

马传染性贫血病病毒 L 株前病毒 全基因组核苷酸序列分析

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摘要:本实验所用的马传染性贫血病毒(EIAV) L 株(EIAV-L)是我国研制成功的 EIAV 弱毒疫苗的原始强毒株。以 EIAV-L 感染马外周血液白细胞中 DNA 为模板, 利用 PCR 技术, 分 4 个片段扩增 EIAV-L 前病毒 DNA, 并分别克隆到载体质粒 pBluescript SK 中, 得到 4 个重组质粒 p2.8、p2.4、p3.1 和 p1.2, 经酶切鉴定后测序。对测序结果分析、拼接, 得到 EIAV-L 前病毒基因组全序列。EIAV-L 前病毒基因组全长 8235bp, 其中 G+C 含量为 38%。通过使用计算机软件 DNASIS 分析, EIAV-L 与马传贫驴强毒和马传贫驴白细胞疫苗毒序列同源性分别为 98.4% 和 96.9%。同源性如此接近反映了它们之间的亲缘关系, 另外 EIAV-L 与驴强毒的同源性高于其与驴白细胞弱毒疫苗株的同源性, 这符合驴白细胞弱毒疫苗株的衍生过程。基因组两端是长为 316bp 的 LTR, 其中 U3 为 197bp, R 为 80bp, U5 为 39bp。前病毒基因组有 3 个较大的开放阅读框架(ORF), 分别编码 gag、pol 和 env 基因。gag 基因位于 713~1912 位碱基之间, 全长 1200bp; pol 基因位于 1708~5109 位碱基之间, 全长 3402bp; env 基因内出现一个框内终止密码子, 使其分为两个部分, env1 位于 5305~6003 位碱基之间, 长为 699bp; env2 位于 6073~7899 之间, 长为 1827bp。此外, 前病毒还有 3 个小的 ORF, S1 位于 5113~5265 位碱基之间, 长为 153bp; S2 位于 5279~5482 位碱基之间, 长为 204bp; S3 位于 7245~7646 位碱基之间, 长为 402bp。

关键词:马传染性贫血病毒; L 株; 前病毒核苷酸; 序列分析

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Complete Sequence of Proviral DNA of Equine Infectious Anemia Virus L Strain

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Abstract: Equine infectious anemia virus (EIAV) is the etiological agent of equine infectious anemia (EIA). Donkey leukocyte attenuated equine infectious anemia virus (DLA EIAV) vaccine was the only successful lentivirus vaccine prepared in China, which has been applied extensively in China against EIA for twenty years. The vaccine was developed by passaging EIAV Liaoning strain (EIAV-L) in donkeys and obtained donkey-adapted equine infectious anemia virus (D-A EIAV), then attenuated it in donkey leukocytes. In this study, peripheral blood lymphocytes (PBL) were collected from a horse infected with EIAV-L. The PBL DNAs were extracted. The EIAV-L proviral DNA was amplified in four parts, covering the whole proviral DNA sequence by polymerase chain reaction (PCR). Each of the four parts was cloned into the plasmid pBluescript SK, and obtained the four recombinant plasmid p2.8, p2.4, p3.1 and p1.2, respectively. Once the recombinants were confirmed by restriction digestion. They were sequenced. The complete nucleotide sequence of EIAV-L provirus was determined by analyzing each of the four parts and connecting them as a whole. The genome of EIAV-L was 8235 bp in length, and G+C content was 38%. The analyzing results by the computer software DNASIS showed that the sequence of EIAV-L was 98.4% and

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96.9% in homology with that of D-A EIAV and DLA EIAV, respectively. The high homology between these strains showed they were relationship. The homology between ELTV-L and D-A EIAV is higher than that between EIAV-L and DLA EIAV, this is consistent with the derivation process of DLA EIAV. Identical long terminal repeat (LTR) sequences which is 316bp in length were at both ends of EIAV-L provirus. The LTRs include U3, R, and U5 regions in turn, and the sizes of them were 197bp, 80bp and 39bp, respectively. The genome of EIAV-L provirus had three long open reading frames (ORF) encoding gag, pol, and env genes, respectively. Gag gene, which was 1200bp, located at 613-1912. Pol gene with 3402bp was at position 1708-5109. There was a termination codon in the env gene dividing it into two parts: env1 of 699bp (nucleotides 5305-6003) and env2 of 1827bp (nucleotides 6073-7899). The provirus had three small ORFs, ie. S1, S2 and S3, with sizes of 153bp (nucleotides 5113-5265), 204bp (nucleotides 5279-5482) and 402bp (nucleotides 7245-7646), respectively.

