

高中英语写作教学 行动研究

福州市第三中学 林歆

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一. 概述

**The new curriculum standard;
student-oriented; affective method;
design of tasks; sense of achievement;
language competence**

Unit of topic, Input, Active Vocabulary



二. 实验方法

1. **Process Writing:**
Prewriting rehearsing--
Drafting composing--
Revising--



二. 实验方法

2. The Length Approach

Not...

Motivation

Evaluation



三. 实验内容设计

一. 文体与题材:

Narrative

Exposition

Argument/ Critical review

选材两原则:

三二



三. 实验内容设计

二. 写作内容与规划:

1.Critical thinking

2.Stephen Toulmin: argument

counter--argument

rebuttal argument

3.claim data warrant

4.Rogerian argument

三



三. 实验内容设计

三. 形式

1. Prewriting rehearsing—

2. Duty report, views,

三



三. 实验内容设计

四. 训练步骤:

1. Language Competence:

- 1) chunks
- 2) discourse markers ,
linking phrases, connectives
- 3) Sentence:
Dictation----Translation
----- imitation-----Paraphrasing

三. 实验内容设计

eg:

There was a time when...

**There are some factors
contributing to it.**

As far as homelessness goes, /

**When it comes to homelessness,
the vast majority of people just sit back and
ignore it.**

三. 实验内容设计

4) . Organization:

M1 U1;

M4 U1 Women of achievement

M4U2 Organic farming

Teens.....

三



三. 实验内容设计

五. 评价原则:

学生主体

突出个体

分阶段重点 基本功—词汇、句法

分层次

===根据学情

三. 实验内容设计

Peer review rubric

- **Assessing Sheet**
- **1 Content**
 - a. Did you state your point of view clearly?
 - b. Did you include proper arguments to support your view?
 - c. Did you give strong support to each argument?
- **2 Organization**
 - a. Does each paragraph have a topic sentence?
 - b. Does each topic sentence give the main idea correctly?
 - c. Did you organize your ideas in a logical order?
 - d. Did you apply proper connecting words or phrases to make your essay a discourse?
- **3 Language**
 - a. Did you use words from this unit?
 - b. Did you use words or sentences you collected?
 - c. Have you read through your essay and made sure the spellings, tenses

四. 几个注意事项

1. Origin & Imitation?
2. Input & Output
3. T-guided & S-guided
4. Accuracy & Fluency



五. 实验结果

	平均分	> 19	19	18	17	<17
实验班	18.02	3	9	17	10	11
平行班	17.31	1	3	9	14	23

五. 实验结果

	听力	单选	完型	阅读	一卷
实验班	24.1	14.2	19.91	17.36	74.5
平行班	23.25	12.38	17.79	15.86	68.57

五. 实验结果

学生对写作认同感的前后变化

1. 害怕写作 80%---43%

2. 写作没有乐趣-----

有成就感因为被表扬了 90%---60%



六. 成果展示

I confirm that technological progress is beneficial to our lives.

The higher technology, the better human surviving situation.

子轩

六. 成果展示

It is common to see that most of people take their laptop with them anytime, they even can not live without their laptop.

= It is common to see that most of people take their laptop with them anytime, without which they even can not live

玲璇

六. 成果展示

However, the progress in technology can also be regarded as a double-blade sword, since the destroying in our circumstance caused a lot of problems.

炜熠

Introduction

Whether progress in technology is good became an important problem.

---17

Rarely has an issue attracted so much attention as whether the rapid development technology is good for us or not.

---39

A heated debate, about whether the progress in tech is good or not, was started in our class.

--- 何涛

Argument

It changed our life . It's certain that it made our life easier, quicker and more colorful.

---34

Thanks to the science, we may have light at night. With a good command of science , it's easy for people to make their house hotter in winter and cooler in summer.

---44

Argument

It's obvious that we can live a life more comfortable and convenient.

A hospital equipped with modern machines can save more people's lives.

--- 方胜

There is no doubt that science gives us an easy life. Without going out , we can talk with friends living far away.

--- 泽霖

Argument

It changed our life . It's certain that it made our life easier, quicker and more colorful.

---吴颖

Thanks to the science, we may have light at night. With a good command of science , it's easy for people to make their house hotter in winter and cooler in summer.

---吴颖

Without those inventions like cars and planes, we would not go out so convenient.

---玉燕

Argument

The appearance of telephones and mobile phones connects the world as if it were a small village while computers and faxes free people from hard physical labors.

--- 诗卉

Counter Argument

But the opponents think, the rapid development of science and technology not only affects human beings' safety, but also accelerates environmental pollution.

---字君

However, the development of technology is a double-edged sword. It brings us a lot of benefits, but it created some serious problems as well. The surroundings of cities are destroyed.

