

摘要

K K K
 K K K
 IUDWT JK K K
 Nyquist K K
 UDWT K K
 K

关键词

中图分类号:P631 文献标识码:A

引言

[1,2]。
 [3,4]
 [5,6]；
 PEFS(Prediction Errors Filters)
 [7]；
 [8]；
 Hankel SVD Lanczos
 kett [12] Cadzow Oropenza [13]

Nyquist Nyquist [14]。
 (Undecimated Discrete Wavelet Transform, UDWT) [15]，
 [16]， UDWT

方法原理

信号的稀疏表示

$$\mathbf{x} = [\mathbf{x}_1, \mathbf{x}_2, \dots, \mathbf{x}_N]^T,$$
 (<<)

$$\boldsymbol{\varphi}$$
 [18]，

* 2012oc .

$$x = D\alpha = \sum_1 \alpha \varphi \quad (1)$$

$$\alpha = [\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha] \quad x \quad D = [\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi]$$

压缩感知理论

pressed Sensing, CS)

[16],

Nyquist

ú

(Com-

{

1 α , λ_{\min} ;

[17] , (3) = 1,

$\alpha^{(1)}$ SoftThresh $_{\lambda}[\alpha^{(1)} D^*(y - R D \alpha^{(1)})]$ $x=1$, α ;

(14) (4) x ,

α , α ;

$x D \alpha$ (15) (5) $\lambda \alpha$;

(13) (6) ,

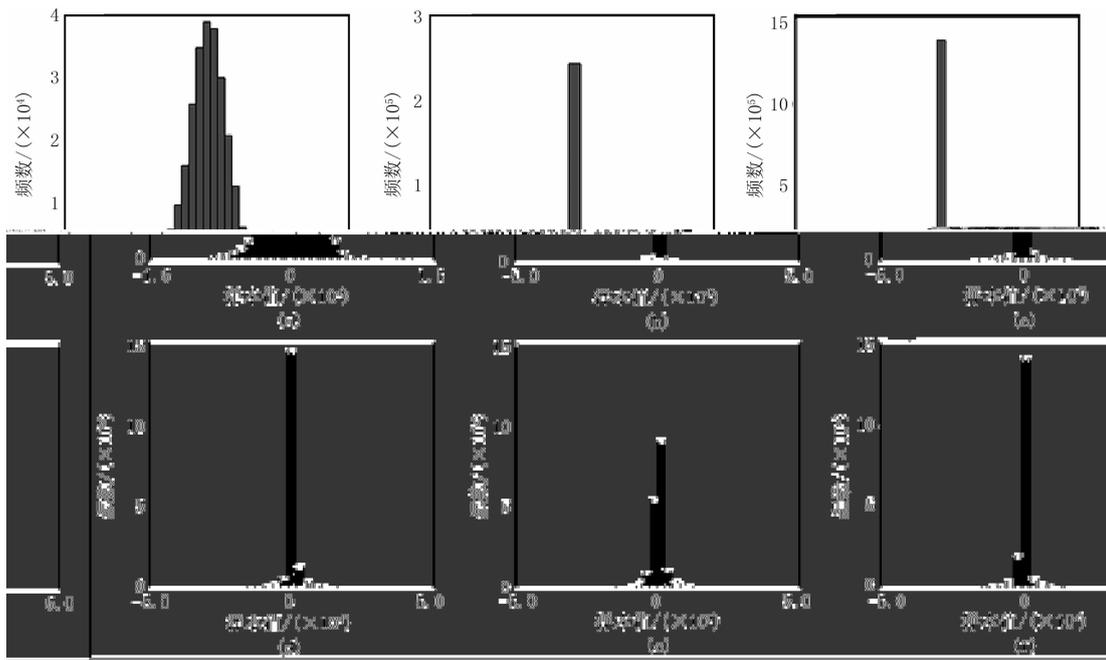
$x = D \alpha$;

(7) $\lambda_{\max} \lambda_{\min}$,

, , : λ ;

(1) y R ; (8) , ,

(2) λ_{\max} x ; = +1, (4)~(7)。



4

(a) ; (b) (DWT) , 10 Daubechies ; (c)UDWT , 10 Symmlet ; (d)UDWT , 10 Daubechies ; (e) Haar UDWT ; (f)UDWT , 5 Coiflet

