

A FORTRAN source program for calculating the Polignac-Xu's numbers with recursive method

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Abstract: In this paper we have presented two source programs with FORTRAN to calculate the distribution of prime numbers in the sequence of odd numbers and the Polignac-Xu's numbers for every even number, respectively. From the result we can know that this number is oscillatingly increased as an even number increases. And it is possible to verify the Apostol's question: There isn't an even number which isn't the difference of two primes.

Keywords: Problem of Goldbach's type; prime; distribution of primes; Polignac-Xu's number.

MSC: 11P32; 11A41; 11N05; 11N35

1. Introduction

In 1849, A. de Polignac conjectured that there are infinitely many pairs of primes between which the difference is 2, and he conjectured, furthermore, that there are a number of pairs of primes between which the difference is any constant number [1]. In 1976, T. M. Apostol concluded twelve outstanding unsolved problems concerning prime number. One of them [2], Is there an even number >2 which is not the difference of two primes? This is weaker question than the former.

Recently, we have advanced a recursive method to calculate the number of rest difference formulae of two odd prime numbers, which are to express every even number in natural sequence [3]. Now we will list some programs for calculating them. By the results of calculating for them, we can know that the number of rest difference formulae, or say, Polignac-Xu's number, is oscillatingly increased as an even number increases such that the Apostol's question is denied.

2. Calculating the distribution of primes in the sequence of odd numbers

We have written a program, named Primes.for, with FORTRAN language to calculate the distribution of odd prime numbers in the sequence of odd numbers in Appendix A. There is a input number in that program is "nupto", it means to calculate the primes up to "nupto", and there is a output file named prim0101.dat, in which an odd prime number is denoted by symbol "1" and an odd composite number by symbol "0", and in which there are 100 figures in every row to indicate 100 odd numbers in order. This is completely the same as ref. [4-5].

3. Calculating the Goldbach-Xu's numbers

There is a program for calculating with a recursive method, named lrb1.for in Appendix B, with FORTRAN language, to calculate the numbers of rest difference formulae of two odd prime numbers, or say, the Polignac-Xu's numbers, for every even number. There is an input file named prim0101.dat, which is the output file in the section 2 above. And there is an output file named polig2f.dat led on disk G:, which could be opened by the written-board in Windows XP. In that program many of variant names are the same as symbols in ref. [3].

In the Table 1 we listed some Polignac-Xu's numbers for every even numbers starting at 2 and ending up to 18000. And we can know that the Polignac-Xu's number is oscillatingly increased as the even number increases such that the Apostol's question can be denied.

There are two source programs in the author's hands, which could be sent readers if they need them and connect to the author.

Table 1. The oscillatingly increasing characteristic of the Polignac-Xu's numbers