---芷薇

Warrant

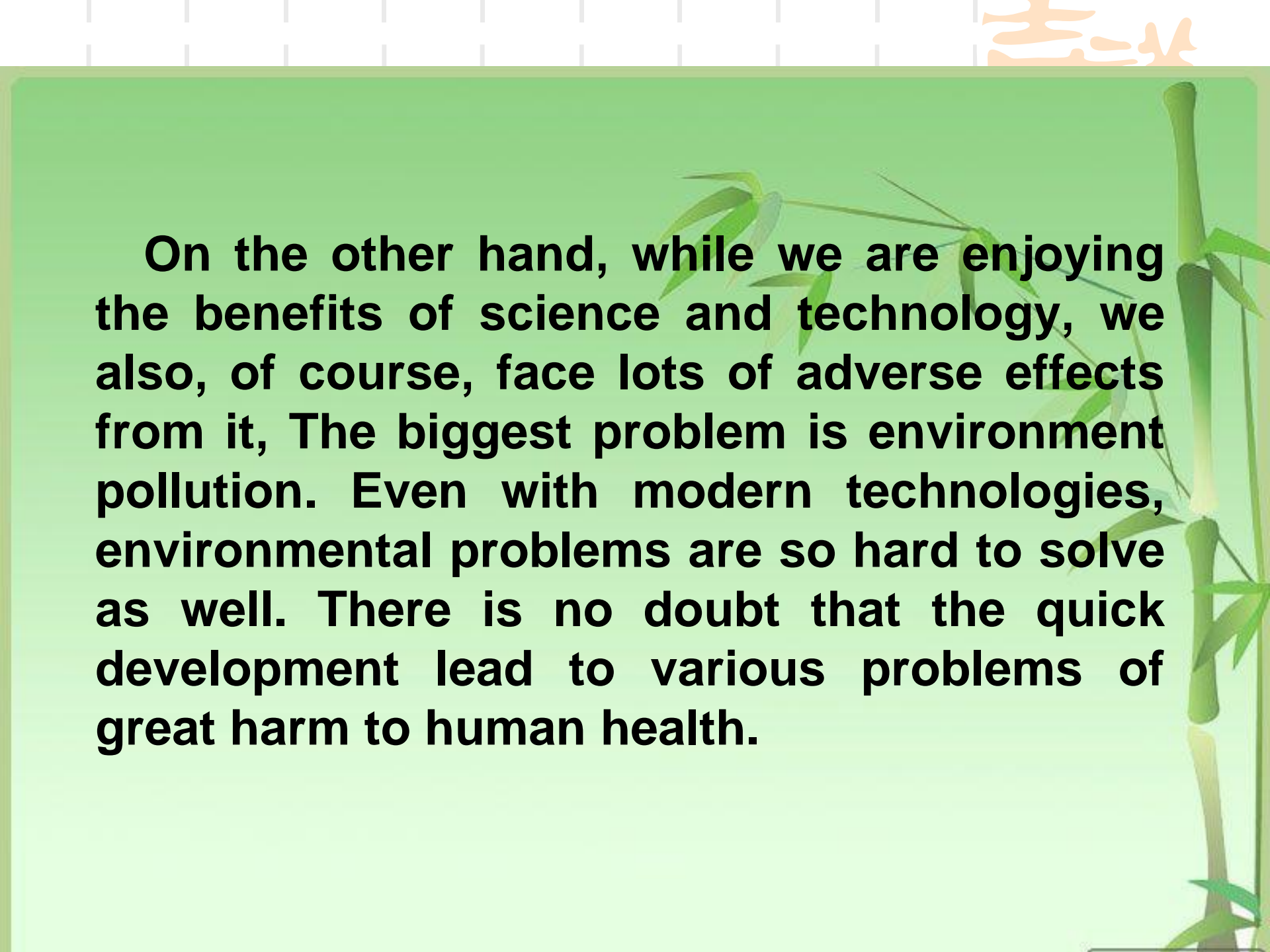
However, the development of technology is a **double-edged sword**. Although it brings us a lot of benefits, it created some serious problems as well. The surroundings of cities are destroyed.



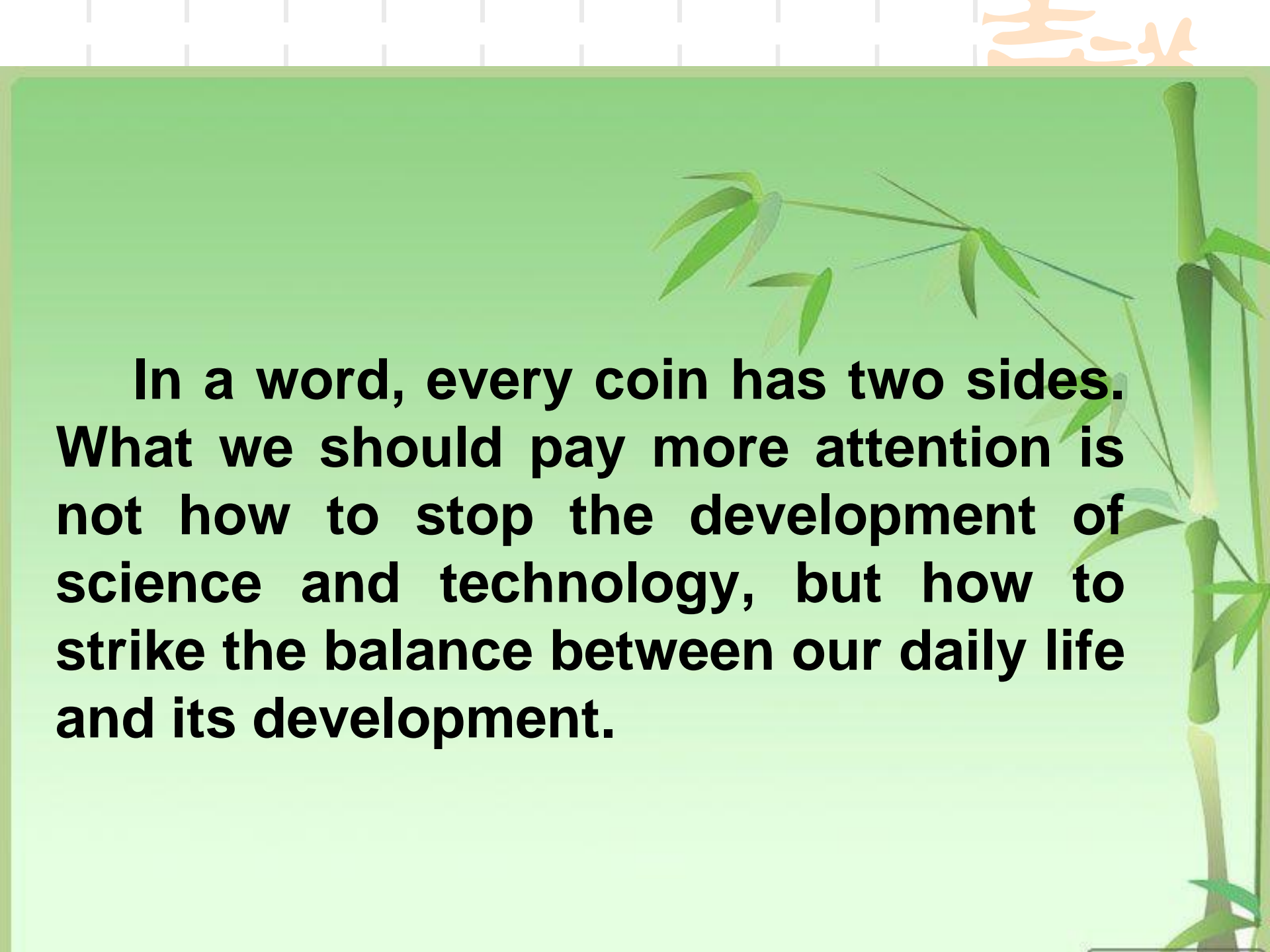
范文一 阳楠

With the quick development of science and technology, there are many arguments appearing. People have opposite opinions.

