b)。22 个核部分析点给出的 Th/U 比值为 0.35~1.11,<sup>207</sup> Pb/<sup>206</sup> Pb 年龄介于 2511 ±7Ma~2538 ± 10Ma 之间,19 个基本谐和分析点的加权平均年龄为 2529 ±2Ma,与上交点年龄在误差范围内基本一致(图 4b)。因此,该加权年龄可能代表石英闪长质片麻岩原岩的侵位年龄。其余 3 个边部分析点给出的 Th/U 为 0.12~0.46,<sup>207</sup> Pb/<sup>206</sup> Pb 年龄介于 2439 ± 4Ma~2463 ± 4Ma,可能因后期变质重结晶事件导致 Pb 丢失而引起年龄降低。

样品 13NK-111 中的锆石为自形-半自形的短柱状晶体, 粒度为80~200μm,长宽比介于1:1~2:1;在 CL 图像上大 部分锆石发育岩浆振荡环带(图 3c);部分锆石具核边结构, 部分锆石显示弱宽环带或冷杉叶状环带(图 3c)。11 个具有 岩浆振荡环带的颗粒核部分析点给出的 Th/U 为 0.39~0.87,

## 表 1 朝鲜半岛冠帽地块银德洞变质侵入杂岩中锆石 SIMS U-Th-Pb 分析数据

Table 1 SIMS zircon U-Th-Pb analytical data for the Undokdong meta-intrusive rocks in the Kwanmo Massif, Korean Peninsula