n	$Lr(n)$																													
1-30	1	1	2	2	3	2	3	4	3	2	6	4	3	7	3	4	7	4	5	8	4	4	7	6	4	9	8	4	11	
31-60	5	5	11	6	8	9	4	7	12	7	4	13	7	5	15	7	8	14	8	9	11	7	7	13	10	8	5	13	7	7
61-90	9	8	17	9	10	16	9	9	16	12	7	19	9	7	19	9	12	18	8	14	18	8	10	20	13	8	20	11	8	25
91-120	11	10	20	10	12	17	11	12	19	15	10	22	10	12	30	9	9	21	11	16	23	13	12	22	14	12	25	12	15	28
121-150	11	12	24	12	18	27	11	11	24	17	11	26	18	12	33	13	12	25	12	19	22	14	15	23	18	14	29	14	11	34
151-180	11	12	30	19	17	27	14	14	26	18	15	27	18	15	41	14	13	37	14	19	31	15	18	29	24	16	26	17	13	40
181-210	16	18	31	16	22	30	19	18	35	22	16	32	16	15	44	18	17	33	17	17	34	17	20	34	20	19	35	18	17	50
211-240	16	17	35	18	22	32	20	20	35	24	19	36	17	21	46	16	18	35	19	25	41	20	17	36	23	16	35	24	18	50
241-270	16	20	36	19	30	35	22	20	36	24	17	45	22	17	53	18	21	37	26	25	32	19	19	46	27	21	42	20	19	50
271-300	22	22	51	22	28	43	21	22	39	34	21	40	24	24	56	26	25	42	22	28	45	23	19	49	31	17	51	23	22	58
301-330	28	25	40	24	28	43	24	28	40	30	21	48	23	18	72	23	22	43	26	30	42	26	28	43	33	21	46	26	24	68
331-360	25	26	49	23	29	53	25	23	42	33	25	50	28	25	61	21	20	48	23	31	48	27	23	52	29	22	61	23	23	61
361-390	27	23	52	32	33	45	26	25	48	35	27	48	26	27	67	24	32	60	24	34	45	22	27	48	41	24	51	24	27	73
391-420	29	31	48	24	34	59	24	27	62	33	27	53	33	25	70	33	30	58	28	43	52	28	32	54	33	29	57	34	27	87
421-450	25	28	57	29	38	55	31	27	64	38	28	55	31	36	77	26	32	55	29	43	62	31	29	53	38	26	56	36	26	72
451-480	33	29	59	25	46	63	27	25	59	39	27	77	31	26	75	31	27	65	36	39	56	32	31	59	41	39	59	29	26	81
481-510	34	31	72	33	34	62	32	27	56	32	29	58	33	32	84	32	38	63	28	37	68	35	32	69	42	31	70	36	27	85
511-540	40	32	69	31	37	63	33	38	55	47	28	69	36	31	104	32	32	69	36	43	64	40	36	63	44	32	62	31	40	82
541-570	33	32	63	32	47	86	26	35	61	50	33	63	41	23	86	39	34	70	31	52	76	31	33	69	44	29	76	32	29	87
571-600	38	43	72	39	47	68	33	35	69	44	37	65	34	30	95	34	40	80	41	47	67	38	36	72	60	29	65	41	31	92
601-630	38	41	75	38	49	69	34	42	81	48	37	76	39	35	96	45	36	72	34	45	75	31	48	75	44	31	89	37	38	109
631-660	33	35	74	38	52	74	49	43	69	51	31	75	38	47	92	44	35	71	40	57	86	33	34	66	52	36	78	46	32	102
661-690	36	39	83	33	60	73	37	38	68	52	41	86	33	36	94	41	42	88	47	52	73	43	36	80	56	42	72	42	39	108
691-720	39	42	103	40	51	84	42	39	74	57	40	83	44	44	107	45	45	84	38	50	85	43	47	100	68	34	86	43	39	103
721-750	52	37	85	41	51	90	39	53	75	51	41	86	40	38	130	38	45	83	40	58	86	50	43	80	59	42	82	48	46	104
751-780	38	42	81	45	55	98	41	45	93	62	39	80	55	43	116	40	41	87	42	72	78	44	39	84	55	38	97	44	43	122
781-810	47	46	89	56	55	74	47	41	85	51	46	89	48	41	113	40	45	110	47	56	85	45	48	86	67	42	84	48	36	121
811-840	43	54	82	50	53	85	48	44	115	58	43	86	44	45	129	48	40	88	42	54	82	48	59	81	57	48	92	44	42	138