â 模型及实际数据测试

36 75 0.081~1.080s (6)。

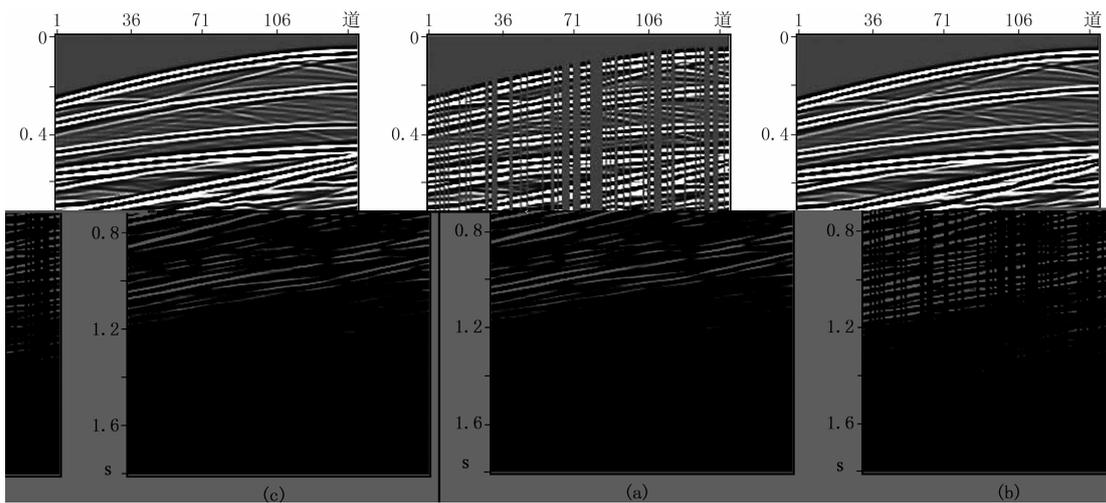
error $\| \mathbf{x}^{\text{recon}} - \mathbf{x}^{\text{true}} \|_2 / \| \mathbf{x}^{\text{true}} \|_2 \times 100\%$