Spec         No.         Int. (1)         No. (1)         Starp is of (2)         Starp is of (2)		U	Th		DI			Isotopi	c ratios			Age	( Ma)
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	Spot No.	( 1	0-6)	Th∕U	$PD$ ( $\times 10^{-6}$ )	$^{207}\mathrm{Pb}$	$1 \left( c \right)$	$^{206}\mathrm{Pb}$	1 (01)	$^{207}\mathrm{Pb}$	1 (01)	<sup>206</sup> Pb	<sup>207</sup> Pb
L3Nk-100         983         401         0.4         517         0.15462         0.22         0.4151         1.50         8.5045         1.52         2238 ± 29         2398 ± 4           13Nk-100/01         530         168         0.32         297         0.16525         0.24         0.4482         1.51         10.21160         1.53         2484 ± 233         2351 ± 230         2510 ± 4           13Nk-100/01         571         717         0.6         532         0.6699         0.28         0.4701         1.51         10.97863         1.52         2231 ± 230         237 ± 5           13Nk-100/07         978         422         0.43         559         0.16129         0.17         0.4474         1.50         10.04633         1.51         2393 ± 30         2477 ± 3           13Nk-100/01         154         256         0.41         746         0.16207         0.15         0.4496         1.50         10.04633         1.51         2393 ± 30         2477 ± 3           13Nk-100/01         154         248         0.40         127         0.16630         0.47         1.50         9.4352         1.51         2392 ± 29         2477 ± 3           13Nk-100/12         381         0.35		( × 1	0 *)		( x 10 )	$\overline{^{206} \mathrm{Pb}}$	$1\sigma(\%)$	<sup>238</sup> U	$1\sigma(\%)$	<sup>235</sup> U	$1\sigma(\%)$	$\overline{^{238}\text{U}} \pm 1\sigma$	$\overline{^{206}\text{U}} \pm 1\sigma$
INN.100001         98.         40.1         9.17         0.15462         0.22         0.4182         1.51         1.50         8.8705         1.53         2387 + 29         2398 + 40           I3NN.100003         543         543         0.65         342         0.16390         0.23         0.4472         1.51         10.23103         1.53         2387 + 30         2530 + 41           I3NN.100074         377         174         0.46         230         0.6730         0.28         0.4473         1.51         10.29310         1.53         2381 ± 30         257 ± 45           I3NN.100076         922         95         0.40         555         0.16122         0.2447         1.50         0.4497         1.51         10.0454         1.51         10.4477         1.55         2348 ± 3         2375 ± 30         2475 ± 3           I3NN-100071         255         152         0.53         171         0.16635         0.54         0.4459         1.51         10.61327         1.55         2344 ± 30         2475 ± 3           I3NN-100071         255         53         0.38         572         0.16635         0.54         0.4459         1.51         10.61327         1.53         2347 ± 3         2507 ± 3	13NK-100												
13N100.02         330         130         0.4522         0.442         1.51         10.21160         1.53         2487 - 23         2510 - 4           13N1004         343         0.45         0.4629         0.16829         0.23         0.4713         1.51         10.89480         1.52         2487 - 23         2537 + 5           13N10040         340         0.44         0.55         0.16628         0.25         0.4424         1.50         10.8919         1.52         2261 = 30         2477 + 4           13N10040         97         76         0.44         446         0.16240         0.17         0.4424         1.50         10.0929         1.51         2385 = 30         2477 + 3           13N10040         1540         256         0.17         814         0.16179         0.14         0.4436         1.54         9.7839         1.55         2444 = 30         2477 + 3           13N100410         281         17         0.4650         0.54         0.4435         1.51         10.2487         1.54         239 + 30         2375 = 20         2377 + 31           13N10041         371         37         38         372         0.16520         0.28         0.44391         1.51	13NK-100/01	983	401	0.41	517	0.15462	0.22	0.4151	1.50	8.85045	1.52	2238 ± 29	2398 ±4
BNK-100/03         543         354         0.65         342         0.16809         0.23         0.4701         1.51         10.89480         1.53         2484 ± 31         2539 ± 4           13NK-100/04         377         174         0.44         230         0.16790         0.28         0.4473         1.51         10.97963         1.53         2381 ± 30         2373 ± 53           13NK-100/05         923         0.40         555         0.16132         0.25         0.4444         1.50         9.8990         1.52         2381 ± 30         2470 ± 43           13NK-100/07         97         422         0.44         1.60         1.6207         0.14         0.4477         1.50         10.06132         1.55         2344 ± 30         2475 ± 2           13NK-100/01         224         180         0.40         127         0.16685         0.54         0.4459         1.51         10.06132         1.53         2393 ± 30         2477 ± 3           13NK-100/13         137         33         0.36         6160         0.19         0.4309         1.51         9.7084         1.52         2338 ± 30         2477 ± 3           13NK-100/13         137         344         0.36         0.64	13NK-100/02	530	168	0.32	297	0.16525	0.24	0.4482	1.51	10.21160	1.53	$2387 \pm 30$	$2510 \pm 4$
13Nk-100/04         377         174         0.46         230         0.16790         0.28         0.4743         1.51         10.97963         1.54         2502 + 32         2537 ± 5           13Nk-100/05         480         0.55         0.16688         0.25         0.4424         1.50         2.88         1.53         2.261 ± 30         2.277 ± 4           13Nk-100/07         978         422         0.43         559         0.16240         0.17         0.4477         1.50         10.0929         1.51         2.385 ± 30         2.482 ± 3           13Nk-100/07         978         428         0.41         1.6170         0.14         0.4366         1.54         9.78339         1.55         2.344 ± 30         2.475 ± 2           13Nk-100/12         281         137         0.36         0.16         0.4450         1.51         10.6127         1.54         2.394 ± 31         2.525 ± 9           13Nk-100/12         381         372         0.16500         0.17         0.4373         1.50         9.7845         1.51         2.33 ± 30         2.477 ± 3           13Nk-100/14         731         244         0.346         0.16106         0.32         0.4470         1.50         9.71846         1.	13NK-100/03	543	354	0.65	342	0. 16809	0.23	0.4701	1.51	10. 89480	1.53	$2484 \pm 31$	$2539 \pm 4$
ISN:100.05         480         254         0.53         280         0.16688         0.25         0.4468         1.51         10.28130         1.53         281 ± 30         2527 ± 4           ISN:100.07         92         95         0.40         556         0.16129         0.7         0.4477         1.50         0.0292         1.51         288 ± 30         2482 ± 30         2482 ± 30         2482 ± 30         2482 ± 30         2482 ± 30         2482 ± 30         2477 ± 31         359         0.61649         0.16         0.4447         1.50         10.04634         1.51         10.04634         1.51         2393 ± 30         2475 ± 30         2475 ± 13         318.10700         285         1.53         2539 ± 30         2475 ± 40         2475 ± 30         252 ± 5         1338.10001         285         1.53         2439 ± 31         2532 ± 5         1338.10001         339         0.38         572         0.16630         0.28         0.4407         1.50         9.5485         1.53         2239 ± 30         2475 ± 41         1388.10001         853         344         0.16163         0.25         0.4407         1.50         9.7052         1.51         2138 ± 30         2475 ± 41         1388.10001         8.53         330         417         313	13NK-100/04	377	174	0.46	230	0. 16790	0. 28	0.4743	1.51	10. 97963	1.54	$2502 \pm 32$	$2537 \pm 5$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13 NK - $100/05$	480	254	0.53	280	0 16688	0.25	0 4468	1 51	10 28130	1 53	2381 + 30	$2527 \pm 4$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-100/05	992	395	0.40	556	0.16132	0.25	0 4424	1.51	9 83990	1.55	$2361 \pm 30$	$2327 \pm 1$ $2470 \pm 4$