On one hand, lots of people believe human have benefited a lot from science and technology. Thanks to it ,our life become convenient and colorful. Even though we are away from friends, we can also get in touch with them easily. It is science and technology that let us learn about the world and get closer to the truth.



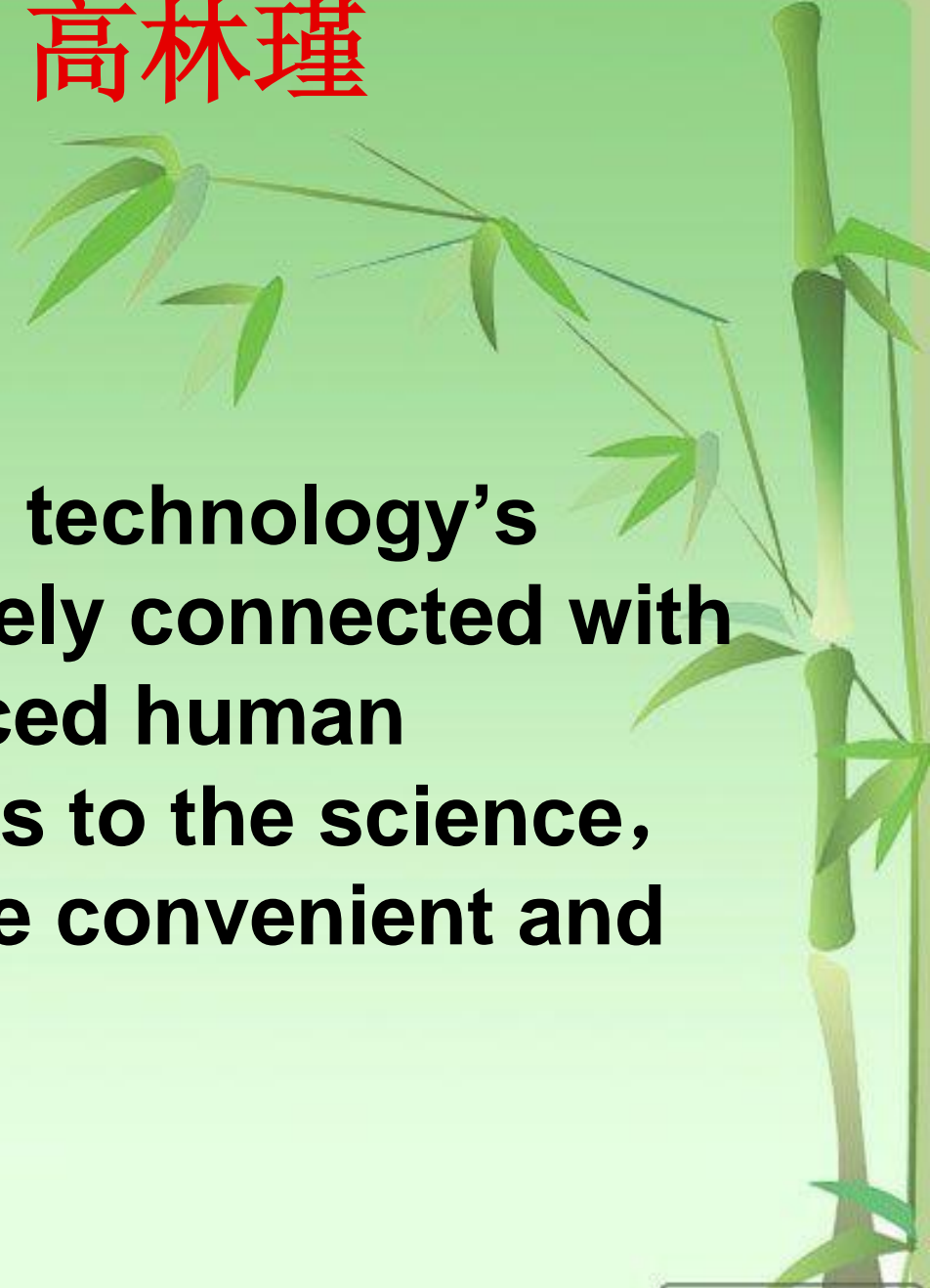
On the other hand, while we are enjoying the benefits of science and technology, we also, of course, face lots of adverse effects from it, The biggest problem is environment pollution. Even with modern technologies, environmental problems are so hard to solve as well. There is no doubt that the quick development lead to various problems of great harm to human health.