Key words: Equine infectious anemia virus; L strain; Proviral DNA; Sequence analysis

马传染性贫血病毒(EIAV)是马传染性贫血病(简称马传贫, EIA)的病原,属于反转录病毒科慢病毒属。EIAV 与同为慢病毒的人免疫缺陷病毒(HIV-1)在病毒形态、基因组结构、序列、遗传性、抗原性、细胞嗜性、变异性、传播途径及病毒复制调节途径等方面都极为相似^[1~3]。EIAV 是遗传结构最简单的慢病毒, EIAV 感染的潜伏期只有几天至几周,而且在 EIAV 感染过程中新的抗原变异株的出现与疾病的复发相关,这使 EIAV 可作为研究 HIV-1 分子致病机理的动物模型^[4]。

我国的马传贫弱毒疫苗是迄今为止世界上唯一投入应用的慢病毒疫苗,成功地控制了我国 EIA 的流行,在古巴应用也取得了良好的效果。该毒株是将 EIAV L 株(EIAV-L)通过驴体传代,使其毒力明显增强,然后在驴白细胞培养物上连续传代致弱获得的,接种马 6 个月后产生坚强免疫力,对同源及异源毒株均有较好的保护率,且接种马未发现水平及垂直传播病毒,免疫期至少为 3 年^[5~8]。马传贫弱毒疫

苗的成功应用,证明了慢病毒防制的现实可行性。研究发现 EIAV 驴白细胞弱毒株与 EIAV Wyoming 株之间存在很大的差异^[9,10]。要揭示我国马传贫弱毒疫苗致弱的分子机制,为 HIV-1 及其他慢病毒疫苗的设计和提供有价值的理论依据,尚需对 EIAV 驴白细胞弱毒株及其亲本毒株进行比较分析。为此,我们对 EIAV-L 进行了全序列测定。

1 材料与方法

1.1 材料

病毒 EIAV-L 由中国农业科学院哈尔滨兽医研究所提供,载体质粒 pBluescript SK 由兽医生物技术国家重点实验室提供,限制性内切酶、修饰酶和 TaKaRa LA Taq DNA 聚合酶等购自大连宝生物工程有限公司。Gel Extraction Kit (100)购自上海华舜生物工程有限公司。根据 EIAV 驴强毒株 RNA 基因组核苷酸序列^[11],利用计算机软件 Oligo4.1 程序设计 4 对引物,引物序列位置见表。

表 PCR 扩增所用引物

Table Primers for PCR

| 名称 | 位置 | 序列 | 预期扩增产物大小 |
|-------|----------|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| Name | Position | Sequence | Predicted length |
| HBD1S | 88 | 5' TTGCCAGGCAACTGCAGTGTGATAACCTTT 3' | 2.8kb |
| HBD1R | 2865 | 5' CTGCAATTTATCCTCAGGCGTCTCAAAACC 3' | |
| HBD2S | 2624 | 5' GCCATCCATTAATCATCAGGAACCAG 3' | 2.4kb |
| HBD2R | 5020 | 5' GACCACTACTGCTCCATCACCTTTCC 3' | |
| HBD3S | 4074 | 5' GCTAAGCAAGGGTTATTAATCAATGG 3' | 3.1kb |
| HBD3R | 7168 | 5' TTTAATTATGGAAGCTCCTAATCCAG 3' | |
| HBD4S | 6991 | 5' ATGATTCTACACAATGGGATGACTGG 3' | 1.2kb |
| HBD4R | 8125 | 5' CAGCAGAGAAGGAGCTCAGACCGCAGAATC 3' | |