841-870	48	37	86	46	66	86	65	45	89	65	46	91	47	51	114	43	45	104	46	63	103	43	46	86	64	47	100	60	45	121
871-900	52	42	91	53	62	90	48	47	94	64	43	110	39	51	124	50	50	93	56	62	101	47	52	92	58	55	100	42	51	123
901-930	48	57	110	45	64	93	41	46	93	82	43	101	49	47	125	47	57	99	45	69	91	45	52	127	68	42	96	46	49	130
931-960	60	46	101	46	77	101	51	59	91	61	47	98	55	53	149	52	45	96	51	72	98	60	48	103	65	46	109	46	63	124
961-990	48	55	98	45	68	119	49	56	109	65	46	99	63	44	137	49	44	108	57	76	101	49	53	99	66	55	122	59	53	152
991-1020	48	49	103	58	64	100	53	49	101	69	68	98	58	52	131	50	54	125	53	66	101	64	51	112	81	53	108	56	48	145
1021-1050	49	60	110	51	75	99	56	53	118	66	51	111	50	60	146	67	55	110	55	69	98	57	61	107	80	54	110	55	49	163
1051-1080	50	48	110	58	69	109	67	50	106	74	52	100	55	65	141	62	63	101	56	70	134	54	60	112	73	49	106	71	61	150
1081-1110	49	45	112	51	79	101	56	56	114	71	48	137	50	55	141	52	50	110	69	80	103	63	56	112	85	65	107	51	59	142
1111-1140	54	54	135	58	74	110	62	66	113	85	56	131	60	54	143	52	72	103	56	74	122	54	65	128	78	55	110	59	63	163
1141-1170	64	58	107	65	81	103	58	66	119	76	57	115	56	56	198	51	57	105	53	74	107	71	55	119	76	63	108	57	71	161
1171-1200	55	58	124	57	77	131	70	61	117	76	59	119	73	60	154	54	53	125	56	98	116	61	58	106	67	64	151	60	65	149
1201-1230	62	62	119	71	71	112	65	53	127	85	69	117	57	58	151	60	53	145	59	78	130	69	49	123	89	62	116	63	155	152
1231-1260	60	71	114	58	88	111	52	58	143	80	59	126	68	52	153	70	59	134	55	78	109	59	70	138	87	61	120	68	63	184
1261-1290	66	54	123	61	88	117	75	64	122	78	60	120	69	79	165	70	53	119	61	81	148	63	60	124	85	54	147	79	55	166
1291-1320	54	67	122	66	95	119	65	71	114	89	61	149	65	55	168	61	61	125	86	79	137	62	69	120	83	72	119	69	63	186
1321-1350	66	59	154	66	87	143	66	61	119	109	67	126	69	65	163	64	66	130	65	90	119	67	66	146	90	60	125	63	67	168
1351-1380	74	71	145	60	87	117	65	75	127	91	61	133	76	72	216	60	67	128	65	76	119	75	58	128	94	66	125	69	81	169
1381-1410	63	65	127	60	88	167	71	58	130	79	70	127	80	74	182	66	74	131	63	104	126	68	70	136	80	68	153	76	57	175
1411-1440	64	65	130	74	80	127	70	65	145	84	76	133	65	70	188	68	62	166	67	97	129	72	66	127	107	57	135	64	62	167
1441-1470	75	78	142	64	88	139	64	62	170	94	60	141	69	60	177	88	73	128	57	91	134	73	89	134	92	63	134	71	70	214
1471-1500	74	69	132	77	92	137	82	64	143	91	68	154	71	71	197	75	64	146	62	83	160	70	66	130	104	76	139	88	63	175
1501-1530	69	68	136	74	107	129	79	72	135	87	64	169	78	72	182	70	69	164	93	84	143	69	65	130	101	78	137	75	76	198
1531-1560	69	66	161	81	86	138	74	65	142	123	64	144	67	63	187	71	95	137	70	92	155	74	65	164	101	63	138	79	67	199
1561-1590	83	76	139	77	88	149	73	86	135	97	71	146	86	75	206	72	74	135	68	94										

