

广西美登木抗癌成分的研究 I.

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广西地处亚热带, 植物资源较为丰富, 迄今为止, 已发现的卫矛科美登木属新种植物有四种, 其中广西美登木学名为 *Maytenus guangsiensis* Cheng et Sha. 由实验动物的抗肿瘤试验表明, 该植物的乙醇提取物, 具有明显的抗癌活性, 鉴此, 我们于 1978 年 3 月, 开始对广西扶绥县所产广西美登木树枝进行了抗癌成分的研究。

以小白鼠精原细胞法引路, 从中提取分离得高活性的抗癌成分, 简称广美晶甲, 为无色稜状簇晶, 根据熔点和光谱测定的结果并与文献^[1]报道的数据进行比较, 证明该结晶为 maytansine。熔点 172-3°C; 紫外光谱 $\lambda_{\max}^{\text{EtOH}}$ nm: 232, 243, 252, 280, 290。红外光谱 $\nu_{\text{max}}^{\text{KBr}}$ cm^{-1} : 1740, 1722, 1660, 1580, 1190, 1064。质谱 m/e : 630($M^+ - 61$), 485, 470, 450, 128, 100。核磁共振谱(CDCl_3), TMS 作内标。 δ 值: 0.80 (3H, S, C_4CH_3), 1.26 (3H, d, $J=6\text{cps}$, C_6CH_3), 1.32 (3H, d, $J=7\text{cps}$, $\text{C}_{2'}\text{CH}_3$), 1.64 (3H, brs, C_{14}CH_3), 2.10 (3H, S, $\text{C}_{2'}\text{NGOCH}_3$), 2.22 (1H, dd, $J_{2,2}=15\text{cps}$, $J_{2,3}=3\text{cps}$ $\text{C}_{2\text{H}}$), 2.60 (1H, dd, $J_{2,2}=15\text{cps}$, $J_{2,3}=12\text{cps}$, $\text{C}_{2\text{H}}$), 2.85 (3H, S, $\text{C}_{2'}\text{NCH}_3$), 3.02 (1H, d, $J_{5,6}=9\text{cps}$, C_5H), 3.10 (1H, d, $J_{15,15}=13\text{cps}$, C_{15}H), 3.20 (3H, S, C_{1}NCH_3), 3.34 (3H, S, $\text{C}_{10}\text{OCH}_3$), 3.48 (1H, d, $J_{10,11}=9\text{cps}$, C_{10}H), 3.51 (1H, S, C_9OH), 3.64 (1H, d, $J_{15,15}=13\text{cps}$, C_{15}H), 3.96 (3H, S, $\text{C}_{20}\text{OCH}_3$), 4.24 (1H, m, C_7H), 4.75 (1H, m, C_3H), 5.32 (1H, q, $J=7\text{cps}$, $\text{C}_{2'}\text{H}$), 5.62 (1H, dd, $J_{10,11}=9\text{cps}$, $J_{11,12}=15\text{cps}$ C_{11}H), 6.10 (1H, brs C_9NH), 6.38 (1H, dd, $J_{11,12}=15\text{cps}$, $J_{12,13}=11\text{cps}$, C_{12}H), 6.64 (1H, d, $J_{12,13}=11\text{cps}$, C_{13}H), 6.70 (1H, d, $J_{17,21}=1.5\text{cps}$, C_{17}H), 6.79 (1H, d, $J_{21,17}=1.5\text{cps}$ C_{21}H), 0.80-2.10 (3H, C_6H C_8H_2) 此外, 还分得六个单体, 鉴定工作正在进行中。

参 考 文 献

- [1] Kupchan S M, et al: The maytansinoids. Isolation, structural elucidation and chemical interrelation of novel ansa macrolides. *J Org Chem* 42:2349, 1977.

STUDIES ON THE ANTILEUKEMIC PRINCIPLE OF MAYTENUS GUANGSIENSIS CHENG ET SHA

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From the dried stem of *Maytenus guangsiensis* Cheng et Sha, seven components were isolated. On the basis of mp and spectrometric analysis an antileukemic principle was identified as the ansa macrolide maytansine.