1.2 方法

1.2.1 白细胞的分离及DNA的提取 用EIAV-L接种一匹健康马,于病毒血症期间采抗凝血。2000r/min离心15min,收集淡黄色白细胞层。按1:5加入0.87%氯化铵,37℃水浴10min,1000r/min离心10min。沉淀物用含5mmol/L EDTA的PBS洗两次后,加入TE悬浮白细胞。分别加入终浓度为0.4%的SDS和140 μ g/ml的蛋白酶K,37℃水浴消化2h。分别用等体积的酚:氯仿(1:1)、氯仿抽提1次,加入2倍体积预冷的无水乙醇和1/10体积的3mol/L醋酸钠(pH5.2)以沉淀DNA,沉淀干燥后用TE溶解并加RNase消化后备用。

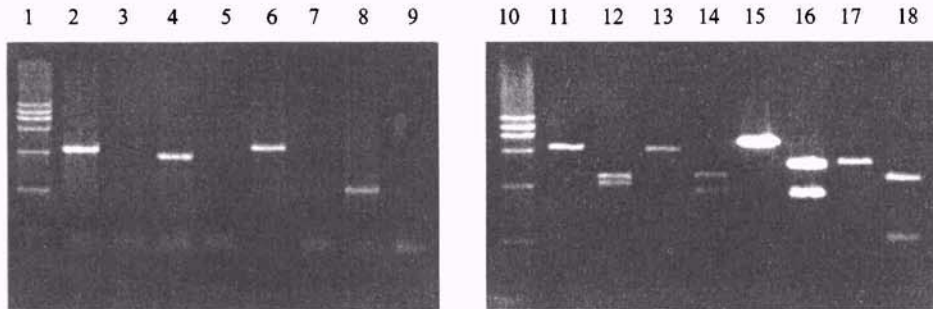
1.2.2 PCR 反应参数:95℃5min预变性后,反应35个循环,每个循环包括94℃1min,53℃(HBD1R/HBD1S)/57℃(HBD2R/HBD2S)/53.2℃(HBD3R/HBD3S)/54.2℃(HBD4R/HBD4S)1min,

72℃3~5min。最后72℃10min。

1.2.3 PCR产物的克隆和测序 将HBD1R/HBD1S、HBD2R/HBD2S、HBD3R/HBD3S和HBD4R/HBD4S的扩增产物分别克隆至pBluescript SK的Hind III/Pst I位点、Apa I/Hind III位点、Sma I位点和Sac I/Xba I位点(分别简称为p2.8、p2.4、p3.1和p1.2)。用限制性酶切分析筛选含有目的片段的重组质粒。将经过鉴定的重组质粒送交大连宝生物工程公司,用Thermal Cycling全自动序列分析仪测序。使用计算机软件DNASIS进行序列分析。

2 结果与分析

2.1 PCR扩增及克隆质粒的鉴定 4对引物的扩增产物分别为2.8、2.4、3.1和1.2kb,其重组质粒的酶切分析与预期相符(见图1)。



1,10为DL-15000 Marker;2,4,6,8分别为PCR产物2.8kb,2.4kb,3.1kb和1.2kb;3,5,7,9为PCR水对照;11为p2.8/Hind III;12为p2.8/Hind III +Pst I;13为p2.4/Hind III;14为P2.4/Hind III +Apa I;15为p3.1/Nco I;16为p3.1/Nco I +Xba I;17为p1.2/Xba I;18为p1.2/Xba I +Sac I。

DL-15000 Marker(lanes 1 and 10); PCR products with sizes 2.8kb,2.4kb,3.1kb and 1.2kb, respectively(lanes 2,4,6, and 8); Compared PCR products obtained with H₂O(lanes 3,5,7, and 9); Restriction digestion of recombinant plasmids, ie. p2.8/Hind III, p2.8/Hind III +Pst I, p2.4/Hind III, p2.4/Hind III +Apa I, p3.1/Nco I, p3.1/Nco I +Xba I, p1.2/Xba I and p1.2/Xba I +Sac I, respectively(lanes 11,12,13,14,15, 16,17, and 18).

