#### February 2015

#### International Financial Reporting Standards



AP6
Disclosure Initiative:
 project update
 CMAC
27 February 2015



#### Purpose of this session

- To provide you with an overview of the activities and projects that collectively make-up the IASB's Disclosure Initiative.
- For the Principles of Disclosure project, obtain feedback on:
  - whether the issues addressed respond to investors' concerns about disclosures;
  - whether there are any topics you think are missing from the current project; and
  - what topics are of most interest to you as investors.



# Disclosure Initiative overview



### Why a project? What is the disclosure problem?



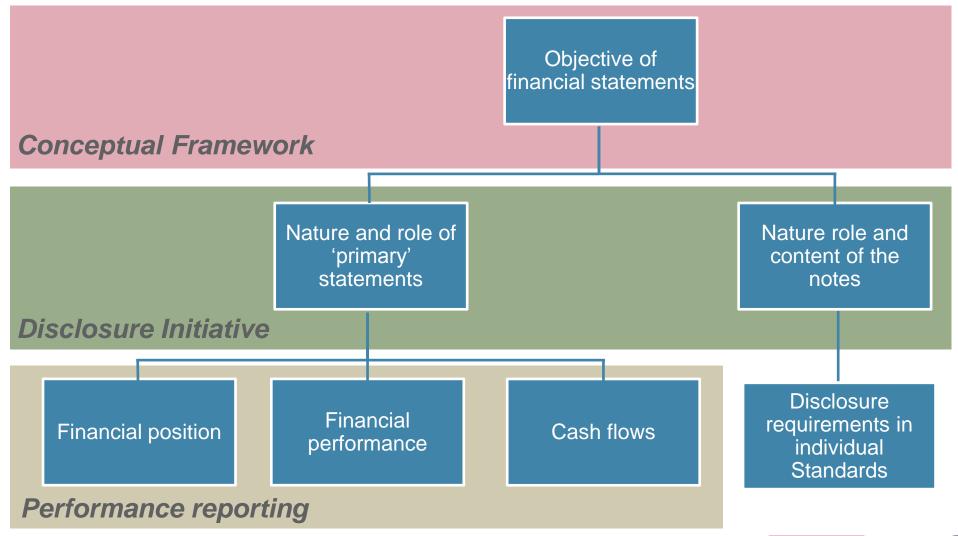


# Disclosure Initiative

Implementation Ongoing Completed Research projects activities projects project Review of Proposed existing Digital Amendments amendments to Principles of Materiality Standards/ IAS 7 'debt to IAS 1 Disclosure reporting **Drafting** reconciliation' quide



### Disclosure Initiative – relationship with other projects



# Disclosure Initiative: Research projects



### **Materiality project**



- Concern that materiality is not well applied in practice
  - · lack of judgement about what disclosures to include or exclude
- Contributes to two aspects of the 'disclosure problem':
  - disclosure overload;
  - not enough relevant information.

### Output

- Practice Statement (non-authoritative)
  - help preparers make materiality judgements
- Section in the Principles of Disclosure Discussion Paper:
  - definition of materiality; and
  - threshold, definition of a user.



### Principles of Disclosure (POD) project



- Requests for the IASB to develop presentation and disclosure principles that apply across IFRS
- A better 'disclosure framework' in IFRS will result in improved disclosures because it will help:
  - the IASB set better disclosure requirements in IFRS; and
  - entities make better judgements about what and how to disclosure information.

#### Output

- Discussion Paper
  - Overall principles and specific issues
- Ultimate goal is to produce a disclosure standard (IFRS) dealing with the basic structure and content of financial statements
- Redevelop parts of IAS 1 *Presentation of financial statements* and IAS 8 *Accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates and errors*
- Education guidance communication/formatting



### **POD – Discussion Paper topics**

## Overarching principles

Roles of 'primary' financial statements and the notes

Materiality and aggregation

Communication principles grouping, ordering and formatting

## Specific issues

Non-IFRS information

Disclosure objectives

Consistency/comparability of disclosures

Crossreferencing Accounting policies

Proportionality

#### Wider issues

Disclosure of changes policies and estimates (IAS 8)

Implications on existing Standards

Digital reporting



#### Review of existing Standards and drafting guide

Why

 The way some IFRS disclosure requirements are written has been identified as contributing to the disclosure problem.

Research

- Review across all IFRS disclosure requirements identify themes.
- Analysis of selected Standards (eg initial review covers IAS 16 Property, Plant and Equipment and IFRS 3 Business Combinations)

Output

- Informs POD/informed by POD
- Appendix to the POD discussion paper
- Potential amendments to Standards
- Drafting guide for new Standards



# Investor Outreach and Feedback



# Obtain investor feedback on specific topics in POD prior to publishing the Discussion Paper

- Placement of IFRS information outside financial statements (cross-referencing);
- Disclosure of significant accounting policies;
- Placement of non-IFRS information in financial statements:
  - Primary financial statements; and
  - Notes;
- Requiring disclosures in a specific format, in particular tables.



#### **Questions for the CMAC**

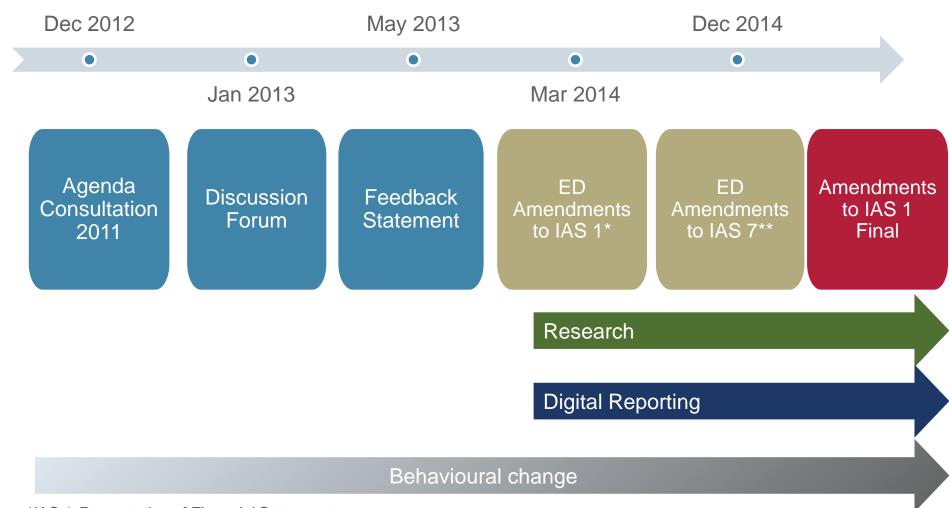
- Looking at the Disclosure Initiative as a whole, do you think it responds to investors' concerns about disclosures? If not, why not?
- Is our planned investor outreach for the POD project (pre-Discussion Paper) targeting the topics that are of most interest to you?
  - Are there any topics that you think are missing?
  - Do you have other concerns that you would like the IASB to consider?



# Appendix - Timelines



#### **History of the Disclosure Initiative**



<sup>\*</sup>IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements



<sup>\*\*</sup> IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows

### Timeline – looking ahead



#### Drafting guide and review of existing Standards

#### Behavioural change