Instruction         Instruction <thinstruction< th=""> <thinstruction< th=""></thinstruction<></thinstruction<>	13NK-100/00	078	122	0.40	550	0. 16240	0.17	0. 4477	1.50	10 02020	1.52	$2385 \pm 30$	$2470 \pm 4$ $2482 \pm 3$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-100/07	1207	576	0.43	746	0.16249	0.17	0. 4477	1.50	10. 02525	1.51	$2303 \pm 30$ $2303 \pm 30$	$2402 \pm 3$ $2477 \pm 3$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13 NK 100/00	1540	256	0.17	914 914	0.16170	0.13	0. 4386	1.50	0 78330	1.51	$2375 \pm 30$ $2344 \pm 30$	$2477 \pm 3$ $2475 \pm 2$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-100/09	285	152	0. 17	171	0. 16738	0.31	0. 4500	1.54	10 61327	1.55	$2344 \pm 30$ $2430 \pm 31$	$2 \pm 75 \pm 2$ 2532 $\pm 5$
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	13NK-100/10	205	80	0.35	171	0. 16695	0.51	0. 4399	1.51	10. 01527	1.54	$2439 \pm 31$	$2552 \pm 5$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-100/11	224	127	0.40	202	0. 16500	0.34	0. 4455	1.51	0 54855	1.52	$2375 \pm 30$	$2520 \pm 9$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-100/12	1027	202	0.30	202 572	0. 16202	0.20	0.4197	1.50	9. 54655	1.55	$2239 \pm 29$	$2307 \pm 3$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-100/13	721	244	0.30	202	0. 16182	0.17	0.4373	1.50	9. 77052	1.51	$2339 \pm 30$	$2477 \pm 3$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-100/14	/31 055	244	0. 34	398	0. 10185	0.23	0.4300	1.50	9. 72894	1.52	$2333 \pm 30$	$2475 \pm 4$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-100/15	800	304	0.50	403	0. 16106	0. 19	0.4309	1.51	9. 50802	1.52	$2310 \pm 29$	$2407 \pm 3$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-100/16	497	295	0. 59	297	0. 16/25	0.25	0.4507	1.52	10. 39439	1.54	$2399 \pm 31$	$2530 \pm 4$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-100/17	856	323	0.38	4/4	0. 16016	0.22	0.4401	1.51	9. 71846	1.53	$2351 \pm 30$	$2457 \pm 4$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-100/18	274	130	0.48	159	0. 16/61	0.33	0. 4478	1.50	10. 34934	1.54	$2386 \pm 30$	$2534 \pm 6$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-100/19	1192	492	0.41	680	0. 16230	0.24	0. 4488	1.50	10. 04416	1.52	$2390 \pm 30$	$2480 \pm 4$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-100/20	1888	320	0.17	997	0. 16126	0.17	0. 4381	1.51	9.74003	1.52	$2342 \pm 30$	$2469 \pm 3$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-100/21	537	185	0.34	297	0. 16077	0.24	0.4418	1.51	9. 79381	1.53	$2359 \pm 30$	$2464 \pm 4$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-100/22	1776	205	0.12	891	0. 16011	0.15	0.4213	1.50	9. 29965	1.51	$2266 \pm 29$	$2457 \pm 3$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-100/23	405	260	0.64	249	0. 16809	0.28	0.4594	1.50	10. 64828	1.53	$2437 \pm 31$	$2539 \pm 5$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-100/24	472	150	0.32	232	0. 16647	0.70	0.3905	3.71	8.96389	3.78	$2125 \pm 68$	$2522 \pm 12$
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	13NK-100/25	976	312	0.32	510	0. 16125	0.33	0.4188	1.50	9.31096	1.54	$2255 \pm 29$	$2469 \pm 6$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-105												
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-105/01	456	401	0.88	294	0. 16725	0.25	0.4606	1.50	10. 62046	1.52	$2442 \pm 31$	$2530 \pm 4$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-105/02	329	211	0.64	204	0. 16637	0.43	0.4642	1.51	10. 64839	1.57	$2458 \pm 31$	$2522 \pm 7$
13NK105/048024540.574880.167290.230.46281.5110.674421.522452 $\pm$ 312531 $\pm$ 413NK-105/05212760.361200.167430.370.44881.5210.361721.562390 $\pm$ 302532 $\pm$ 613NK-105/062242481.111530.165360.400.47261.5610.775201.612495 $\pm$ 322511 $\pm$ 713NK-105/073321640.491900.164510.340.44201.5110.024871.552359 $\pm$ 302503 $\pm$ 613NK-105/10125990.79780.167750.530.45391.5310.488511.622413 $\pm$ 312528 $\pm$ 313NK-105/118205680.695090.167030.200.45851.5010.559701.522433 $\pm$ 312528 $\pm$ 313NK-105/133913430.882430.166870.620.44281.5110.760561.542492 $\pm$ 312512 $\pm$ 513NK-105/145074340.863230.167710.280.45421.5110.501661.532414 $\pm$ 302535 $\pm$ 513NK-105/15622153.550.167990.570.45261.5710.482791.672476 $\pm$ 302532 $\pm$ 1013NK-105/16104390.38590.167190.570.45261.5710.482791.672476 $\pm$ 302532 $\pm$ 1013NK-105/1894 <td>13NK105/03</td> <td>267</td> <td>181</td> <td>0.68</td> <td>166</td> <td>0. 16784</td> <td>0.33</td> <td>0.4623</td> <td>1.51</td> <td>10. 69851</td> <td>1.55</td> <td><math display="block">2450\pm31</math></td> <td><math>2536 \pm 6</math></td>	13NK105/03	267	181	0.68	166	0. 16784	0.33	0.4623	1.51	10. 69851	1.55	$2450\pm31$	$2536 \pm 6$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK105/04	802	454	0.57	488	0. 16729	0.23	0.4628	1.51	10. 67442	1.52	$2452 \pm 31$	$2531 \pm 4$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-105/05	212	76	0.36	120	0. 16743	0.37	0.4488	1.52	10. 36172	1.56	$2390 \pm 30$	$2532 \pm 6$
13NK-105/073321640. 491900. 164510. 340. 44201. 5110. 024871. 552359 $\pm$ 302503 $\pm$ 613NK-105/083531910. 542160. 166920. 400. 46791. 5010. 768451. 562474 $\pm$ 312527 $\pm$ 713NK-105/10125990. 79780. 167750. 530. 45391. 5310. 498511. 622413 $\pm$ 312535 $\pm$ 913NK-105/118205680. 695090. 167030. 200. 45851. 5010. 559701. 522433 $\pm$ 312528 $\pm$ 313NK-105/123961430. 362350. 165400. 320. 47191. 5110. 760561. 542492 $\pm$ 312512 $\pm$ 513NK-105/145074340. 863230. 167710. 280. 45421. 5110. 187561. 632363 $\pm$ 302527 $\pm$ 813NK-105/156222150. 353560. 167990. 570. 45261. 5710. 482791. 672407 $\pm$ 322538 $\pm$ 1013NK-105/16104390. 38590. 167190. 630. 44921. 6410. 355241. 762392 $\pm$ 332510 $\pm$ 1113NK-105/1712543990. 326590. 160710. 260. 42231. 509. 356731. 522271 $\pm$ 2463 $\pm$ 13NK-105/1894710. 75600. 167370. 650. 46831. 5410. 80677 <td< td=""><td>13NK-105/06</td><td>224</td><td>248</td><td>1.11</td><td>153</td><td>0. 16536</td><td>0.40</td><td>0.4726</td><td>1.56</td><td>10.77520</td><td>1.61</td><td><math display="block">2495 \pm 32</math></td><td><math>2511 \pm 7</math></td></td<>	13NK-105/06	224	248	1.11	153	0. 16536	0.40	0.4726	1.56	10.77520	1.61	$2495 \pm 32$	$2511 \pm 7$
13NK-105/08353191 $0.54$ 216 $0.16692$ $0.40$ $0.4679$ $1.50$ $10.76845$ $1.56$ $2474 \pm 31$ $2527 \pm 7$ 13NK-105/1012599 $0.79$ 78 $0.16775$ $0.53$ $0.4539$ $1.53$ $10.49851$ $1.62$ $2413 \pm 31$ $2535 \pm 9$ 13NK-105/11820568 $0.69$ 509 $0.16703$ $0.20$ $0.4585$ $1.50$ $10.55970$ $1.52$ $2433 \pm 31$ $2528 \pm 3$ 13NK-105/12396143 $0.36$ 235 $0.16540$ $0.32$ $0.4719$ $1.51$ $10.76056$ $1.54$ $2492 \pm 31$ $2512 \pm 5$ 13NK-105/13391343 $0.88$ 243 $0.16687$ $0.62$ $0.4428$ $1.51$ $10.18756$ $1.63$ $2363 \pm 30$ $2527 \pm 8$ 13NK-105/14507434 $0.86$ 323 $0.16771$ $0.28$ $0.4542$ $1.51$ $10.50166$ $1.53$ $2414 \pm 30$ $2535 \pm 5$ 13NK-105/15622215 $0.35$ $356$ $0.16799$ $0.57$ $0.4526$ $1.57$ $10.48279$ $1.67$ $2407 \pm 32$ $2538 \pm 10$ 13NK-105/171254399 $0.32$ $659$ $0.16071$ $0.26$ $0.4223$ $1.50$ $9.35673$ $1.52$ $2271 \pm 29$ $2463 \pm 4$ 13NK-105/189471 $0.75$ $60$ $0.16737$ $0.65$ $0.4683$ $1.54$ $10.80677$ $1.67$ $2476 \pm 30$ $2532 \pm 10$ 13NK-105/202071244 $0.12$ 1058	13NK-105/07	332	164	0.49	190	0. 16451	0.34	0.4420	1.51	10. 02487	1.55	$2359 \pm 30$	$2503 \pm 6$
13NK-105/1012599 $0.79$ 78 $0.16775$ $0.53$ $0.4539$ $1.53$ $10.49851$ $1.62$ $2413 \pm 31$ $2535 \pm 9$ 13NK-105/11820568 $0.69$ 509 $0.16703$ $0.20$ $0.4585$ $1.50$ $10.55970$ $1.52$ $2433 \pm 31$ $2528 \pm 3$ 13NK-105/12396143 $0.36$ 235 $0.16540$ $0.32$ $0.4719$ $1.51$ $10.76056$ $1.54$ $2492 \pm 31$ $2512 \pm 5$ 13NK-105/13391343 $0.88$ 243 $0.16687$ $0.62$ $0.4428$ $1.51$ $10.18756$ $1.63$ $2363 \pm 30$ $2527 \pm 8$ 13NK-105/14507434 $0.86$ 323 $0.16771$ $0.28$ $0.4542$ $1.51$ $10.50166$ $1.53$ $2414 \pm 30$ $2535 \pm 5$ 13NK-105/15622215 $0.35$ 356 $0.16799$ $0.57$ $0.4526$ $1.57$ $10.48279$ $1.67$ $2407 \pm 32$ $2538 \pm 10$ 13NK-105/1610439 $0.38$ 59 $0.16719$ $0.63$ $0.4492$ $1.64$ $10.35524$ $1.76$ $2392 \pm 33$ $2530 \pm 11$ 13NK-105/171254399 $0.32$ 659 $0.16071$ $0.26$ $0.4223$ $1.50$ $9.35673$ $1.52$ $2271 \pm 29$ $2463 \pm 4$ 13NK-105/189471 $0.75$ $60$ $0.16737$ $0.65$ $0.4683$ $1.54$ $10.80677$ $1.67$ $2476 \pm 30$ $2532 \pm 10$ 13NK-105/202071244 $0.12$ 1058	13NK-105/08	353	191	0.54	216	0. 16692	0.40	0.4679	1.50	10. 76845	1.56	$2474 \pm 31$	$2527 \pm 7$
