

统和免疫功能基本无损害,可静注、肌注和瘤内注射,不良反应小,目前应用广泛。本例患者的临床经过和抢救过程均支持诊断为过敏性休克。本例患者使用小剂量低浓度PYM出现过敏反应,提示PYM多次长时间使用后体内可能会累积PYM致敏原,在机体抵抗力较差时(本例用药前患有感冒史),再用平阳霉素可能产生过敏反应。所以,使用PYM治疗血管瘤或血管畸形时要求患者无其他疾病,且用药前除先肌注地塞米松预防过敏外,尚应严密观察并备有急救措施。

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## 3对6条唇系带伴拇指食指畸形1例

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[摘要] 患儿,女,13岁,上下唇有3对6条唇系带,下唇系带较上唇系带宽大,同时伴右手拇指食指畸形。否认家族史,否认其母怀孕时有传染病及外伤史。

[关键词] 唇系带; 3对6条; 拇指食指畸形

[中图分类号] R 782.2 [文献标志码] B [doi] 10.3969/j.issn.1000-1182.2009.05.028

**Three-pairs/six-lines of labial frenulums and thumb and forefinger's deformity: A case report** WANG Jian-guo<sup>1</sup>, WANG Hong-ying<sup>2</sup>, HUANG Fu-jun<sup>2</sup>. (1. Dept. of Oral Medicine, Department of Clinical Medicine, Ankang Vocational and Technical College, Ankang 725000, China; 2. Dept. of Maxillofacial Surgery, Ankang Rabbit Stomatological Hospital, Ankang 725000, China)

[Abstract] A case of 13-year-old female with three-pairs/six-lines of labial frenulums and thumb and forefinger's deformity was reported. The frenulums of inferior lip were bigger than frenulum of superior lip. There was no family history and her mother didn't ill with infectious disease and injury in gestation.

[Key words] labial frenulum; three-pairs/six-lines; thumb and forefinger's deformity

患儿刘某某,女,13岁,2007年8月到安康小白兔口腔医院要求进行正畸治疗。检查发现患儿口内有3对6条唇系带:上唇正中唇系带尚正常;上唇

右侧唇系带起于右上第一前磨牙上方龈颊沟,止于右上尖牙龈缘;上唇左侧唇系带起于左上第一前磨牙龈颊沟,止于左上尖牙龈缘,基本与右侧对称;下唇正中唇系带起于下中切牙正中偏右下中切牙近中龈缘,径直跨越龈唇沟止于唇黏膜;下唇右侧唇系带起于右下侧切牙龈缘,径直跨越龈唇沟止于唇

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黏膜；下唇左侧唇系带起于左下侧切牙近中龈缘，向远中稍斜跨越龈唇沟止于唇黏膜(图1)。



上：上唇系带；下：下唇系带。  
图1 患儿口内有3对6条唇系带

Fig 1 Three-pairs/six-lines of labial frenulums in oral cavity

下唇系带较上唇系带宽大，右下唇系带最宽处达1.3 cm。患儿右手拇指和食指畸形(图2)，6岁时曾手术治疗。

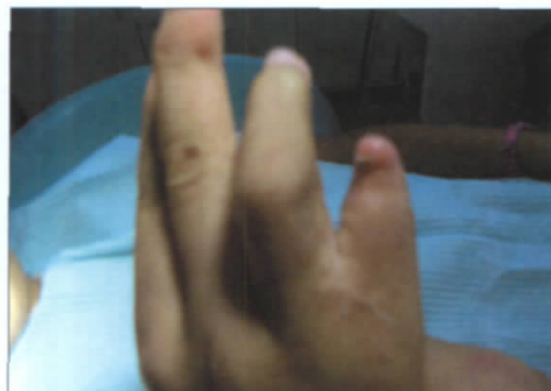


图2 患儿右手拇指和食指畸形

Fig 2 Deformity of right thumb and forefinger

患儿父亲否认患儿患有急慢性传染病及慢性病，否认患儿母亲在怀孕时有传染病史及外伤史，否认有家族史，患儿系足月顺产。

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## 遗传性乳光牙本质系谱调查及修复治疗1例

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[摘要] 遗传性乳光牙本质是一种牙本质发育异常的常染色体显性遗传病，发病率低。本文报道1例遗传性乳光牙本质患者的家系调查及修复治疗，并探讨该病的发病机制和治疗方法。

[关键词] 遗传性乳光牙本质；牙本质发育不全；修复

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**Family tree and restoration method of hereditary opalescent dentin: A case report** ZHOU Pin, WANG Zhi-song, XU Hong-zhi, LI Yang-fei. (Dept. of Stomatology, The First People's Hospital of Lianyungang City, Lianyungang 222000, China)

[Abstract] Hereditary opalescent dentin is a rare autosomal dominant inherited disease of dentin development. A case of hereditary opalescent dentin was reported, and the pathogenesis, family tree and restoration methods were reviewed.

[Key words] hereditary opalescent dentin; dentinogenesis imperfecta; restoration

遗传性乳光牙本质(hereditary opalescent dentin),

又称牙本质发育不全型(dentinogenesis imperfecta type, DGI- 或DG ), 是一种牙本质发育异常的常染色体显性遗传病, 患者的乳、恒牙均受累, 主要表现为牙本质结构异常。病理变化为牙本质呈层板状, 釉牙本质界平坦无扇贝状界面, 因而

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