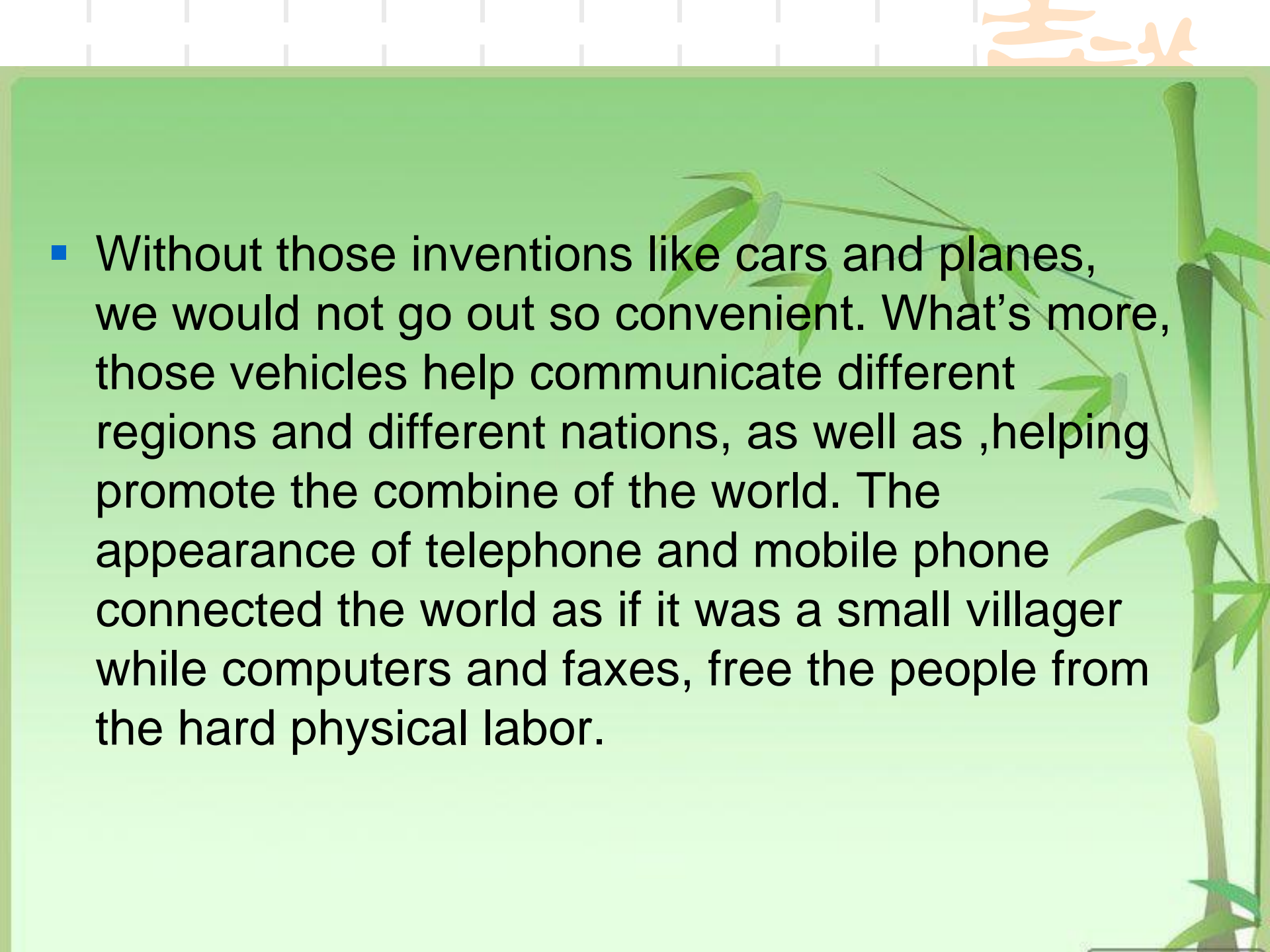


In a word, every coin has two sides. What we should pay more attention is not how to stop the development of science and technology, but how to strike the balance between our daily life and its development.

范文二 高林瑾

The science and technology's development is closely connected with our life, for it advanced human development. Thanks to the science, our life became more convenient and colorful.

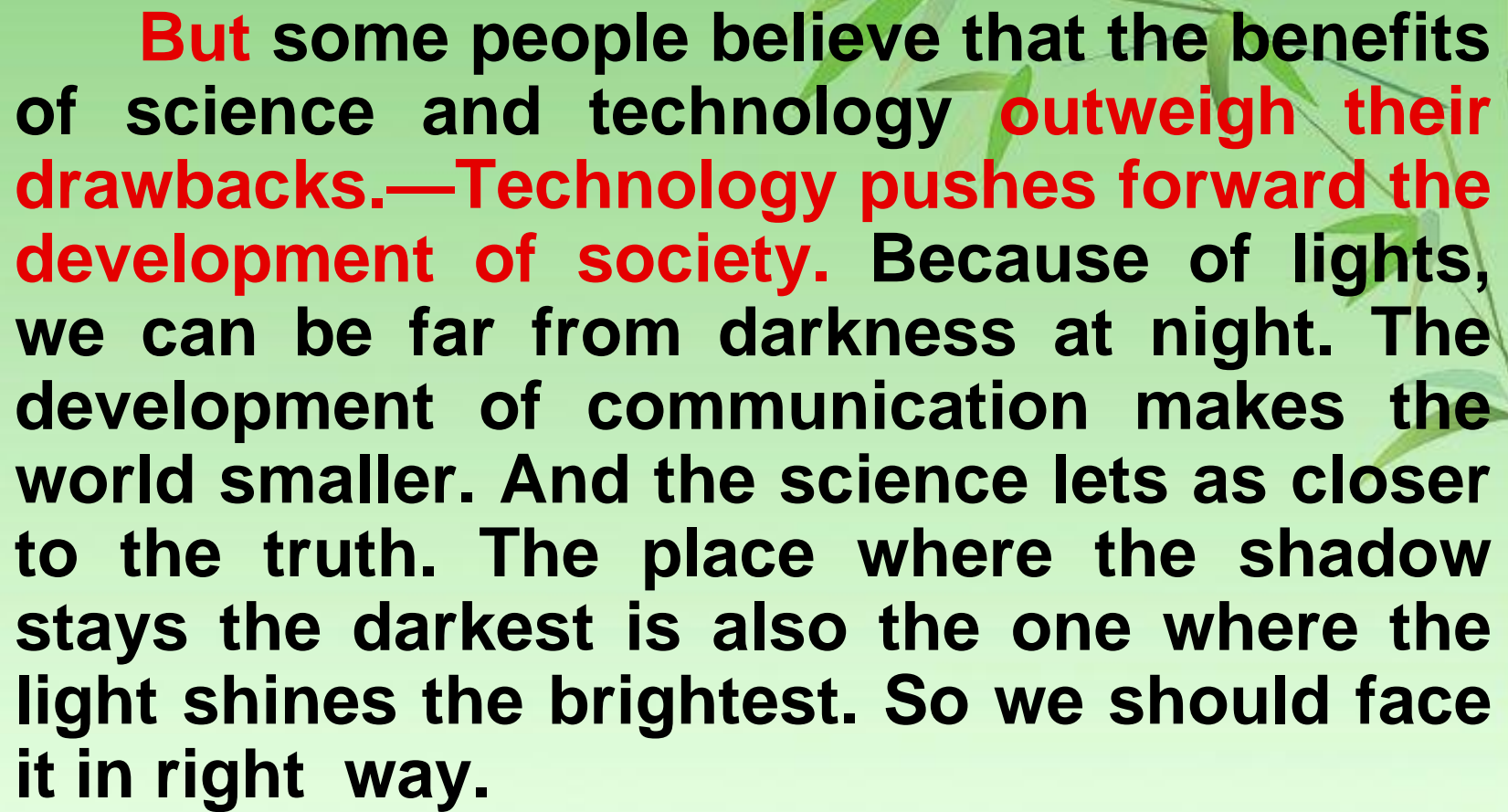


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- Without those inventions like cars and planes, we would not go out so convenient. What's more, those vehicles help communicate different regions and different nations, as well as ,helping promote the combine of the world. The appearance of telephone and mobile phone connected the world as if it was a small villager while computers and faxes, free the people from the hard physical labor.