13NK-105/118205680.695090.167030.200.45851.5010.559701.522433 $\pm$ 312528 $\pm$ 313NK-105/123961430.362350.165400.320.47191.5110.760561.542492 $\pm$ 312512 $\pm$ 513NK-105/133913430.882430.166870.620.44281.5110.187561.632363 $\pm$ 302527 $\pm$ 813NK-105/145074340.863230.167710.280.45421.5110.501661.532414 $\pm$ 302535 $\pm$ 513NK-105/156222150.353560.167990.570.45261.5710.482791.672407 $\pm$ 322538 $\pm$ 1013NK-105/16104390.38590.167190.630.44921.6410.355241.762392 $\pm$ 332530 $\pm$ 1113NK-105/1712543990.326590.160710.260.42231.509.356731.522271 $\pm$ 292463 $\pm$ 413NK-105/1894710.75600.167370.650.46831.5410.806771.672476 $\pm$ 302532 $\pm$ 1013NK-105/2020712440.1210580.158420.230.42901.509.371561.522301 $\pm$ 302439 $\pm$ 413NK-105/213492500.722150.167410.320.45191.5110.420891.592402 $\pm$ 312532 $\pm$ 513NK-105/2	13NK-105/10	125	99	0.79	78	0. 16775	0.53	0.4539	1.53	10. 49851	1.62	$2413 \pm 31$	$2535 \pm 9$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-105/11	820	568	0.69	509	0. 16703	0.20	0.4585	1.50	10. 55970	1.52	$2433 \pm 31$	$2528 \pm 3$
13NK-105/133913430. 882430. 166870. 620. 44281. 5110. 187561. 632363 $\pm$ 302527 $\pm$ 813NK-105/145074340. 863230. 167710. 280. 45421. 5110. 501661. 532414 $\pm$ 302535 $\pm$ 513NK-105/156222150. 353560. 167990. 570. 45261. 5710. 482791. 672407 $\pm$ 322538 $\pm$ 1013NK-105/16104390. 38590. 167190. 630. 44921. 6410. 355241. 762392 $\pm$ 332530 $\pm$ 1113NK-105/1712543990. 326590. 160710. 260. 42231. 509. 356731. 522271 $\pm$ 292463 $\pm$ 413NK-105/1894710. 75600. 167370. 650. 46831. 5410. 806771. 672476 $\pm$ 302532 $\pm$ 1013NK-105/193071400. 461780. 165860. 340. 44941. 5110. 277461. 552393 $\pm$ 302516 $\pm$ 613NK-105/2020712440. 1210580. 158420. 230. 42901. 509. 371561. 522301 $\pm$ 302532 $\pm$ 513NK-105/213492500. 722150. 167410. 320. 45191. 5110. 420891. 592402 $\pm$ 312531 $\pm$ 713NK-105/234202740. 652660. 167190. 310. 47091. 5110. 8	13NK-105/12	396	143	0.36	235	0. 16540	0.32	0.4719	1.51	10. 76056	1.54	$2492 \pm 31$	$2512 \pm 5$
13NK-105/145074340.863230.167710.280.45421.5110.501661.532414 $\pm$ 302535 $\pm$ 513NK-105/156222150.353560.167990.570.45261.5710.482791.672407 $\pm$ 322538 $\pm$ 1013NK-105/16104390.38590.167190.630.44921.6410.355241.762392 $\pm$ 332530 $\pm$ 1113NK-105/1712543990.326590.160710.260.42231.509.356731.522271 $\pm$ 292463 $\pm$ 413NK-105/1894710.75600.167370.650.46831.5410.806771.672476 $\pm$ 302532 $\pm$ 1013NK-105/193071400.461780.165860.340.44941.5110.277461.552393 $\pm$ 302516 $\pm$ 613NK-105/2020712440.1210580.158420.230.42901.509.371561.522301 $\pm$ 302439 $\pm$ 413NK-105/213492500.722150.167410.320.45161.5410.420891.592402 $\pm$ 312531 $\pm$ 713NK-105/234202740.652660.167190.310.47091.5110.855971.552488 $\pm$ 312530 $\pm$ 513NK-105/242271090.481370.166480.420.46551.5210.685121.582464 $\pm$ 312523 $\pm$ 713NK-105/2	13NK-105/13	391	343	0.88	243	0. 16687	0.62	0.4428	1.51	10. 18756	1.63	$2363 \pm 30$	$2527 \pm 8$
13NK-105/15 $622$ $215$ $0.35$ $356$ $0.16799$ $0.57$ $0.4526$ $1.57$ $10.48279$ $1.67$ $2407 \pm 32$ $2538 \pm 10$ 13NK-105/16 $104$ $39$ $0.38$ $59$ $0.16719$ $0.63$ $0.4492$ $1.64$ $10.35524$ $1.76$ $2392 \pm 33$ $2530 \pm 11$ 13NK-105/17 $1254$ $399$ $0.32$ $659$ $0.16071$ $0.26$ $0.4223$ $1.50$ $9.35673$ $1.52$ $2271 \pm 29$ $2463 \pm 4$ 13NK-105/18 $94$ $71$ $0.75$ $60$ $0.16737$ $0.65$ $0.4683$ $1.54$ $10.80677$ $1.67$ $2476 \pm 30$ $2532 \pm 10$ 13NK-105/19 $307$ $140$ $0.46$ $178$ $0.16586$ $0.34$ $0.4494$ $1.51$ $10.27746$ $1.55$ $2393 \pm 30$ $2516 \pm 6$ 13NK-105/20 $2071$ $244$ $0.12$ $1058$ $0.15842$ $0.23$ $0.4290$ $1.50$ $9.37156$ $1.52$ $2301 \pm 30$ $2439 \pm 4$ 13NK-105/21 $349$ $250$ $0.72$ $215$ $0.16741$ $0.32$ $0.4516$ $1.54$ $10.42089$ $1.59$ $2402 \pm 31$ $2531 \pm 7$ 13NK-105/22 $227$ $137$ $0.61$ $136$ $0.16736$ $0.40$ $0.4516$ $1.54$ $10.42089$ $1.59$ $2402 \pm 31$ $2531 \pm 7$ 13NK-105/23 $420$ $274$ $0.65$ $266$ $0.16719$ $0.31$ $0.4709$ $1.51$ $10.85597$ $1.55$ $2488 \pm 31$ $2532 \pm 7$ 13NK-105/24 <td>13NK-105/14</td> <td>507</td> <td>434</td> <td>0.86</td> <td>323</td> <td>0. 16771</td> <td>0.28</td> <td>0.4542</td> <td>1.51</td> <td>10. 50166</td> <td>1.53</td> <td><math display="block">2414\pm30</math></td> <td><math>2535 \pm 5</math></td>	13NK-105/14	507	434	0.86	323	0. 16771	0.28	0.4542	1.51	10. 50166	1.53	$2414\pm30$	$2535 \pm 5$
13NK-105/16104390.38590.167190.630.44921.6410.355241.762392 $\pm$ 332530 $\pm$ 1113NK-105/1712543990.326590.160710.260.42231.509.356731.522271 $\pm$ 292463 $\pm$ 413NK-105/1894710.75600.167370.650.46831.5410.806771.672476 $\pm$ 302532 $\pm$ 1013NK-105/193071400.461780.165860.340.44941.5110.277461.552393 $\pm$ 302516 $\pm$ 613NK-105/2020712440.1210580.158420.230.42901.509.371561.522301 $\pm$ 302439 $\pm$ 413NK-105/213492500.722150.167410.320.45191.5110.429941.542404 $\pm$ 302532 $\pm$ 513NK-105/222271370.611360.167360.400.45161.5410.420891.592402 $\pm$ 312531 $\pm$ 713NK-105/234202740.652660.167190.310.47091.5110.855971.552488 $\pm$ 312530 $\pm$ 513NK-105/242271090.481370.166480.420.46551.5210.685121.582464 $\pm$ 312523 $\pm$ 713NK-105/258313840.464630.160710.220.43401.529.616521.532324 $\pm$ 302463 $\pm$ 4 <td< td=""><td>13NK-105/15</td><td>622</td><td>215</td><td>0.35</td><td>356</td><td>0. 16799</td><td>0.57</td><td>0.4526</td><td>1.57</td><td>10. 48279</td><td>1.67</td><td><math display="block">2407 \pm 32</math></td><td><math display="block">2538 \pm 10</math></td></td<>	13NK-105/15	622	215	0.35	356	0. 16799	0.57	0.4526	1.57	10. 48279	1.67	$2407 \pm 32$	$2538 \pm 10$
13NK-105/171254399 $0.32$ 659 $0.16071$ $0.26$ $0.4223$ $1.50$ $9.35673$ $1.52$ $2271 \pm 29$ $2463 \pm 4$ 13NK-105/189471 $0.75$ 60 $0.16737$ $0.65$ $0.4683$ $1.54$ $10.80677$ $1.67$ $2476 \pm 30$ $2532 \pm 10$ 13NK-105/19307140 $0.46$ 178 $0.16586$ $0.34$ $0.4494$ $1.51$ $10.27746$ $1.55$ $2393 \pm 30$ $2516 \pm 6$ 13NK-105/202071244 $0.12$ 1058 $0.15842$ $0.23$ $0.4290$ $1.50$ $9.37156$ $1.52$ $2301 \pm 30$ $2439 \pm 4$ 13NK-105/21349250 $0.72$ 215 $0.16741$ $0.32$ $0.4519$ $1.51$ $10.42994$ $1.54$ $2404 \pm 30$ $2532 \pm 5$ 13NK-105/22227137 $0.61$ 136 $0.16736$ $0.40$ $0.4516$ $1.54$ $10.42089$ $1.59$ $2402 \pm 31$ $2531 \pm 7$ 13NK-105/23420274 $0.65$ 266 $0.16719$ $0.31$ $0.4709$ $1.51$ $10.85597$ $1.55$ $2488 \pm 31$ $2530 \pm 5$ 13NK-105/24227109 $0.48$ 137 $0.16648$ $0.42$ $0.4655$ $1.52$ $10.68512$ $1.58$ $2464 \pm 31$ $2523 \pm 7$ 13NK-105/25831384 $0.46$ 463 $0.16071$ $0.22$ $0.4340$ $1.52$ $9.61652$ $1.53$ $2324 \pm 30$ $2463 \pm 4$ 13NK-105/26397278 $0.70$ 246 <t< td=""><td>13NK-105/16</td><td>104</td><td>39</td><td>0.38</td><td>59</td><td>0. 16719</td><td>0.63</td><td>0.4492</td><td>1.64</td><td>10. 35524</td><td>1.76</td><td><math>2392 \pm 33</math></td><td><math>2530 \pm 11</math></td></t<>	13NK-105/16	104	39	0.38	59	0. 16719	0.63	0.4492	1.64	10. 35524	1.76	$2392 \pm 33$	$2530 \pm 11$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-105/17	1254	399	0.32	659	0. 16071	0.26	0.4223	1.50	9.35673	1.52	$2271 \pm 29$	$2463 \pm 4$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-105/18	94	71	0.75	60	0. 16737	0.65	0.4683	1.54	10. 80677	1.67	$2476 \pm 30$	$2532 \pm 10$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-105/19	307	140	0.46	178	0. 16586	0.34	0.4494	1.51	10. 27746	1.55	$2393 \pm 30$	$2516 \pm 6$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-105/20	2071	244	0.12	1058	0.15842	0.23	0.4290	1.50	9.37156	1.52	$2301 \pm 30$	$2439 \pm 4$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-105/21	349	250	0.72	215	0. 16741	0.32	0.4519	1.51	10. 42994	1.54	$2404 \pm 30$	$2532 \pm 5$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13NK-105/22	227	137	0.61	136	0. 16736	0.40	0.4516	1.54	10. 42089	1.59	$2402 \pm 31$	$2531 \pm 7$
13NK-105/24       227       109       0.48       137       0.16648       0.42       0.4655       1.52       10.68512       1.58       2464 ± 31       2523 ± 7         13NK-105/25       831       384       0.46       463       0.16071       0.22       0.4340       1.52       9.61652       1.53       2324 ± 30       2463 ± 4         13NK-105/26       397       278       0.70       246       0.16738       0.99       0.4543       1.51       10.48490       1.81       2414 ± 30       2532 ± 17	13NK-105/23	420	274	0.65	266	0. 16719	0.31	0.4709	1.51	10. 85597	1.55	$2488 \pm 31$	$2530 \pm 5$
13NK-105/25       831       384       0. 46       463       0. 16071       0. 22       0. 4340       1. 52       9. 61652       1. 53       2324 ± 30       2463 ± 4         13NK-105/26       397       278       0. 70       246       0. 16738       0. 99       0. 4543       1. 51       10. 48490       1. 81       2414 + 30       2532 + 17	13NK-105/24	227	109	0.48	137	0. 16648	0.42	0.4655	1.52	10.68512	1.58	$2464 \pm 31$	$2523 \pm 7$
13NK-105/26 397 278 0.70 246 0.16738 0.99 0.4543 1.51 10.48490 1.81 2414 + 30 2532 + 17	13NK-105/25	831	384	0.46	463	0. 16071	0.22	0.4340	1.52	9.61652	1.53	$2324 \pm 30$	$2463 \pm 4$
	13NK-105/26	397	278	0.70	246	0. 16738	0.99	0. 4543	1.51	10.48490	1.81	$2414 \pm 30$	2532 ± 17