图1 EIAV-L前病毒各段PCR扩增及其重组质粒酶切鉴定结果

Fig.1 Agarose gel electrophoresis profiles of EIAV-L provirus PCR products and restriction digestion of their recombinant plasmids

2.2 EIAV L株前病毒核苷酸全序列 将各基因片段测序,再通过计算机软件拼接,得出EIAV L株前病毒基因组全序列(见图2)。

2.3 序列分析 EIAV-L前病毒基因组全长8235bp,其中G+C含量为38%。EIAV-L与马传贫驴强毒和马传贫驴白细胞弱毒疫苗株序列同源性分别为98.4%和96.9%。如此高的同源性反映出它们之间的亲缘关系,另外EIAV-L与驴强毒的同源性

高于其与驴白细胞弱毒疫苗株的同源性,这符合驴白细胞弱毒疫苗株的衍生过程。

基因组两端是长为316bp的LTR,其中U3为197bp,R为80bp,U5为39bp。前病毒基因组有3个较长的开放阅读框架(ORF),分别编码gag、pol和env基因。gag基因位于713~1912位碱基之间,全长1200bp;pol基因位于1708~5109位碱基之间,全长3402bp;env基因内出现一个框内终止密码

1 TGTGGGATTA ATACAAGATT CTTATAAGTG ATTATAAAAG TTGCTGATGC TCTCATAACC TTATGTAACC CAAAAGACTA
81 GCTCATGTTG CCAGGCAACT AAACGTGTGAT AACCTTTTGT TCCTCATTAT AGTTCCGCTT TTGTGACGCG TTAAGTTCTCT
161 GTTTTTACAG TATATAAGTA CTTGTATTCT ^{U3} ← GACATTTGGA → ^R CACTCAGATT CTGCGGTCTG AGTCCCTTCT CTGCTGGGCT
241 AACTCTAGCC TTGGTAATAA ATATAATTCT ^R ← CTGCTCAGTC → ^{U5} CCTGTTCTTA GTCTGTCTTG TTTTCAAGGT ^{U5} ← CTAACAGTTG
321 GCGCCCGAAC AGGGACCAGA GGGCGCAGAC CCTGCCTGCT GAACCTGGCT GATCGTAGGA TCCCTAGGAC AGCAGAGGAG
401 AACTTACAGA CGTCTTCTGG AGGTGTTCCCT GGCCACAACA CAGGAAGACA GGTAAGATGG GAGACTCTTT GACATGGAGC
481 AAAGCGCTCA AGAAGTTAGA GAAGGTGACG GTACAAGGGT CTCAAAGCT AACTAATGGT AACTGTAATT GGGCGCTGAA
561 TTTGGTGAAC TTATTCCATG ACACCAATTT TTGTAAAGAA AAAGACTGGC AATTAAGGGA CGTCATTCCA TTGTTGGAGG
641 ACGTTTCCCA GACATTGTCA GGACAAGAGA GAGGCATTTG AAAAACTTG GTGGGCAATA GCTGCCGTTA ^{gag start} AATGGGCTT
721 ACAAATTAAT ACTGTGAATG ATGCAAAAGC AACATTTACT ATATTAAAAG CTAAGTTTGA AAGAAAGACT GCAAATACTA
801 CCAAAAAGCA GTCTGAGCCC ATGGAAGAAT ACCCAATAAT GATTGATGGG GCTGGAACC GAAACTTTCG GCCATTAACA
881 CCCAGAGGAT ATACTACCTG GGTAATACT ATACAGCAAA ACAATCTCTT AAATGAAGCT AGTGTGAATC TATTTGGTAT
961 TTTATCAGTA GACTGFACTT CTGAGGAAAT GAATGCATTT TTGGATGTAG TACCAGGACA AGCAGGACAA AAACAAGTAC
1041 TATTGGATAA TCTTGATAAG ATTGCAGAAG AATGGGATCG TAGGCACCCG ATGCCAAATC CTCATTAGT GGCACCACCA
1121 CAAGGGCCTA TTCCCATGAC AGCAAGGTTT ATTAGGGGAT TGGGAGTTC TAGAGAAAGA CAGATGGAAC CTGCTTTTGA
1201 TCAGTTTAGA CAAACTTATA GACAGTGGAT AATAGAAGCA ATGACAGAGG GGATAAAAAT AATGATTGGG AAACCCAAG