For my personal point of view, the potential of science and technology is doing more good than harm. There is no denying the fact that science brought many problems especially environmental ones. But it is not only a challenge but also an opportunity for our country. It is the indispensable stage for China to become a highly-developed country . On no account should we stop eating just to avoid choking. As the old saying goes, where there is a will, there is a way. It's high time we shouldered our students responsibility and made a difference.

范文三 陈霜

In the 19th century when technology began to boom, the environmental pollution began to accelerate. As Also, technology affects human beings safety, The robots in the future may be more intelligent and maybe we can not control them at all. As we know, cloning technology has challenged people's ethics, What's more, military science might even brings and end to the entire human race.

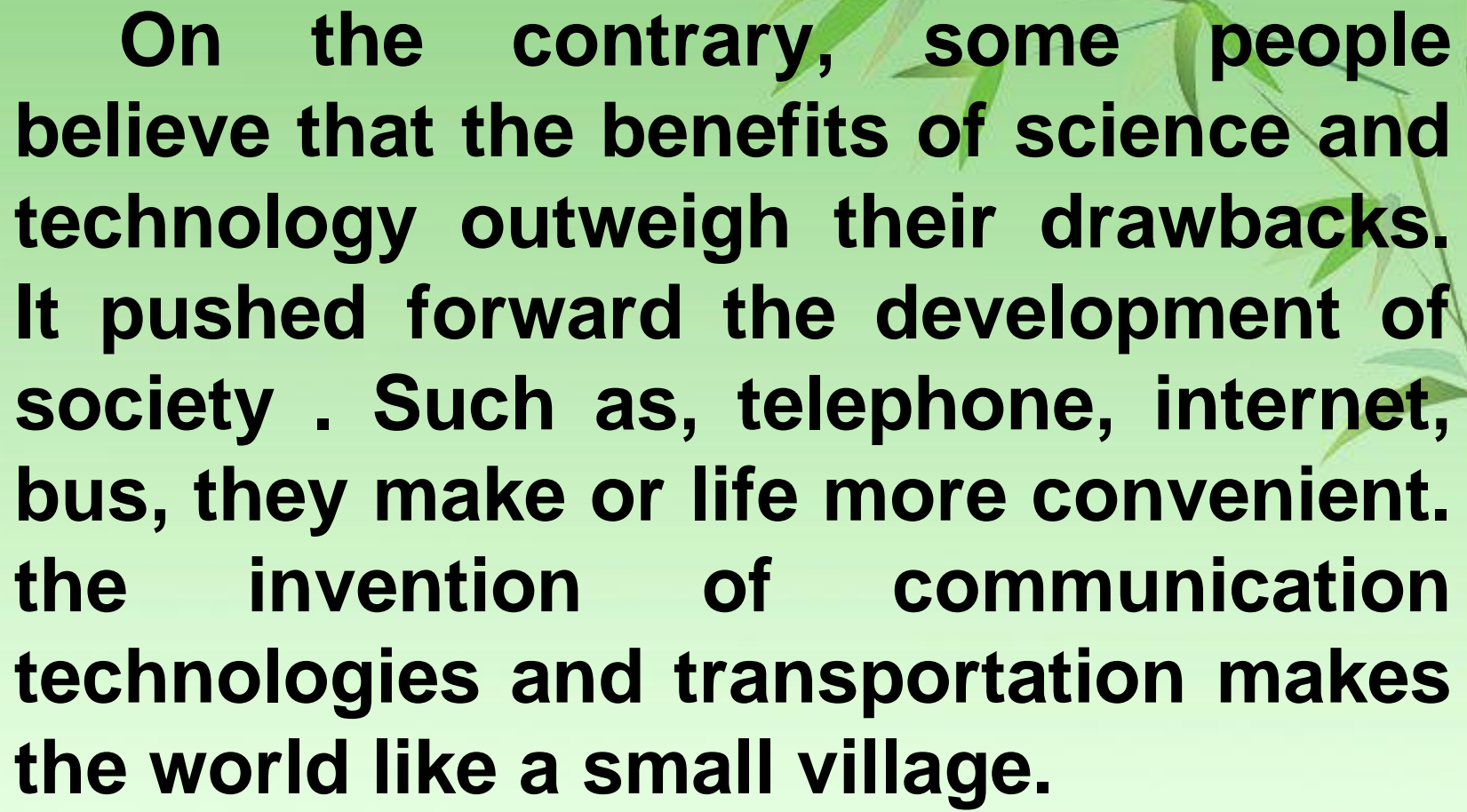


But some people believe that the benefits of science and technology **outweigh their drawbacks.—Technology pushes forward the development of society.** Because of lights, we can be far from darkness at night. The development of communication makes the world smaller. And the science lets us get closer to the truth. The place where the shadow stays the darkest is also the one where the light shines the brightest. So we should face it in the right way.