#### 续表1

Continued Table 1

	U	Th					Age (Ma)					
Spot No.	(×1	0-6)	Th/U	Pb ( × 10 <sup>-6</sup> )	$\frac{\frac{207}{\mathrm{Pb}}}{\frac{206}{\mathrm{Pb}}}$	$1\sigma(\%)$	$\frac{\frac{206}{238}}{\text{Pb}}$	$1\sigma(\%)$	$\frac{\frac{207}{235}}{\rm Pb}$	$1\sigma(\%)$	$\frac{206 \text{ Pb}}{238 \text{ U}} \pm 1\sigma$	$\frac{^{207}\mathrm{Pb}}{^{206}\mathrm{U}}\pm1\sigma$
13NK-111												
13NK-111/01	294	191	0.65	180	0. 16546	0.50	0.4539	2.87	10.35638	2.91	$2413 \pm 58$	$2512 \pm 8$
13NK-111/02	1019	161	0.16	514	0.15901	0.19	0.4199	1.50	9. 20619	1.51	$2260 \pm 29$	$2445 \pm 3$
13NK-111/03	463	268	0.58	284	0. 16598	0.26	0.4634	1.51	10.60481	1.53	$2455 \pm 31$	$2518 \pm 4$
13NK-111/04	833	266	0.32	464	0. 16218	0.43	0.4466	1.51	9.98720	1.57	$2380 \pm 30$	$2479 \pm 7$
13NK-111/05	527	405	0.77	325	0. 16468	0.36	0.4536	1.55	10. 29983	1.60	$2411 \pm 31$	$2504 \pm 6$
13NK-111/07	935	561	0.60	564	0. 16558	0.26	0.4559	1.50	10. 40774	1.52	$2421 \pm 30$	$2514 \pm 4$
13NK-111/09	332	185	0.56	194	0. 16537	0.32	0.4451	1.51	10. 14890	1.54	$2374\pm30$	$2511 \pm 5$
13NK-111/11	621	243	0.39	359	0.16432	0.39	0.4569	1.50	10.35129	1.55	$2426\pm30$	$2501 \pm 7$
13NK-111/12	527	382	0.73	327	0.16608	0.35	0.4567	1.51	10.45841	1.55	$2425 \pm 31$	$2519\pm 6$
13NK-111/15	732	282	0.39	418	0. 16251	0.21	0.4517	1.52	10. 12213	1.54	$2403 \pm 31$	$2482 \pm 4$
13NK-111/18	719	326	0.45	404	0.16426	0.29	0.4371	1.51	9.90044	1.54	$2338 \pm 30$	$2500 \pm 5$
13NK-111/19	445	359	0.81	275	0. 16387	0.59	0.4493	1.51	10. 15214	1.62	$2392 \pm 30$	$2496 \pm 10$
13NK-111/20	811	274	0.34	456	0. 16252	0.19	0.4484	1.50	10.04761	1.52	$2388 \pm 30$	$2482 \pm 3$
13NK-111/16	722	432	0.60	450	0.16720	0.28	0.4713	1.50	10.86457	1.53	$2489 \pm 31$	$2530 \pm 5$
13NK-111/21	426	371	0.87	271	0. 16687	0.34	0.4554	1.50	10. 47836	1.54	$2419 \pm 30$	$2526 \pm 6$
13NK-111/06	317	86	0.27	26	0.05380	1.62	0.0713	1.50	0. 52915	2.21	$444 \pm 6$	$363 \pm 36$
13NK-111/17	532	315	0.59	46	0.05636	0.97	0.0710	1.50	0.55212	1.78	$443 \pm 7$	$467 \pm 21$
13NK-111/22	379	175	0.46	32	0.05638	1.12	0.0699	1.50	0. 54371	1.87	$436 \pm 6$	$467 \pm 25$
13NK-111/10	279	118	0.42	23	0.05376	1.71	0.0713	1.50	0. 52841	2.27	$444 \pm 6$	$361 \pm 38$
13NK-111/14	261	89	0.34	21	0. 05555	1.67	0.0712	1.53	0. 54545	2.27	$444 \pm 7$	$434 \pm 37$

<sup>207</sup> Pb/<sup>206</sup> Pb 年龄介于 2496 ± 10Ma ~ 2530 ± 5Ma 之间, 加权平 均年龄为 2514 ± 6Ma, 与上交点年龄在误差范围内基本一致 (图 4c)。因此, 该加权年龄可能代表钾长花岗质片麻岩的 原岩侵位年龄。4 个边部分析点给出的 Th/U 为 0.16 ~ 0.39, <sup>207</sup> Pb/<sup>206</sup> Pb 年龄介于 2445 ± 3Ma ~ 2482 ± 4Ma, 可能归 因于后期构造热事件扰动引起的 Pb 丢失。此外, 5 个具有弱 宽环带锆石分析点给出的 Th/U 为 0.27 ~ 0.59, <sup>206</sup> Pb/<sup>238</sup> Pb 年龄介于 436 ± 6Ma ~ 444 ± 6Ma, 加权平均年龄为 442 ± 6Ma, 可能记录了一次引起锆石固态重结晶的构造热事件。

#### 5.2 主微量元素特征

3 个样品的全岩主微量元素分析结果见表 2。样品 13NK-100 的 SiO<sub>2</sub> = 61.46%、TiO<sub>2</sub> = 0.82%、Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>T</sup> = 10.1%、MgO = 1.37%、Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> = 15.1%、Na<sub>2</sub>O = 4.27%、CaO = 3.05%、K<sub>2</sub>O = 2.91%和 P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> = 0.29%;样品 13NK-105 的 SiO<sub>2</sub> = 63.2%、Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> = 13.7%、Na<sub>2</sub>O = 3.17%、Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>T</sup> = 8.23%、MgO = 2.76%、CaO = 4.52%、TiO<sub>2</sub> = 0.67%、K<sub>2</sub>O = 2.4%和 P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> = 0.17%;样品 13NK-111 的 SiO<sub>2</sub> = 75.1%、 Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>T</sup> = 0.68%、MgO = 0.13%、Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> = 13.1%、CaO = 0.76%、TiO<sub>2</sub> = 0.06%、Na<sub>2</sub>O = 2.97%、K<sub>2</sub>O = 6.13%和 P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> = 0.01%。在 CIPW标准矿物 An-Ab-Or 分类图中(Baker, 1979),3个样品落入花岗闪长岩和花岗岩区域(图 5a);铁指 数[(FeO + 0.9Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>)/(FeO + 0.9Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> + MgO)]变化于 0.73~0.87(图 5b);在 SiO<sub>2</sub>-(Na<sub>2</sub>O + K<sub>2</sub>O-CaO)图中(图 5c),3个样品属于钙碱性-碱钙性系列;其铝饱和指数 A/CNK 介于 0.96~1.01,为准铝质到弱过铝质(图 5d)。

在稀土元素球粒陨石标准化图解中(图 6a),3 个样品呈现 LREE 弱富集的配分模式((La/Yb)<sub>N</sub> = 3.51 - 7.72),并具有弱负铕异常(Eu/Eu<sup>\*</sup> = 0.37 - 0.89)。在微量元素原始地幔标准化蛛网图(图 6b)中,3 个样品均富集大离子亲石元素(LILE)Rb、Th、U;不同程度的富集 Zr、Hf、Nb,但亏损 Ti,并强烈富集 Pb。

#### 5.3 锆石 Hf 同位素特征

3 个样品的锆石 Hf 同位素分析结果见表 3。样品 13NK-100 中锆石 的<sup>176</sup> Hf/<sup>177</sup> Hf 变化于 0.281154 ~ 0.281380; 计算 得到的初始<sup>176</sup> Hf/<sup>177</sup> Hf 查介于 0.281112 ~ 0.281338,  $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$ 值变化于 -0.3 ~ +4.5(图 7a), Hf 亏损地幔模式年龄( $t_{\rm DM}^{\rm H}$ ) 为 2.61 ~ 2.91Ga, 地壳模式年龄( $t_{\rm DM}^{\rm C}$ )介于 2.71 ~ 3.17Ga (图 7b)。样品 13NK-105 中锆石的<sup>176</sup> Hf/<sup>177</sup> Hf 比值变化于 0.281175 ~ 0.281455, <sup>176</sup> Hf/<sup>177</sup> Hf<sub>i</sub> 比值介于 0.281137 ~ 0.281404,  $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$ 变化于 -1.7 ~ +8.2(图 7a),  $t_{\rm DM}^{\rm Hf}$ 为 2.52 ~ 2.88Ga,  $t_{\rm DM}^{\rm C}$ 介于 2.52 ~ 3.13Ga(图 7b)。样品 13NK-111 中 锆石的<sup>176</sup> Hf/<sup>177</sup> Hf 值为 0.281247 ~ 0.281510; <sup>176</sup> Hf/<sup>177</sup> Hf<sub>i</sub> 比值 介于 0.281206 ~ 0.281474,  $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$ 变化于 +0.7 ~ +10.5(图 7a),  $t_{\rm DM}^{\rm Hf}$ 为 2.42 ~ 2.78Ga,  $t_{\rm DM}^{\rm C}$ 介于 2.38 ~ 2.96Ga(图 7b)。



图 4 朝鲜半岛冠帽地块银德洞变质侵入杂岩中锆石的 U-Pb 年龄谐和图

(a)样品 13NK-100(黑云斜长片麻岩);(b)样品 13NK-105(石 英闪长质片麻岩);(c)样品 13NK-111(花岗质片麻岩)

Fig. 4 U-Pb age diagrams for the Undokdong metaintrusive rocks in the Kwanmo Massif, Korean Peninsula (a) Sample 13NK-100 (biotite plagioclase gneiss); (b) Sample 13NK-105 (quartz dioritic gneiss); (c) Sample 13NK-111 (granitic gneiss)

# 表 2 朝鲜半岛冠帽地块银德洞变质侵入杂岩的主量元素 (wt%)和微量元素(×10<sup>-6</sup>)组成

Table 2 Major ( wt% ) and trace (  $\times$  10  $^{-6}$  ) element composition for the Undokdong meta-intrusive rocks in the Kwanmo Massif, Korean Peninsula

