

# Chapter 17 the Income Adjustment Mechanism and Synthesis of Automatic Adjustment 收入调节机制与自动调节的综合

## Main points of this chapter:

Income Determination in a Small Open Economy  
小型开放经济中收入的决定

Foreign Repercussion  
国外的反应

Absorption Approach  
吸收法

Monetary Adjustments and Synthesis of the Automatic Adjustments 货币调节与自动调节的综合

## 17.3 Income Determination in a Small Open Economy

### 小型开放经济中收入的决定

#### 17.3A Import Function 进口函数

$$M = M(Y^+),$$

$$\text{边际进口倾向 } \text{MPM} = \frac{\Delta M}{\Delta Y}$$

$$\text{平均进口倾向 } \text{APM} = M/Y$$

$$\text{进口收入需求弹性 } n_Y = \text{MPM}/\text{APM},$$

## 17.3D Foreign Trade Multiplier 对外贸易乘数

$$\text{外贸乘数 } k' = 1 / (MPS + MPM) \quad (17-10)$$

(注意：出口乘数 = 投资乘数 )