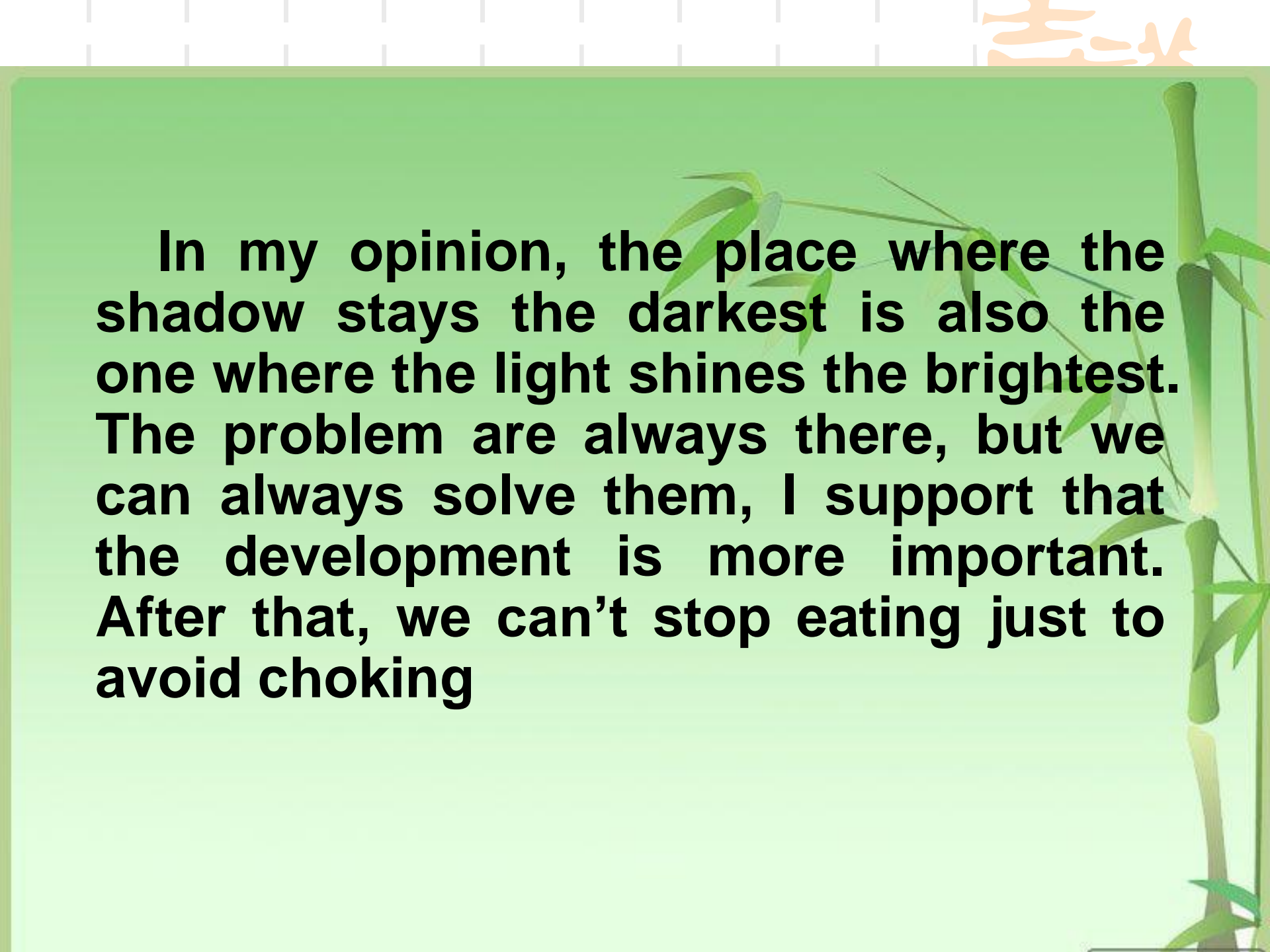
范文四 吴颖

Is progress in tech good? **With the development of the technology, we enjoy the benefits it bring us, at the same time, it does some harm to our life.**

When it comes to environmental pollution, the development of technology is always regarded as the arch-criminal without doubt. For example, it's well know that the chemical fertilizer pollute the soil. What's worse, in reality, some new kinds of technology, like nuclear energy, have caused many disasters.



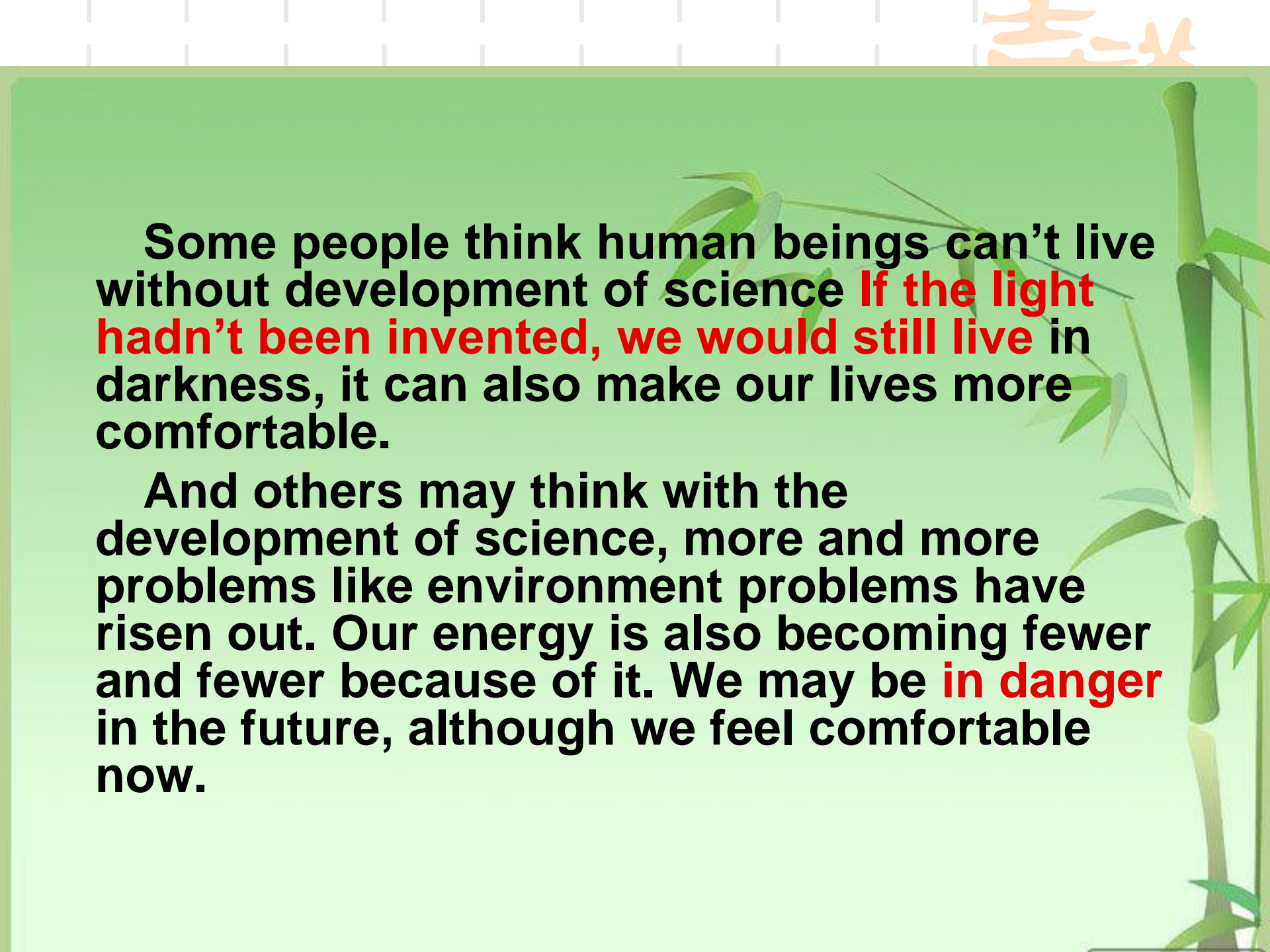
On the contrary, some people believe that the benefits of science and technology outweigh their drawbacks. It pushed forward the development of society . Such as, telephone, internet, bus, they make or life more convenient. the invention of communication technologies and transportation makes the world like a small village.