Table 1. The oscillatingly increasing characteristic of the Polignac-Xu's numbers (continued)

n	$Lr(n)$																													
3001-3030	113	119	331	118	146	224	119	124	244	193	105	223	130	114	316	123	130	234	118	152	252	122	117	263	175	121	224	107	129	311
3031-3060	138	117	229	126	150	276	112	147	223	157	113	258	130	113	374	116	130	246	115	147	231	139	122	217	175	116	231	133	142	318
3061-3090	117	121	226	123	145	280	104	129	267	162	120	219	139	126	311	116	123	250	123	202	259	121	117	233	154	111	286	118	110	311
3091-3120	127	120	230	162	157	227	129	117	239	159	132	251	130	115	323	117	129	292	115	152	250	117	133	229	192	127	229	115	111	338
3121-3150	123	146	237	136	159	229	129	136	290	152	122	231	132	114	357	137	119	247	119	154	244	119	152	238	166	143	233	123	115	396
3151-3180	123	116	251	132	151	232	170	118	256	165	114	260	119	126	322	118	117	274	123	152	277	130	117	250	157	118	240	146	133	308
3181-3210	128	120	250	120	202	233	122	131	226	198	120	302	120	107	332	133	121	276	146	147	266	118	125	242	158	150	233	117	120	330
3211-3240	145	140	292	121	150	243	120	119	243	205	122	240	144	130	328	123	136	252	123	181	237	127	126	309	163	119	261	120	130	312
3241-3270	138	115	261	126	179	241	130	147	257	169	123	225	129	120	391	139	123	249	126	176	244	140	128	263	158	121	271	137	143	330
3271-3300	120	119	253	118	158	313	129	139	243	166	134	251	156	117	319	129	134	242	149	197	256	118	133	247	163	122	297	134	120	371
3301-3330	132	127	253	154	167	280	111	127	237	164	167	263	125	118	388	123	130	297	123	168	260	126	128	239	223	116	242	143	116	335
3331-3360	116	153	279	126	177	246	130	133	299	157	133	237	125	150	339	148	131	265	136	169	236	122	153	271	192	120	245	136	120	387
3361-3390	123	129	272	131	169	291	167	128	243	176	114	254	123	150	329	124	146	259	128	179	321	126	134	269	165	131	236	170	121	324
3391-3420	129	129	282	122	205	244	126	136	277	178	127	289	135	131	350	133	128	256	150	208	249	123	135	256	161	155	270	128	142	347
3421-3450	137	136	288	128	167	250	133	129	256	205	122	304	128	132	330	124	150	261	130	174	258	114	147	324	183	119	252	130	353	
3451-3480	161	126	255	147	157	248	126	188	252	173	127	244	131	119	447	134	129	273	131	164	270	150	139	263	168	134	274	140	151	358
3481-3510	128	123	272	143	190	309	132	137	251	173	124	257	152	128	331	142	140	310	130	212	259	132	132	250	171	113	312	135	135	365
3511-3540	136	118	259	159	182	249	124	133	287	194	158	251	153	132	343	130	130	307	127	172	289	132	139	275	214	152	261	130	123	354
3541-3570	134	178	251	131	173	254	125	135	339	176	136	269	166	122	350	151	128	262	136	180	248	137	162	285	188	127	275	135	125	446
3571-3600	132	132	263	127	202	263	162	135	259	170	126	269	133	148	350	145	146	294	135	169	315	131	129	251	167	138	292	162	124	353
3601-3630	149	133	260	141	206	256	129	141	258	183	133	326	134	131	343	133	127	268	188	181	281	129	141	258	178	155	298	128	138	381
3631-3660	128	128	321	149	177	256	126	142	262	221	133	262	131	124	343	139	156	276	137	174	266	149	147	317	199	123	273	149	139	353
3661-3690	160	126	300	134	172	300	141	165	264	183	131	289	133	144	407	135	128	267	148	180	260	160	135	259	199	143	262	139	172	358
3691-3720	134	151	273	130	186	351	129	133	278	172	128	270	165	131	417	143	152	281	130	215	275	146	141	265	185	127	314	157	128	380
3721-3750	141	146	299	169	180	282	141	136	293	183	177	268	139	141	361	141	136	331	143	217	281	135	156	286	216	336	270	128	134	356
3751-3780	161	169	280	134	174	269	151	140	334	188	130	312	139	368	363	172	142	287	137	209	264	148	193	292	183	336	269	134	133	438
3781-3810	145	140	293	154	213	347	139	149	284	211	136	285	193	146	382	158	140	285	142	219	283	145	135	285	187	141	397	132	163	409
3811-3840	139	141	298	141	214	276	157	150	287	176	133	350	135	117	387	142	141	318	163	183	272	133	148	284	201	157	275	153	162	372
3841-3870	143	150	331	141	178	270	145	155	270	242	136	282	139	145	377	148	183	272	144	174	333	142	140	346	187	133	312	149	143	366
3871-3900	162	156	285	155	186	310	141	179	268	188	141	267	155	135	470	145	160	279	139	185	277	167	157	304	195	132	277	132	163	409
3901-3930	144	136	274	145	213	347	139	149	284	211	136	285	193	146	382	158	140	285	142	219	283	145	135	285	187	141	397	132	138	374
3931-3960	149	137	318	179	181	286	149	156	309	184	168	299	147	159	377	141	138	340	156	191	279	165	147	283	230	153	287	143	140	410
3961-3990	152	174	278	147	206	285	146	144	340	187	166	300	144	135	390	171	144	339	153	191	269	157	154	283	187	137	290	149	143	474
3991-4020	153	137	313	137	209	290	168	138	302	195	136	305	141	200	377	149	148	280	151	196	344	158	132	290	214	138	324	177	136	390
4021-4050	148	151	294	141	249	317	142	161	297	227	154	343	145	141	391	151	153	293	168	193	290	156	157	277	191	185	313	172	145	374
4051-4080	150	139	351	148	186	302	144	142	324	238	149	294	141	142	387	154	165	286	167	217	299	149	139	333	197	144	305	147	140	407
4081-4110	202	160	291	159	202	291	152	177	308	203	136	335	155	150	506	151	155	284	139	193	282	176	169	295	195	139	314	171	170	401
4111-4140	138	153	292	173	196	362	151	152	289	205	152	294	198	143	449	146	154	298	149	226	300	146	141	318	193	162	355	140	141	412
4141-4170	154	149	288	184	193	278	183	147	302	199	167	283	156	154	402	141	151	399	145	214	313	146	157	284	249	147	284	149	157	393
4171-4200	151	179	319	154	201	295	153	142	357	229	153	325	149	149	399	200	162	292	155	191	325	151	180	302	195	147	304	150	183	472
4201-4230	149	157	297	157	196	293	181	157	301	194	145	320	160	180	390	166	154	319	151	194	350	149	153	310	211	154	297	189	158	396
4231-4260	160	158	327	149	258	286	148	161	288	214	151	366	148	144	387	170	160	311	176	213	321	146	150	303	217	189	341	151	149	401
4261-4290	155	148	389	171	189	304	163	163	288	241	142	302	149	145	420	148	208	313	163	201	301	152	163	370	196	138	290	155	149	494
4291-4320	182	166	306	158	207	307	156	191	301	206	189	312	161	150	485	157	157	302	156	202	300	210	153	295	204	164	303	161	170	411
4321-4350	147	152	344	164	197	357	155	147	341	191	158	324	184	174	431	150	148	309	149	245	304	165	156	301	230	154	379	158	149	422
4351-4380	158	164	300	180	214	332	149	148	317	209	183	320	155	161	406	156	165	387	157	222	320	147	161	297	261	156	316	175	159	414
4381-4410	165	195	300	146	211	334	174	147	432	203	146	312	158	163	405	178	159	302	156	234	310	162	195	306	200	158	351	180	151	488