0.316% , ,

5a 5b 5a 7a ; 7b 7a

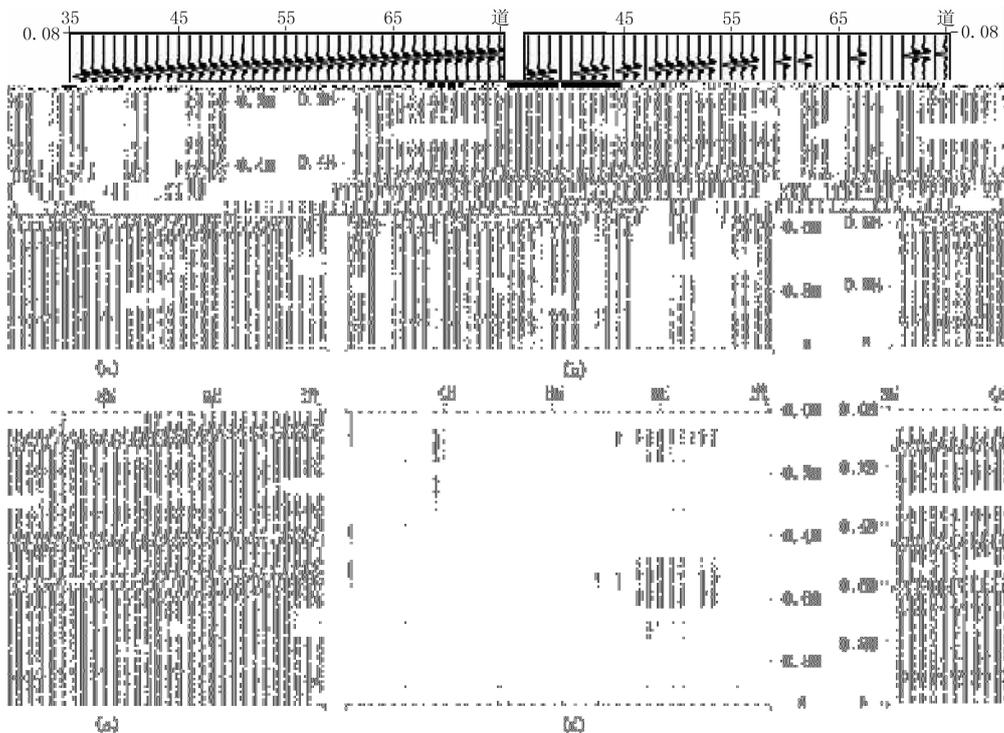
40% , 43% , 7c 7b

10 Daubechies , ; 8b
 150, 9 10
 3 ; 7d
 8a 1994



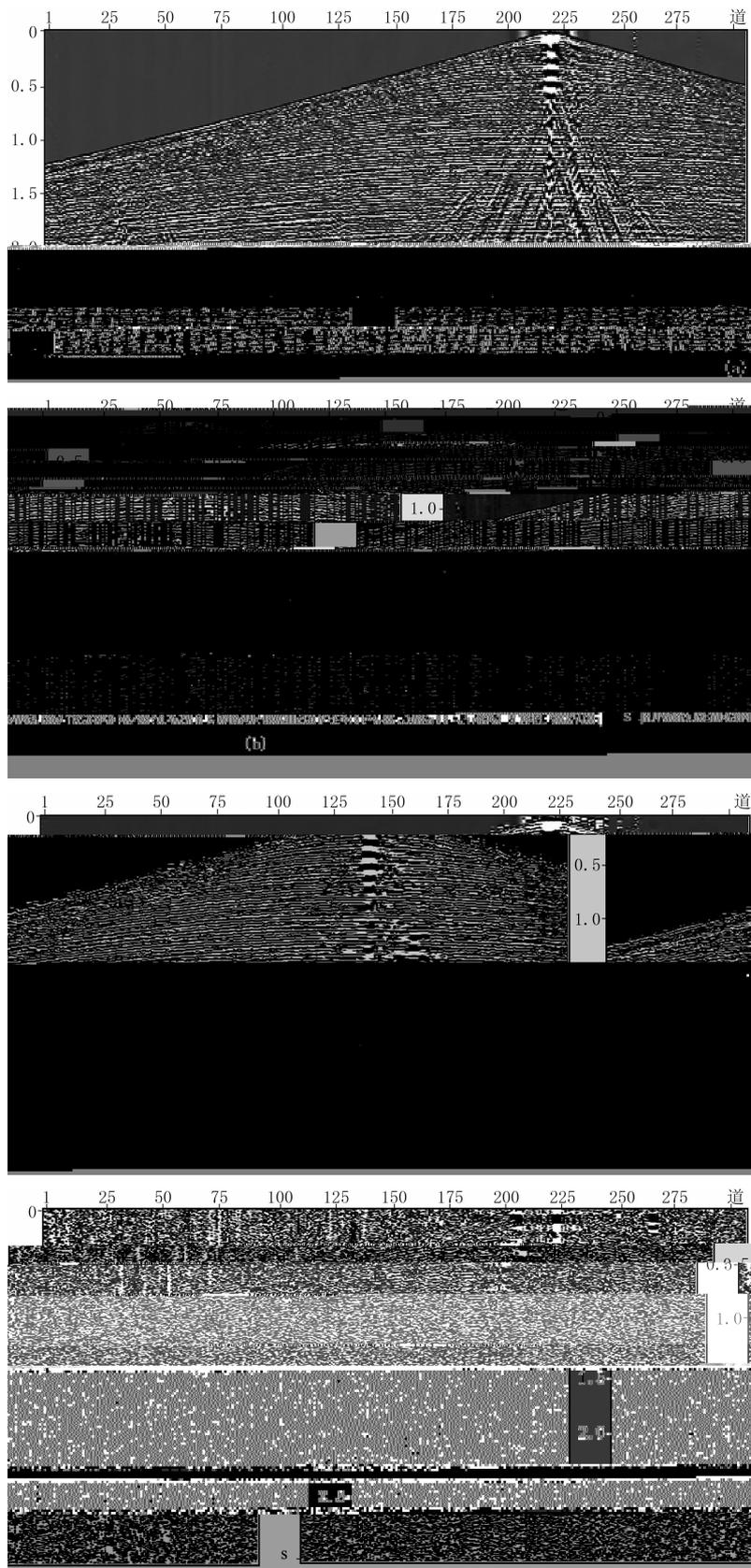
5

(a) ; (b)40% ; (c)