In my opinion, the place where the shadow stays the darkest is also the one where the light shines the brightest. The problems are always there, but we can always solve them, I support that the development is more important. After that, we can't stop eating just to avoid choking

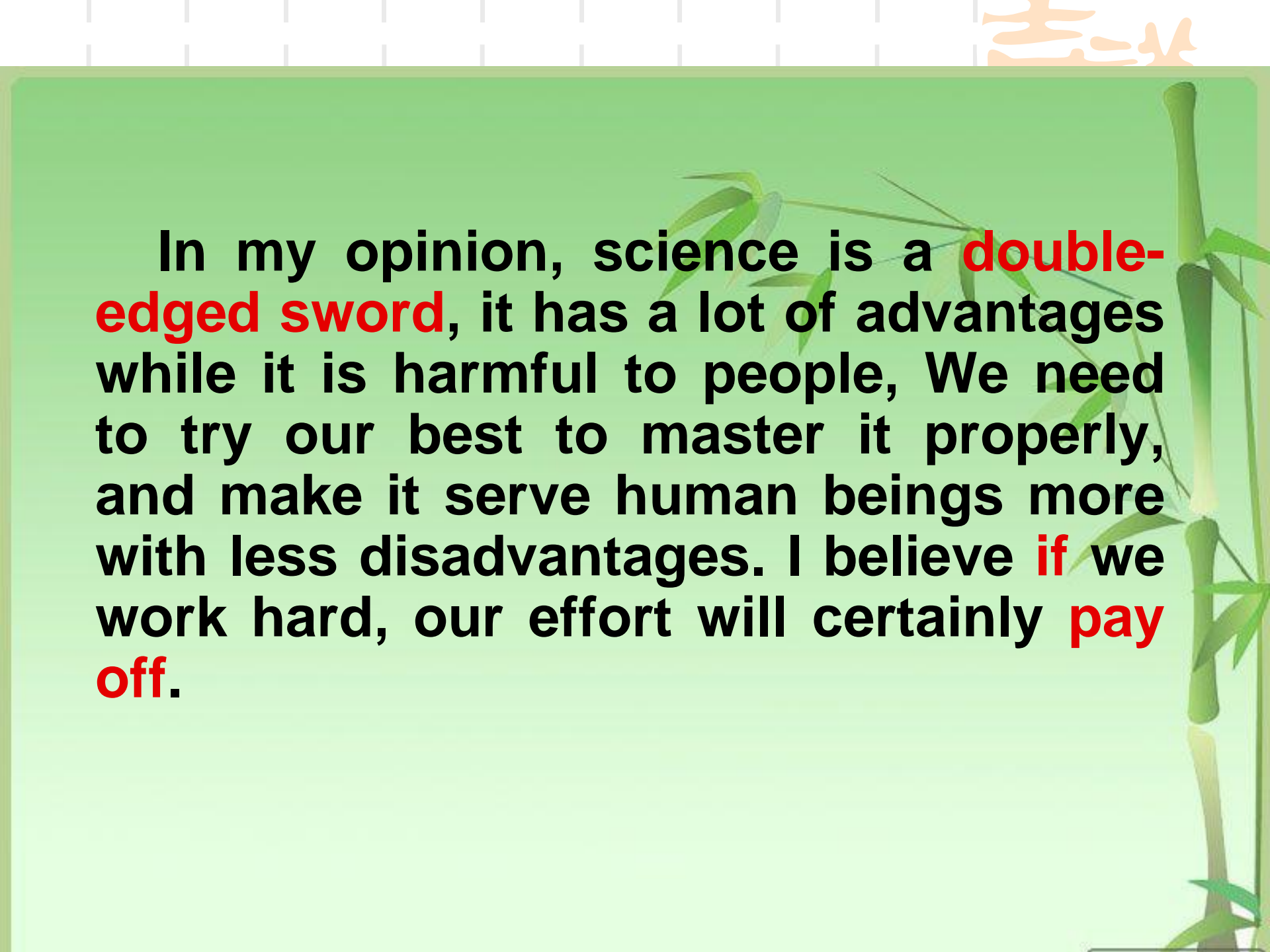
范文五 吉帆

Compared with the ancient world, now modern world **has been completely different from** what the world was like long long ago. These great changes have taken place without science. **But is the progress of science good? It's a question.**



Some people think human beings can't live without development of science **If the light hadn't been invented, we would still live** in darkness, it can also make our lives more comfortable.

And others may think with the development of science, more and more problems like environment problems have risen out. Our energy is also becoming fewer and fewer because of it. We may be **in danger** in the future, although we feel comfortable now.



In my opinion, science is a **double-edged sword**, it has a lot of advantages while it is harmful to people, We need to try our best to master it properly, and make it serve human beings more with less disadvantages. I believe **if** we work hard, our effort will certainly **pay off**.

Review Unit 4

exist in	存在于.....
exist on	靠...活下去
be harmful to=do harm to	对.....有害
in time	及时
at times	有时; 间或
in no time	立即; 马上
in one's turn	轮到某人
in turn	轮流; 依次; 逐个
take turns in sth/to do sth	轮流做.....
it's one's turn to do sth	轮到某人干某事
crash into	撞上
make a trip	去旅行
get the hang of = manage to do = master =	
have a good common	熟悉; 掌握; 理
解	



AFFECT[vt.]影响；感动（相当于**move**）；侵袭

affect sth.=have an effect on/upon sb./sth.

be affected/infected by a virus

APPRECIATE[vt.]赞赏；意识到；感激

appreciate doing sth.