Sample No.	13NK-100	13NK-105	13NK-111
SiO <sub>2</sub>	61.46	63.16	75.09
$TiO_2$	0.83	0.66	0.06
$Al_2O_3$	15.14	13.68	13.05
$\mathrm{Fe}_{2}\mathrm{O}_{3}^{\mathrm{T}}$	10.08	8.23	0.68
MnO	0.09	0.12	0.01
MgO	1.37	2.76	0.13
CaO	3.05	4.52	0.76
K2 0	2.91	2.4	6.13
Na <sub>2</sub> O	4.27	3.17	2.97
$P_2O_5$	0.29	0.17	0.01
LOI	0.5	1.08	0.38
Total	99.99	99.94	99.28
Sc	25.2	22.9	0.79
V	38.3	135	9.83
Cr	31.7	85.2	53.5
Со	9.08	24. 1	1.10
Ni	13.3	32.6	4.94
Cu	5.93	21.4	3.85
Zn	144	94.1	7.85
Ga	29.4	21.0	14.4
Rb	156	95.19	186
Sr	292	355	192
Y	78.8	32.0	6.35
Zr	620	176	76.6
Nb	26.6	8.57	7.51
Cs	4.03	2.64	1.76
Ba	487	652	264
Hf	16.3	4.16	2.58
Та	1.85	0.67	1.41
Pb	17.0	16.3	34.0
Th	12.8	3.66	20.1
U	2.78	1.28	3.72
La	33.0	28.8	8.95
Се	87.6	59.8	19.9
Pr	12.0	7.28	2.18
Nd	55.6	28.2	6.86
Sm	16.7	5.81	1.21
Eu	1.99	1.39	0.31
Gd	16.5	5.34	0.95
Tb	2.59	0.85	0.16
Dy	14.38	5.17	1.16
Но	2.76	1.08	0.28
$\mathbf{Er}$	7.42	3.06	0.66
Tm	1.05	0.45	0.10
Yb	6.75	3.05	0.83
Lu	0.94	0.45	0.17
(La/Yb) <sub>N</sub>	3. 51	6.77	7.72
Eu/Eu *	0.37	0.76	0.89

Notes: Eu/Eu  $^*$  = Eu  $_N/[$  (  $\rm Sm_N$  + Gd  $_N)/2$  ]; N = chondrite normalized to values of Sun and McDonough (1989)

表 3

Table 3 In-situ zircon Lu-Hf isotopic data for the Undokdong meta-intrusive rocks in the Kwanmo Massif, Korean Peninsula

Spot No.	$^{176}{\rm Yb}/^{177}{\rm Hf}$	<sup>176</sup> Lu⁄ <sup>177</sup> Hf	<sup>176</sup> Hf/ <sup>177</sup> Hf	$2\sigma$	$\mathrm{Hf}_{\mathrm{i}}$	$\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_{\mathrm{Hf}}(0)$	$\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_{\mathrm{Hf}}(t)$	$t_{\rm DM}^{\rm Hf}({ m Ma})$	$t_{\rm DM}^{\rm C}({\rm Ma})$
13NK-100									
13NK100-1	0.024723	0.000854	0.281324	0.000025	0. 281283	-51.3	1.1	2683	2875
13NK100-2	0.017008	0.000623	0.281338	0.000026	0.281306	- 50. 8	4.5	2648	2743
13NK100-3	0.040915	0.001428	0.281296	0.000033	0.281225	- 52. 3	2.3	2761	2906
13NK100-4	0.022431	0.000819	0.281260	0.000028	0.281219	- 53. 5	2.0	2766	2922
13NK100-5	0.030278	0.001135	0.281216	0.000028	0.281159	- 55. 1	-0.3	2850	3065
13NK100-6	0.020782	0.000724	0.281314	0.000024	0.281278	-51.6	2.6	2686	2834
13NK100-7	0.016442	0.000609	0.281242	0.000024	0.281211	- 54. 2	0.5	2775	2978
13NK100-8	0.024600	0.000845	0.281380	0.000022	0. 281338	-49.3	4.9	2605	2693
13NK100-9	0.014573	0.000536	0. 281292	0.000027	0.281265	- 52. 4	2.2	2703	2861
13NK100-10	0.033617	0.001148	0. 281285	0.000034	0.281228	- 52.6	2.2	2756	2905
13NK100-11	0.015201	0.000560	0.281303	0.000025	0.281274	- 52, 0	3.7	2691	2805
13NK100-12	0.019131	0. 000682	0. 281323	0.000024	0. 281289	- 51. 3	3.8	2671	2784
13NK100-13	0 022328	0.000828	0.281328	0.000025	0 281287	- 51 1	3 1	2675	2810
13NK100-14	0.018554	0. 000686	0. 281303	0.000024	0. 281269	- 52. 0	2.4	2698	2852
13NK100-15	0.014126	0.000535	0.281285	0.000023	0.281258	- 52. 7	1.8	2713	2883
13NK100-16	0.018694	0.000694	0.281276	0.000028	0.281240	- 53 0	2.6	2736	2878
13NK100-17	0.020114	0.000731	0.281325	0.000021	0.281289	- 51 2	2.0	2672	2819
13NK100-18	0.016626	0.000607	0.281247	0.000027	0.281216	- 54 0	1.9	2768	2930
13NK100-19	0.021376	0.000750	0.281287	0.000025	0.281249	- 52 6	1.9	2700	2993
13NK100-20	0.019392	0.000718	0.281233	0.000028	0.281197	- 54 5	-0.3	2725	3019
13NK100-21	0.015320	0.000571	0.281252	0.000026	0.281223	- 53 8	0.5	2750	2964
13NK100-22	0.021522	0.000784	0.281351	0.000029	0.281312	- 50, 3	3 5	2641	2766
13NK100-22	0.024470	0.000865	0.281308	0.000025	0.281264	- 51 8	3.7	2705	2817
13NK100-24	0.023259	0.000828	0.281154	0.000033	0.281112	- 57 3	-2 1	2910	3174
13NK100-25	0.017832	0.000659	0.281366	0.000022	0.281332	_49_8	4 5	2612	2711
13NK105	0.017032	0.000000	0.201500	0.000022	0.201352	47.0	ч. 5	2012	2711
13NK105_1	0.035430	0.001387	0 281377	0.000027	0 281308	- 49 4	5.0	2647	2723
13NK105-2	0.028517	0.001163	0.281210	0.000027	0.281152	- +2. +	-0.7	2047	3085
13NK105-2	0.020317	0.001157	0.281210	0.000044	0.281152	- 53. 5 - 54. 2	-0.7	2816	3006
13NK105-5	0.017713	0.000667	0.281308	0.000026	0.281273	-51.0	3.0	2601	2801
13NK105-6	0.025602	0.001028	0.281455	0.000020	0.281275	-46.6	8.0	2515	2518
13NK105-7	0.023002	0.000739	0.281175	0.000030	0.281404	- 56 6	-1.7	2315	3130
13NK105-8	0.031449	0.001091	0. 281320	0.000029	0.281157	- 51.4	- 1. 7	2070	2824
13NK105-10	0.021230	0.000847	0.281417	0.000032	0.281374	- 48 0	75	2765	2569
13NK105-11	0.021250	0.001471	0. 281387	0.000032	0.281314	- 40.0	5.2	2555	250)
13NK105-12	0.023711	0.000893	0.281/38	0.000023	0.281303	-47.2	3. 2 7 7	2520	2710
13NK105-12	0.023711	0.000948	0. 281391	0.000034	0.281393	-48.9	6.2	2527	2542
13NK105-14	0.038954	0.001350	0.281367	0.000028	0.281300	- 40. 7	1 9	2658	2045
13NK105-14	0.012144	0.000532	0.281/10	0.000032	0.281300	- 47.9	4. ) 8 )	2030	2750
13NK105-15	0.024491	0.001073	0. 281321	0.000032	0.281351	51 4	3.6	2552	2920
13NK105-10	0.024491	0.000680	0. 281321	0.000027	0.281207	- 55 9	-1.7	2702	3105
13NK105-17	0.015556	0.000562	0. 281350	0.000037	0. 281101	50.0	- 1. 7	2614	2671
13NK105-18	0.030585	0.001056	0. 281333	0.000027	0.281330	- 50.0	2.3	2014	2071
12NK105-19	0.012086	0.000546	0. 281293	0.000023	0. 281240	- 52. 4	2.5	2739	2009
13NK105-20	0.012980	0.001070	0. 281333	0.000022	0.281305	- 51.0	2.0	2049	2794
12NK105-21	0. 029711	0.001070	0. 281334	0.000030	0. 281280	- 50. 9	4.1	2005	2785
13NK105-22	0.020291	0.000900	0. 201329	0.000020	0.201201	- 50.0	+. 1 2 7	2003	2103
13NK105-25	0.023450	0.001292	0. 201334	0.000029	0.2012/0	- 50.9 - 50.0	5.7 4 3	2099	2010
13NK105-25	0.013783	0.000612	0 281270	0.000027	0.281222	-53.2	+. <i>5</i> 1 1	2307	2705
13NK105-25	0.015277	0.000585	0.281378	0.0000-3	0.281347	_40 /	6.5	27501	2520
15111105-20	0.015277	0.000365	0.2013/0	0.000023	0.201347		0.5	2371	2032