6

(a) ; (b) ; (c) ; (d)



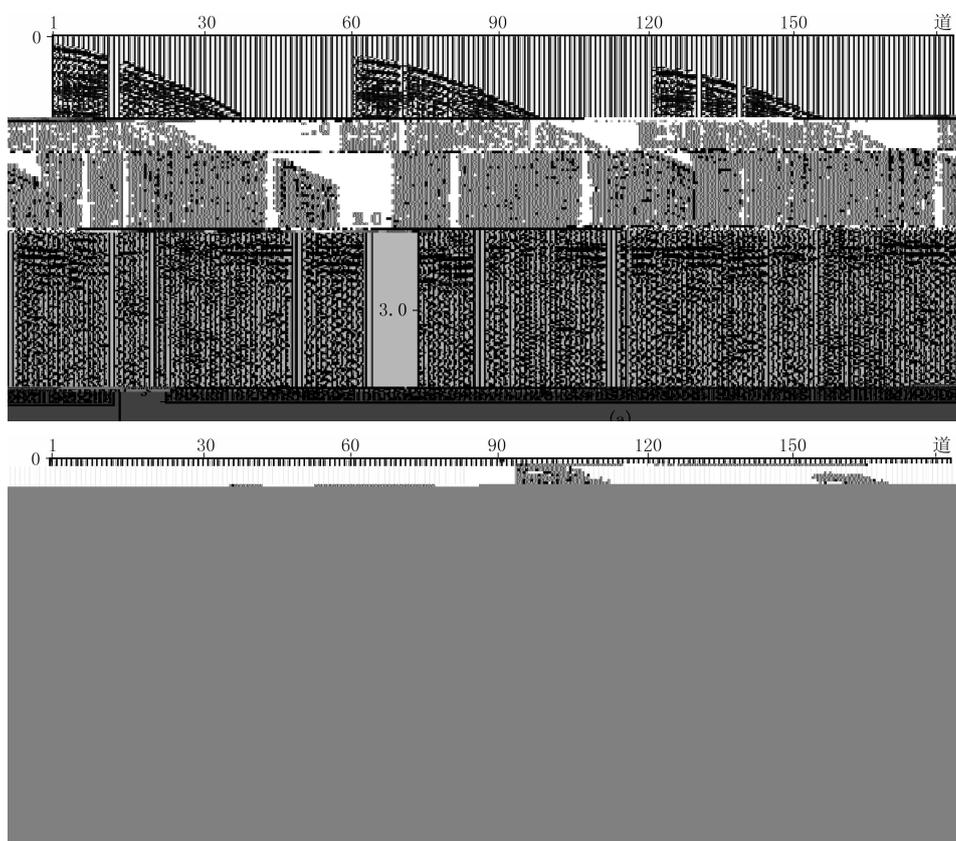
(a)

; (b)43%

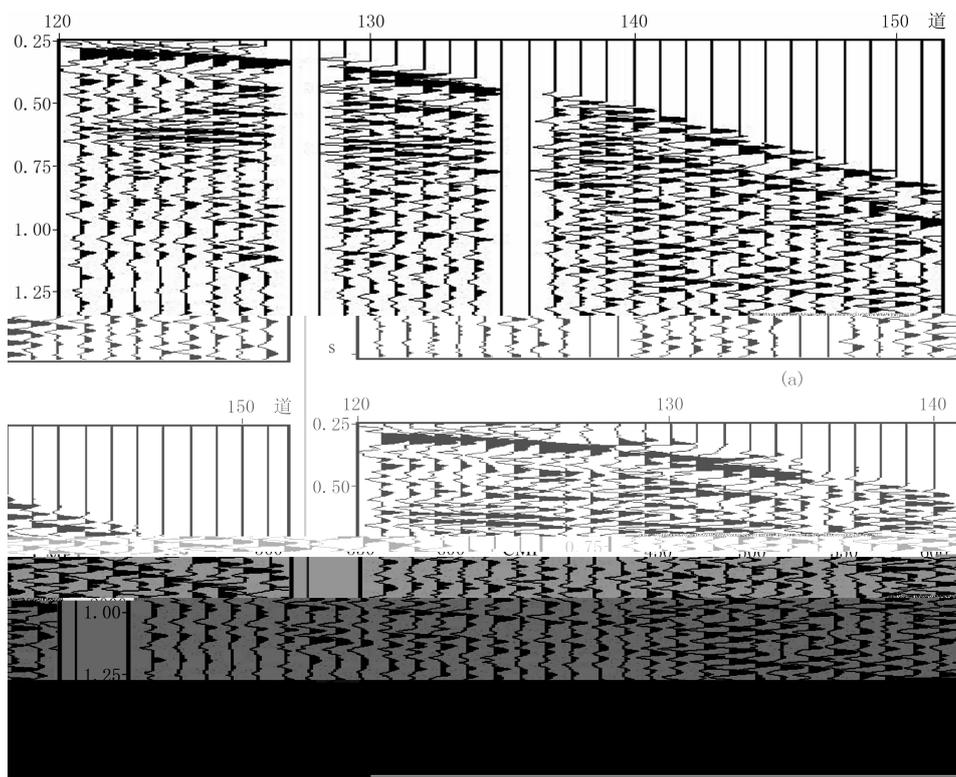
; (c)