I would appreciate it if...

SUCCEED[vi.]成功[vt.] 接替；继任

succeed in (doing) sth.

succeed to sb.

succeed sb. as...

EMPLOY[vt.]雇用；利用（时间、精力等）（相当于**make use of**）

employ sb. to do sth.

employ oneself in=be employed in

SECURE[adj.]安全的；可靠的

feel secure about the future

a secure job

对.....产生影响

受到一种病毒的感染

感激做某事

要是.....我将感激不尽

在（做）.....成功

继承.....

继承某人之后担任

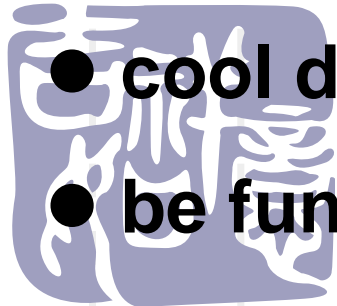
雇用某人做某事

忙于（某事）

对未来有信心

一份稳定的工作

- **exist on** 靠.....活下去;考.....生存
- **exist in** 存在于
- **be harmful to** 对.....有害
- **do harm to.../do...harm** 对.....有害
- **solar system** 太阳系
- **a widely accepted theory** 一个广泛接受的学说
- **crash into** 冲入; 撞上
- **cool down** 冷却下来; 变凉
- **be fundamental to** 对..... (来说) 是基本的



Chunks

1、behave vt.& vi. 表现 必修四

☯ behavior n. 行为, 举止

☯ behave (well / badly) towards

☯ behave oneself ! 规矩点!

2、shade n. 阴凉处 vt. 遮住光线

☯ in the shade of 在...阴凉处

☯ put / throw / cast sb / sth in the shade



3、observe vt. 观测, 遵守, 庆祝

☯ observation n.

☯ observe sb doing sth 观察某人在做某事

☯ observe sb do sth (被动态 be observed to do)

4、respect vt. 尊重 敬重 n. 尊重

☯ respect oneself 自尊

☯ show / have respect for sb 对某人表示尊重

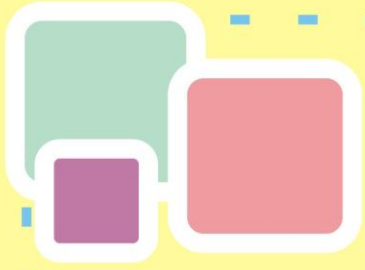
☯ respect sb for sth 因某事尊重某人

Chunks

- Be/get on a diet 节食, 控制饮食
- Put sb. on a diet 让某人节食
- Keep/lose one's balance 保持/失去平衡
- With curiosity 好奇地
- Show curiosity about sth. 对……好奇
- It is/was curious that ……很奇怪
- Be tired from… 由于……而劳累
- Watch one's weight 控制体重
- By weight 按重量

Chunks-----Phrases(2)

- be/lie in ruins
- fall in/into ruins
- the injured
- be shocked to do sth.
- hundreds of thousands of
- come out of
- think little of
- dig up
- dig for=look for
- dig into
- 成为废墟
- 灭亡
- 伤者
- 做某事很震惊
- 数十万的
- 从.....里面出来
- 评价不高
- 发现
- 寻找
- 专研



● **serve in the ranks**

服兵役

● **put sb at ease**

使某人感到轻松

松

● **make approaches to sb.**

与某人打交道

● **reach one's hand out to sb.**

向某人伸出手

● **out of one's reach**

够不着

Chunks-----Sentences

- No wind ,**however** ,could blow them away.
- Sand now filled the wells **instead of** water.
- People began to wonder how long the disaster would **last**.
- The army organized teams to **dig out** those who were trapped and to bury **the dead**.

the+adj.表示一类人

2010

YearEnd Hot 100 Songs

Billboard
Billboard

Ke\$ha, Lady Gaga, Rihanna, Katy Perry, Train, Lady Antebellum,
B.o.B, Bruno Mars, Eminem, Black Eyed Peas, Usher, Taio Cruz,
Jason Derülo, Jay-Z, Drake, Iyaz, Taylor Swift and more!

吉祥

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吉祥如意



- Born This Way
- [Americano](#)
- [Bloody Mary](#)
- The Edge of Glory



our parents

Parents are those who
love us most.



WHEN WE WERE LITTLE...



**THEY SPENT A LOT OF TIME
TEACHING US TO USE
SPOONS AND CHOPSTICKS.**



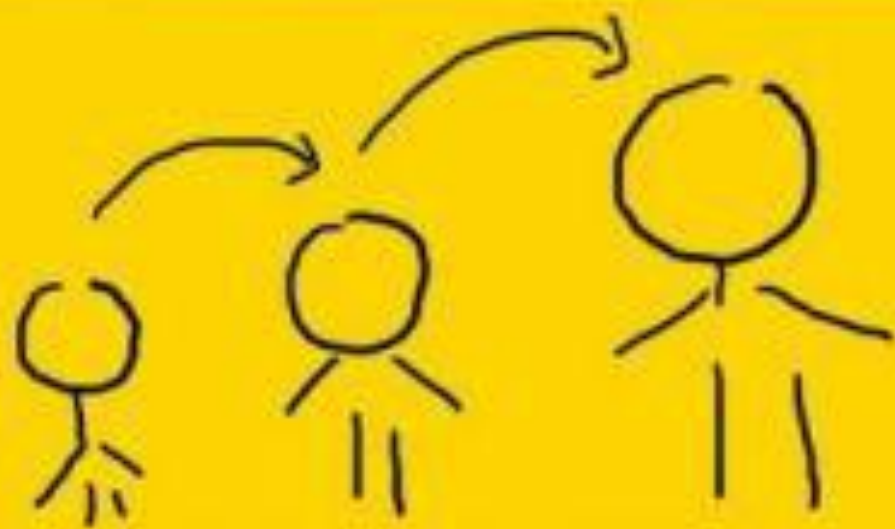
THEY TEACH US TO WASH FACE
AND COMB HAIR,



AND TEACH US THE TRUTH IN
LIFE.



So...



WHEN THEY
GET OLD,

AND WHEN WE



GROW UP,



we must try
our best to
give them a
comfortable
life.

Recently, the United States of America has a new way to treat their parents--one that provides a safe environment to older adults while keeping them close to loved ones.

Now, let us look at the reports.