Table 1. The oscillatingly increasing characteristic of the Polignac-Xu's numbers (continued)

n	$Lr(n)$																													
6001-6030	216	207	420	210	262	560	193	206	397	257	193	382	235	196	522	205	231	418	211	318	394	196	202	401	261	211	506	224	195	530
6031-6060	208	226	379	235	283	393	195	193	445	262	234	420	195	201	592	195	198	484	214	295	403	214	202	392	322	195	403	216	195	524
6061-6090	241	243	416	193	251	398	191	203	497	274	205	455	193	189	527	238	206	404	201	269	389	195	265	427	265	214	411	197	194	658
6091-6120	209	208	396	229	268	405	272	208	417	263	190	381	216	237	602	211	207	412	210	295	463	200	197	398	268	210	388	271	202	566
6121-6150	200	204	429	196	330	383	219	191	406	273	200	468	204	202	534	232	222	464	247	253	423	215	190	407	257	223	393	210	247	546
6151-6180	200	206	485	220	265	409	210	193	406	361	196	426	193	207	527	204	239	387	220	267	469	199	188	459	317	186	425	200	199	530
6181-6210	241	219	390	214	270	414	205	276	385	260	213	425	215	214	657	195	202	408	204	270	449	245	200	456	275	200	409	208	241	571
6211-6240	210	192	435	230	306	500	198	202	393	288	195	446	238	209	536	220	214	399	202	322	423	223	213	395	300	205	542	200	211	575
6241-6270	204	208	407	240	260	388	208	228	397	272	252	410	233	205	540	231	204	475	215	258	393	223	201	412	340	211	407	205	200	618
6271-6300	190	228	449	194	266	399	198	199	558	287	220	392	224	206	539	247	209	406	214	304	399	243	251	403	268	201	412	212	194	669
6301-6330	214	215	454	191	304	389	261	204	408	256	191	398	216	272	552	203	202	443	208	274	489	220	201	442	318	187	442	253	200	549
6331-6360	216	211	400	190	316	453	203	207	416	267	208	487	201	222	551	236	226	414	252	272	426	198	206	408	291	250	451	239	200	546
6361-6390	200	206	487	209	288	405	208	211	458	352	208	425	194	199	575	205	249	415	206	312	416	200	208	506	275	203	399	209	207	541
6391-6420	280	219	413	207	262	441	193	257	419	272	202	468	215	199	640	205	207	422	253	268	410	239	225	418	273	200	460	218	242	556
6421-6450	211	241	409	228	273	534	202	200	421	270	209	417	235	214	665	202	209	439	212	343	435	212	222	408	282	226	505	237	194	569
6451-6480	218	207	415	258	274	405	219	211	412	311	277	403	222	206	564	216	224	550	208	272	400	209	210	438	338	214	452	208	244	546
6481-6510	216	257	423	216	272	449	230	215	463	310	198	399	208	215	555	259	214	434	214	299	461	190	249	404	276	201	419	206	222	681
6511-6540	220	238	448	217	287	428	259	217	429	271	191	425	236	247	566	224	200	446	228	265	490	233	221	442	271	211	425	250	236	532
6541-6570	217	208	416	206	394	400	199	198	444	285	196	567	215	210	613	240	212	414	254	282	406	228	214	431	312	250	408	200	205	571
6571-6600	220	219	498	220	277	409	214	267	453	345	199	400	224	220	550	213	261	422	226	281	446	201	223	512	282	221	432	204	215	632
6601-6630	269	203	427	239	267	427	214	248	431	287	219	473	235	207	674	207	233	410	213	279	412	287	219	432	268	203	427	210	257	652
6631-6660	227	209	480	224	276	508	213	212	409	284	217	435	275	228	565	221	246	428	220	340	422	215	222	423	328	221	508	197	201	582
6661-6690	208	229	405	271	295	476	215	225	495	297	258	434	208	219	572	201	231	510	217	287	440	229	214	428	344	214	441	234	215	561