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2.0

续表	3
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Continued Table 3

Spot No.	<sup>176</sup> Yb/ <sup>177</sup> Hf	<sup>176</sup> Lu⁄ <sup>177</sup> Hf	<sup>176</sup> Hf/ <sup>177</sup> Hf	$2\sigma$	$Hf_i$	$\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_{\mathrm{Hf}}(0)$	$\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_{\mathrm{Hf}}(t)$	$t_{\rm DM}^{\rm Hf}({ m Ma})$	$t_{\rm DM}^{\rm C}({\rm Ma})$
13NK111									
13NK111-01	0.017071	0.000646	0. 281265	0.000025	0. 281232	- 53.4	1.9	2747	2909
13NK111-02	0.021544	0.000854	0. 281283	0.000026	0. 281241	- 52. 7	0.7	2738	2936
13NK111-03	0.019950	0.000778	0. 281392	0.000023	0. 281353	-48.9	6.3	2585	2631
13NK111-04	0.021574	0.000844	0.281406	0.000034	0. 281364	-48.4	5.9	2569	2631
13NK111-05	0.026104	0.001116	0. 281427	0.000026	0. 281372	-47.6	6.7	2559	2596
13NK111-07	0.016656	0.000715	0. 281510	0.000028	0. 281474	-44.7	10.5	2420	2357
13NK111-09	0. 022247	0.000869	0. 281341	0.000025	0. 281298	- 50. 7	4.2	2659	2760
13NK111-11	0.023739	0.000941	0. 281262	0.000028	0. 281215	- 53. 5	1.1	2772	2956
13NK111-12	0.021900	0.000827	0. 281399	0.000030	0. 281357	- 48.6	6.5	2578	2619
13NK111-15	0.020905	0.000818	0. 281426	0.000023	0. 281386	-47.7	6.7	2541	2580
13NK111-16	0. 023805	0.000952	0.281306	0.000027	0. 281258	-51.9	3.3	2713	2837
13NK111-18	0.016494	0.000696	0. 281363	0.000022	0. 281328	- 49. 9	5.1	2618	2700
13NK111-19	0.022299	0.000847	0. 281390	0.000026	0. 281348	-48.9	5.7	2591	2656
13NK111-20	0. 018830	0.000691	0. 281271	0.000025	0. 281236	- 53. 1	1.4	2742	2920
13NK111-21	0. 020245	0.000786	0. 281247	0.000025	0. 281206	- 54. 0	2.2	2782	2932



图 5 朝鲜半岛冠帽地块银德洞变质侵入杂岩的主量元素分类图解

(a) Ab-An-Or 分类图(Baker et al., 1979);(b)SiO<sub>2</sub>-FeO<sup>T</sup>/(FeO<sup>T</sup> + MgO) 分类图(Frost et al., 2001);(c)SiO<sub>2</sub>-(Na<sub>2</sub>O + K<sub>2</sub>O-CaO) 分 类图(Frost et al., 2001);(d)A/NK-A/CNK 分类图

Fig. 5 Geochemical discrimination diagrams for the Undokdong meta-intrusive rocks in the Kwanmo Massif, Korean Peninsula



图 6 朝鲜半岛冠帽地块银德洞变质侵入杂岩的球粒陨石标准化稀土元素配分模式图(a)和原始地幔标准化微量元素蛛 网图(b)(标准化值据 Sun and McDonough, 1989)

Fig. 6 Chondrite-normalized REE patterns (a) and primitive mantle-normalized trace element spidergrams (b) (normalization values after Sun and McDonough, 1989) for the Undokdong meta-intrusive rocks in the Kwanmo Massif, Korean Peninsula



图 7 朝鲜半岛冠帽地块银德洞变质侵入杂岩的锆石 Hf 同位素图解

(a) 锆石  $\varepsilon_{Hf}(t)$  vs. <sup>207</sup> Pb/<sup>206</sup> Pb 年龄图,其中的华北克拉通东部新太古代锆石 Hf 同位素数据范围来自 Wan *et al.* (2015);(b) 锆石 Hf 同位 素模式年龄图,其中的狼林地块河砂中碎屑锆石的 Hf 同位素模式年龄数据来自 Wu *et al.* (2007b)

Fig. 7 Plots of zircon Hf isotope for the Undokdong meta-intrusive rocks in the Kwanmo Massif, Korean Peninsula

(a) plot of zircon  $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$  vs. <sup>207</sup> Pb/<sup>206</sup> Pb age, the field for the Neoarchean zircons of eastern NCC from Wan *et al.* (2015); (b) crustal Hf model age histogram for zircons from Archean rocks in Korean Peninsula, data for the detrital zircons of Rangrim massif from Wu *et al.* (2007b)

# 6 讨论

#### 6.1 年龄解释

对于零星分布于冠帽地块和咸北地块的前寒武纪变质 建造,朝鲜地质学界一直将其统归为茂山群表壳岩系(Paek et al., 1996)。但实际上,这些变质建造在不同地区产状各 异,岩石组成迥然有别,变质程度也不尽相同。除在中朝边 境茂山一带发育的茂山群可能属于一套经历低角闪岩相变 质作用的典型火山沉积建造之外,其他地区的变质建造多以 构造块体或包体产出于显生宙火山沉积建造或花岗岩之中, 岩石类型主要包括黑云角闪斜长片麻岩、花岗闪长质片麻岩、花岗质片麻岩等,混合岩化或糜棱岩化作用强烈(Paek et al., 1996; 金正男等, 2006)。

清津西南银德洞的变质杂岩露头就是如此。其宏观岩 石特征、接触关系及微观组构均呈现侵入成因特点,应为变 质的深成侵入体。首先,野外可以观察到花岗质片麻岩到闪 长质片麻岩的渐变过渡,也可观察到晚期钾长花岗岩侵入早 期中基性单元的明显切割关系;其次,杂岩体的各组成岩性 比较均匀,保留有岩浆岩的结构和构造特征。

与上述侵入岩成因特征相一致,本文测试的中酸性片麻 岩中的锆石核部保留了原岩密集的岩浆震荡环带,并具有高 的Th/U比值,因此它们为岩浆成因锆石,所测得的年龄应代



图 8 朝鲜半岛冠帽地块银德洞变质侵入杂岩的构造环境判别图

(a) Y-Nb(Pearce et al., 1984); (b) Zr-Nb/Zr(Thiéblemont and Tegyey, 1994). 南印度新太古代紫苏花岗岩系列范围来自 Rajesh (2012)和 Tomson et al. (2013)

Fig. 8 Tectonic discrimination diagrams for the Undokdong meta-intrusive rocks in the Kwanmo Massif, Korean Peninsula

(a) Y vs. Nb plot (Pearce *et al.*, 1984); (b) Zr vs. Nb/Zr plot (Thiéblemont and Tegyey, 1994). The field for the Neoarchean charnockite suites in the southern India is from Rajesh (2012) and Tomson *et al.* (2013)

表变质杂岩原岩侵位的年龄。定年结果表明,两个闪长质片 麻岩的年龄为2.53Ga,而较晚的钾长花岗质片麻岩的年龄 为2.51Ga,它们代表了清津银德洞变质杂岩的原岩结晶年 龄。此外,3个样品中深溶成因锆石幔部记录的加权平均年 龄为2.48Ga,应该代表引起区域变质作用的构造热事件的 年龄。

#### 6.2 原岩性质与形成环境

对于全面论证银德洞变质侵入杂岩的成因机制,本文仅 有的3个样品尽管力有不速,但其鲜明的岩石地球化学特征 仍然昭示了其独特的形成过程。

除含有紫苏辉石的矿物组成特征之外,地球化学分析结 果显示,两个中性片麻岩呈现从铁质到镁质,从钙碱性到碱 钙性的变化;而花岗质片麻岩为铁质、钙碱性及弱过铝质。 其成分不仅契合岩浆成因紫苏花岗岩变化很大的一般成分 范围(Frost and Frost, 2008; Rajesh, 2012),而且与印度南部 世界最典型岩浆型紫苏花岗岩岩套的成分相当(Rajesh, 2007, 2012; Tomson *et al.*, 2013)。就微量元素而言,无论是 轻重稀土中等分馏和 Eu 负异常显著的稀土元素特征,还是 Nb、Zr、Th、U 富集的其他微量元素地球化学行为,都与世界 上众多典型太古代和元古代紫苏花岗岩系列相一致 (Rajesh, 2007; Tomson *et al.*, 2013; Zhang *et al.*, 2014)。