; (d)

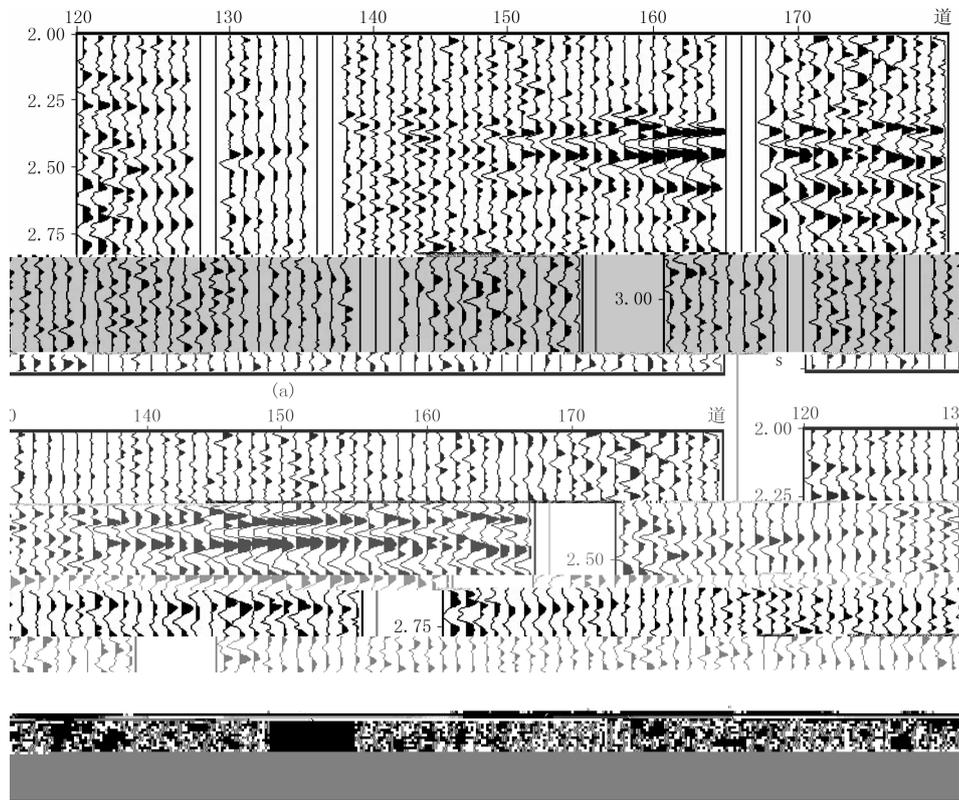
7



8 1994
(a) ; (b)



9 1994 (a)、(b)



10 1994

(a)、(b)

结论

本文研究了基于Curvelet变换的缺失地震数据重建方法。首先，利用Curvelet变换对地震数据进行稀疏表示，并引入L1范数约束进行数据重建。其次，利用UDWT对重建后的数据进行去噪和插值。最后，通过反Curvelet变换得到重建后的地震数据。实验结果表明，该方法能够有效重建缺失地震数据，并具有良好的去噪效果。

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