6691-6720	202	259	452	216	316	440	225	220	588	280	204	421	221	210	558	254	234	487	200	332	421	215	254	433	306	217	426	223	219	698
6721-6750	262	209	436	214	289	455	258	215	409	267	217	512	209	279	583	218	214	430	230	282	506	221	232	416	312	205	473	258	227	563
6751-6780	228	227	431	226	338	431	229	227	432	320	203	538	209	232	650	230	224	427	247	290	441	212	234	432	284	269	421	213	212	573
6781-6810	214	216	568	217	308	471	240	213	435	340	213	456	209	226	575	221	257	471	220	302	419	236	204	515	273	218	435	230	233	559
6811-6840	268	235	428	216	318	432	237	271	438	322	228	441	211	212	748	222	234	427	202	289	505	262	219	457	281	204	470	231	270	615
6841-6870	217	254	435	234	290	515	217	206	433	285	262	433	297	217	569	220	229	424	242	354	440	226	228	528	287	213	513	243	218	571
6871-6900	209	219	472	264	317	425	239	228	427	310	254	449	217	220	622	256	223	526	231	318	420	224	212	425	348	212	513	216	222	601
6901-6930	222	280	473	212	291	444	216	248	530	301	215	437	225	203	569	308	223	420	263	304	449	217	270	440	294	217	449	218	248	770
6931-6960	213	217	426	198	304	450	248	223	438	296	241	495	212	263	573	234	219	451	208	301	531	248	230	472	326	233	442	263	224	589
6961-6990	217	211	476	211	336	437	226	237	456	324	204	522	222	247	582	225	219	427	271	299	472	217	215	451	324	270	412	212	239	594
6991-7020	229	251	531	243	279	484	229	214	438	350	210	444	215	229	601	237	332	432	220	297	474	221	220	526	317	210	444	243	221	643
7021-7050	297	223	425	226	295	443	232	266	495	322	221	462	230	212	722	221	225	489	229	317	436	273	219	445	295	229	466	211	296	604
7051-7080	241	227	433	217	310	511	222	217	495	298	225	493	249	214	578	225	225	506	214	360	436	262	249	446	303	231	530	213	216	584
7081-7110	227	229	449	309	319	427	241	232	475	288	265	457	231	228	674	232	220	571	230	294	423	234	225	453	374	274	464	210	225	601
7111-7140	244	257	438	225	294	448	257	231	528	298	212	450	229	230	629	263	216	483	221	310	436	224	264	480	307	226	512	231	254	748
7141-7170	235	211	450	241	312	434	268	237	452	364	222	455	240	267	603	222	236	447	234	303	634	219	266	449	304	211	438	279	232	602
7171-7200	229	259	432	242	373	518	235	250	454	304	228	588	263	224	579	216	229	439	296	287	498	235	216	512	290	264	452	232	239	597
7201-7230	239	254	545	228	319	444	223	245	439	368	218	449	241	214	685	253	276	448	227	316	460	245	236	551	324	220	507	252	228	617
7231-7260	277	232	457	230	319	476	221	301	468	303	249	481	233	217	762	218	219	461	248	311	443	278	232	500	295	222	486	239	306	673
7261-7290	230	222	459	231	308	537	253	231	469	311	249	454	276	223	600	236	252	447	233	384	447	247	207	459	317	229	547	216	236	613
7291-7320	241	229	584	277	301	468	231	253	470	307	255	468	246	251	633	250	225	558	230	331	456	249	227	479	430	233	458	236	262	624
7321-7350	219	279	440	235	306	508	235	226	541	300	214	508	236	249	608	274	290	450	235	295	465	221	280	494	337	233	484	266	234	735
7351-7380	230	225	496	227	301	439	291	253	501	310	222	460	230	275	621	245	235	457	238	339	604	246	237	435	306	235	474	294	239	640
7381-7410	252	228	491	253	353	513	319	267	484	317	230	222	430	223	718	239	254	454	279	318	457	228	255	479	319	272	424	229	238	710