岩浆型紫苏花岗岩系列宽泛的岩石地球化学特征决定 了其复杂多样的形成过程(Frost and Frost, 2008)。综合地 球上不同时期重要紫苏花岗岩系列的成因,大体可以归因于 两类主要机制,一是幔源拉斑玄武质岩浆的分异;二是镁铁 质下地壳岩石在高温高压和富 CO<sub>2</sub> 流体下的部分熔融及其后的结晶分异(Frost and Frost, 2008; Rajesh, 2012; Zhang *et al.*, 2010, 2014; Zhao *et al.*, 2014)。

拉斑玄武质岩浆分异而成的紫苏花岗岩通常与斜长岩、 纹长二长岩以及花岗岩伴生构成斜长岩-纹长二长岩-紫苏花 岗岩-花岗岩岩套(AMGC)(Emslie, 1991),成分上主要表现 为铁质和碱性,在组成上以幔源岩石为主,并与大陆裂谷环 境具有密切的亲缘关系(Frost and Frost, 2008)。

银德洞片麻岩系列既无斜长岩等伴生岩石,又兼具镁/ 铁质和钙碱性-碱钙性的复杂地球化学特征;结合镁铁质岩 部分熔融形成的典型太古代紫苏花岗岩实例(Frost *et al.*, 2000; Rajesh, 2007; Feoi *et al.*, 2012; Zhang *et al.*, 2014), 我们推测银德洞片麻岩系列可能形成于镁铁质下地壳岩石 在高温和富 CO<sub>2</sub> 流体下的部分熔融及其后的结晶分异。

根据 Frost and Frost (2008)的系统总结,此类中酸性侵 入岩或者构成强烈剥蚀的 Cordlleran 型深成侵人岩的一部 分;或者属于热的铁质岩浆侵人引起的深部地壳部分熔融的 标志性产物。前者通常产出于大陆岩浆弧环境(Barnes et al., 2006);譬如加拿大北魁北克的太古代 Utsalik (Percival and Mortensen, 2002)和 Desliens (Percival et al., 2003)岩基、 南极洲的元古代 Mawson 岩基(Young et al., 1997)、美国怀 俄明风河山脉的太古代 Louis Lake 岩基(Frost et al., 2000)、 以及华北克拉通阴山地块的新太古代紫苏花岗岩(Zhang et al., 2014);显生宙实例则包括美国 Klamath 山脉的侏罗纪 Ironside 岩基(Barnes et al., 2006)、青藏高原冈底斯带南缘 的晚白垩世紫苏花岗岩(Zhang et al., 2010)等。这些紫苏 花岗岩系列的同位素特征一致指示,其源区兼具新生地壳与 古老地壳物质的双重属性(Frost and Frost, 2008),体现了活 动大陆边缘背景岩浆源区的典型特征。

银德洞中酸性片麻岩系列不仅呈现与活动大陆边缘俯 冲环境相契合的元素地球化学印记(图8),而且具有相应的 双重物源属性。如前所述,3个样品的锆石  $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$ 值变化于  $-1.7 \sim + 10.5$ , Hf 同位素地壳模式年龄介于 2.52 ~ 3.17Ga,说明其源区既以新生下地壳物质为主,又有一定的 古老地壳物质贡献。

此外,活动大陆边缘岩浆弧环境下形成的紫苏花岗岩通 常伴随着程度可达麻粒岩相的高温变质作用(Frost and Frost, 2008; Zhang et al., 2010, 2014),反映活动大陆边缘 从俯冲到碰撞后伸展的地球动力学演进。银德洞变质杂岩 的岩浆侵位年龄和变质年龄可能正是这种活动大陆边缘岩 浆弧环境地球动力学过程的响应记录。

#### 6.3 区域对比与地质意义

朝鲜地质学界一直认为太古宙是朝鲜半岛陆核形成和 发展的重要时期(Paek et al., 1996;梁道俊和刘永江, 2009),这得到近年来精细年代学研究的陆续证实。一方面, 在原以为太古代变质基底占据主体的狼林地块,在先期报道 的一些太古宙残留锆石记录的基础上(Zhao et al., 2006; Wu et al., 2007b;吴福元等, 2016),我们近期在地块东部的 摩天岭峰一带识别出了成岩年龄为2.56的片麻岩-斜长角闪 岩系(Zhang et al., 2016)。另一方面,在据认为成形于古生 代的临津江带,发现两处年龄分别约为2.54Ga和2.64Ga的 太古宙片麻岩(Zhao et al., 2006)。Cho et al. (2008)也在京 畿地块西部 Daeijak 岛确定了结晶年龄为2.58Ga 的英云闪 长岩遗存。这些太古宙岩石记录与本文厘定的2.53~ 2.51Ga 的银德洞变质深成侵入体一道,构成了截止目前朝 鲜半岛太古宙基底岩石的基本分布格局。

与朝鲜半岛这些零星的太古宙岩石记录相对照,太古宙 却是华北克拉通东部陆块基底建造发展的重要时期。在辽 宁北部的抚顺-清原地区,详细年代学研究揭示,大面积分布 的 TTG 岩石大约在 2.57~2.49Ga 侵位,间或少量 2.52~ 2.50Ga 的钾质花岗岩,并伴生同时期的高级变质作用(万渝 生等,2005; Miao et al.,2005; Grant et al.,2009; 白翔等, 2014; Peng et al.,2015)。在吉林省东部的和龙地区,TTG 岩石及其中的表壳岩系分别形成于 2.55~2-53Ga 和 2.68~ 2.65Ga,并于 2.51~2.40Ga 发生区域变质作用(Guo et al., 2015)。在吉林南部的桦甸-龙岗地区,除发育尚没有精确年 龄的大面积太古宙花岗质片麻岩之外(吴福元等,1997),与 条带状铁矿伴生的镁铁质侵入体形成于 2.53Ga 左右(邵建 波等,2014)。

在与狼林地块毗邻的辽宁南部地块,除早期厘定的大约 形成于 2.44~2.50Ga 的闪长质-花岗闪长质片麻岩(路孝平 等,2004)之外,Meng et al. (2013a,b)近期的精细年代学研 究揭示,位于辽东半岛东侧海域、由两百多个岛屿组成的长 山群岛发育两种不同类型的太古宙变质基底,其中钠质花岗 片麻岩的成岩年龄集中在 2537~2544Ma, 钾质花岗岩形成 于 2517~2514Ma。

虽然基于上述太古宙基底建造的分布格局重现朝鲜半 岛与华北克拉通的早期关联历史超出本文范畴,但重构中朝 克拉通早期地壳演化图景的几条线索可见端倪。其一,银德 洞变质杂岩属于新太古代岩浆弧根部岩浆建造的研究认识 表明,冠帽地块在基底建造特征方面与吉南和龙地块(Guo et al., 2015)和辽北清原地块(Peng et al., 2015)等存在密切 的亲缘性,暗示它们在新太古代共同处在一个类似于安第斯 活动大陆边缘的构造环境(Zhai and Windley, 1990; Guo et al., 2015; Peng et al., 2015)。其二,尽管辽吉活动带两侧 的地块共享新太古代变质基底建造,但古元古代演化却呈现 分野之势。在活动带之南(现今地理位置)的辽南地块和狼 林地块,新太古代结晶基底普遍叠加了 1.85~1.95Ga 的变 质事件(Zhao et al., 2006; Li and Zhao, 2007; Li et al., 2012; Meng et al., 2013a, b; Peng et al., 2014; 刘福来等, 2015);而在活动带以北的清原地块(Peng et al., 2015)、和 龙地块(Guo et al., 2015)和冠帽地块,迄今未发现任何该期 变质事件的痕迹。其三,和龙地块和冠帽地块虽然发育确切 的太古宙基底建造,但其主体毕竟被显生宙花岗岩所占据, 新生地壳物质主宰这些花岗岩物源的事实(Zhang et al., 2005; Wu et al., 2007a)表明,二个地块实质上可能是残存 在显生宙造山带中的太古宙块体(吴福元等, 2016)。

## 7 结论

(1)朝鲜清津银德洞的变质基底建造是一套中酸性的变质深成侵入杂岩,原岩组成可能包括石英闪长岩和钾长花岗岩;系统的锆石 U-Pb 年代学研究揭示,它们形成于 2.53~2.51Ga。

(2)银德洞变质深成侵入杂岩的岩石地球化学特征大体 上可与世界最典型岩浆型紫苏花岗岩套相类比。这表明银 德洞变质侵入杂岩可能形成于镁铁质下地壳岩石在高温和 富 CO<sub>2</sub> 流体下的部分熔融及其后的结晶分异,代表了活动大 陆边缘岩浆弧环境下的典型产物。

(3)银德洞变质杂岩属于新太古代岩浆弧根部岩浆建造 的研究认识表明,冠帽地块在基底建造特征方面与华北克拉 通东部吉南和龙地块及辽北清原地块等存在密切的亲缘性, 暗示它们在新太古代共同处在一个安第斯型活动大陆边缘 环境。

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