Appendix A

```

PROGRAM PRIMES
INTEGER W, R, ODD, PRIME, NODD(60000)
CHARACTER*15 FNAME1
PRINT *, "INPUT FILE NAME : FNAME1=prim0101.dat"
READ(*,'(A)') FNAME1
PRINT *, "`THIS IS TO CALCULATE PRIMES UP TO NUPTO` "
PRINT *, "INPUT NUPTO=?"
READ *, NUPTO
DO 1 I1=1, NUPTO
NODD(I1)=0
1 CONTINUE
NPRIMES=0
DO 50 ODD=3, NUPTO, 2
W=0
I=2
J=SQRT(REAL (ODD))
10 R=MOD(ODD, I)
IF (R .EQ. 0) THEN
W=1
ELSE
I=I+1
END IF
IF (I.GT.J .OR. W.NE.0) THEN
ELSE
GOTO 10
END IF
IF (W .EQ. 0) THEN
PRIME=ODD
PRINT *, PRIME
NODD(PRIME)=1
NPRIMES=NPRIMES+1
ELSE
END IF
50 CONTINUE
WRITE (*,100) (NODD(ODD), ODD=1, NUPTO, 2)
PRINT *, NPRIMES
OPEN(6,FILE=FNAME1,ACCESS='SEQUENTIAL',STATUS='OLD')
WRITE (6,101) (NODD(ODD), ODD=1, NUPTO, 2)
CLOSE(6)
100 FORMAT(1X,100I1)
101 FORMAT(100I1)
END

```

Appendix B

```

PROGRAM Lrb1
C This is to calculate the Polignac-Xu's numbers.
COMMON /TRANS1/LT(9001)/TRANS2/LHD(9001)
+/TRANS3/LID(9001)/TRANS4/J(9001)/TRANS0/JTABLE(18001)
INTEGER LR(9001),J
CHARACTER*15 FNAME2
WRITE(*,'(1X,A$)') 'INPUT SEQUENCE NUMBER:(NN<=18000)'
READ(*,*) NN

```

```
CALL PART0(NN)
CALL PARTA(NN)
CALL PARTB(NN)
CALL PARTC(NN)
CALL PARTD(NN)

DO 60 I=1,NN,1
    LR(I)=LT(I)-LHD(I)-LID(I)+J(I)
60 CONTINUE
WRITE(*,300) (LR(I),I=1,NN,1)
WRITE(*,'(A$)') 'ABOVE DATA ARE LR(N)'
PAUSE
WRITE(*,'(1X,A$)') 'INPUT OUTPUT-DATA FILENAME=POLIG2F.dat? '
READ(*,'(A)') FNAME2
OPEN(8,FILE=FNAME2,ACCESS='SEQUENTIAL',STATUS='OLD')
JJ=NN/30
DO 70 I=1,JJ,1
    JJ1=30*(I-1)+1
    JJ2=30*(I-1)+30
    WRITE(8,150) JJ1
    WRITE(8,'(A$)') "~"
    WRITE(8,150) JJ2
    WRITE(8,300) (LR(M), M=JJ1,JJ2,1)
70 CONTINUE
150 FORMAT(I4)
300 FORMAT(30I4)
END

SUBROUTINE PART0(II)
COMMON /TRANS0/JTABLE(18001)
CHARACTER*15 FNAME1
WRITE(*,'(1X,A$)') 'INPUT INUTPUT-DATA FILENAME=PRIM0101.dat? '
READ(*,'(A)') FNAME1
OPEN(6,FILE=FNAME1,ACCESS='SEQUENTIAL',STATUS='OLD')
READ(6,200) (JTABLE(I),I=1,2*II+1,1)
DO 2 I=1,2*II,1
2 JTABLE(I)=JTABLE(I+1)
WRITE(*,250) (JTABLE(I),I=1,2*II,1)
200 FORMAT(100I1)
250 FORMAT(1X,100I1)
RETURN
END

SUBROUTINE PARTA(II)
COMMON /TRANS1/LT(9001)
DO 10 I=1,II,1
10 LT(I)=I
WRITE(*,310) (LT(I),I=1,II,1)
WRITE(*,'(1X,A$)') 'ABOVE DATA IS LT(N)'
310 FORMAT(2X,30I4)
PAUSE
RETURN
END
```

```

SUBROUTINE PARTB(II)
INTEGER DN1, DN2, CN(9001)
COMMON /TRANS0/JTABLE(18001)/TRANS2/LHD(9001)
C   NEXI IS TO CALCULATE THE LHD(n)
LHD(1)=0
DO 20 I=2, II, 1
  II2=2*I
  CN(I-1)=JTABLE(I)
  DN1=JTABLE(II2-1)
  DN2=JTABLE(II2)
  IF (CN(I-1) .EQ. 1) THEN
    IF (DN1 .EQ. 0) THEN
      IF (DN2 .EQ. 0) THEN
        LHD(I)=LHD(I-1)+2
      ELSE
        LHD(I)=LHD(I-1)+1
      END IF
    ELSE
      IF (DN2 .EQ. 0) THEN
        LHD(I)=LHD(I-1)+1
      ELSE
        LHD(I)=LHD(I-1)
      END IF
    END IF
  ELSE
    IF (DN1 .EQ. 0) THEN
      IF (DN2 .EQ. 0) THEN
        LHD(I)=LHD(I-1)+1
      ELSE
        LHD(I)=LHD(I-1)
      END IF
    ELSE
      IF (DN2 .EQ. 0) THEN
        LHD(I)=LHD(I-1)
      ELSE
        LHD(I)=LHD(I-1)-1
      END IF
    END IF
  END IF
END IF
20  CONTINUE
WRITE(*,310) (LHD(I), I=1, II, 1)
WRITE(*, '(1X, A$)') '      ABOVE DATA IS LHD(N)'
310  FORMAT(2X, 30I4)
PAUSE
RETURN
END

SUBROUTINE PARTC(II)
INTEGER W, BN
COMMON /TRANS0/JTABLE(18001)/TRANS3/LID(9001)
C   NEXT IS TO CALCULATE THE LID(n)!
DO 22 I=1, II, 1
22  LID(I)=0

```

```
      DO 30 I=4,II,1
        W=I
        BN=JTABLE(W)
        IF (BN .EQ. 1) THEN
          LID(I)=LID(I-1)
        ELSE
          LID(I)=LID(I-1)+1
        END IF
30    CONTINUE
      WRITE(*,310) (LID(I),I=1,II,1)
      WRITE(*,'(1X,A$)') '      ABOVE DATA IS LID(N)'
310   FORMAT(2X,30I4)
      PAUSE
      RETURN
      END

      SUBROUTINE PARTD(II)
      INTEGER W
      COMMON /TRANS0/JTABLE(18001)/TRANS4/J(9001)
C     NEXT IS TO CALCULATE THE J(N)~JLD(n)!
      DO 32 I=1,3,1
32    J(I)=0
      DO 35 I=4,II,1
        J(I)=0
        DO 40 W=1,I,1
          JL1=JTABLE(W)
          JL2=JTABLE(I+W)
          IF (JL1 .EQ. 0 .AND. JL2 .EQ. 0) THEN
            JW=1
          ELSE
            JW=0
          END IF
          J(I)=J(I)+JW
40    CONTINUE
35    CONTINUE
      WRITE(*,310) (J(I),I=1,II,1)
      WRITE(*,'(1X,A$)') '      ABOVE DATA IS J(N)~JLD(N)'
310   FORMAT(2X,30I4)
      PAUSE
      RETURN
      END
```

Reference

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