1281 CGCAAATAT TAGGCAAGGA CCCAAAGAAC CCTATCCAGA GTTTGTAGAC AGATTGCTGT CTCAGATAAA AAGTGAGGGA
1361 CATCCGGCTG ATATAACTAA ATTCTGACA GACACCTTAA CTATTCAGAA TGCTAATGAT GAATGCAAAA GTGCTATGAG
1441 ACATTGAGG CCAGAAGATA CATTAGAAGA AAAATGTAT GCATGTAGAG ATATTGGCAC TATGAAACAA AAAATGGCAT
1521 TATTAGCCAA GGCACCTCAA ACAGGATTAG CTGGTCTTAT GAAGGGAGGA ATATTTAAAG GGGGACCTT AGGGGCGAAG
1601 CAGACATGTT ATAATTGTGG AAAACCAGGA CATTTTTCTA GTCAATGTAA AGCACCTAAA GTATGTTTAA AGTGCAAACA
1681 GCCAGGACAT TTCTCAAAAC AATGTAGAAA ^{pol start} TGCTCCAAA AACGGGAAAC AAGGGGCTCA GGGGAGGCC CAAAAACAA
1761 CTTTCCCTGT GCAGAAGGAA TCAATGAACA AAACACAAA GGAGGAAAAA CAGCAAGGGA CCTTATATCC AGATTGAGT
1841 CAGATGAAAC AGGAGTACAA GATCAAGGAA GAGGAAAATC AAGAGGATCT CAATCTGGAC ^{gag end} ← AGTTTGTGGG AGTAACTTAT
1921 AATTTAGAAA AGAGACCAAC TACAATAGTT TTGATTAATG ACACACCTT AAATGTATTA TTGACACAG GAGCAGACAC
2001 GTCGGTACTA ACTATTGCAC ATTATAATAG GTTAAAGTAT AGAGGAAGGA AATATCAAGG TACAGGTATT GTTGGGGTTG
2081 GAGGTAATGT AGAAACATTC TCCACTCCTG TTACGGTAAA AAAGAAAGGA AAACAATTA AACTAGAAAT GTTAGTAGCA
2161 GATATCCAG TTAATTTTT GGGCGAGAT ATCCTTCAAG AATTAGGCGC ACAATTAATA ATGGCTCAAC TTTCAAAGA
2241 AATAACCCCA AGAGAAATTA AATTA AAAAC AGGCACAGTA GGCCTAAG TTCCCAATG GCCACTTACT AAAGAGAAGT
2321 TATTAGGTGC TAAAGAAATA GTCAAAAAT TGTTAGATGA AGGTAAAATA TCAGAAGCCA GTGATGATAA TCCTTATAAT
2401 TCTCCTATAT TTGTAATAAA AAAGAAATCT GGAAGTGA GACTATTGCA AGATTTAAGA GAATTAATA AGTGGTACA
2481 AGTAGGAAC TAAATATCCA GAGGTTACC TCATCCAGG GGATTAATTA AATGTAATCA TATGACAGTA TTAGATATTG
2561 GAGATGCCTA TTCACTATA CCATTAGATC CAAAGTTTAG ACAATATACA GCATTTACTG TGCCATCCAT TAATCATCAG
2641 GAACCAGATA AAAGATATAT ATGGAATTGC TTGCCACAAG GTTTTGTGTT AAGTCCATAC ATATATCAA AACATTACA
2721 GAACATATTA CAAGCTTTTA GAGAAAGGCA TCCAGATGTA CAATTATATC AATATATGGA TGATTTATTC ATTGGGAGTA
2801 ATGGATCTAA AAGACAACAT AAGGAAGTAG TAGAAGAATT AAGAGCTATT CTTTATAGAAA AGGGCTTTGA GACGCCTGAG
2881 GATAAATTGC AGGAAGAGGC ACCCTATAAT TGGCTGGGAT ATCAACTTAG TCCAGGCAAT TGGAAGTAC AAAAGATGCA
2961 ATTAGAATTG GTAAAAGAAC CAACATTAAT TGATGTGCAA AAATTAATGG GAAATATAAC ATGGATGAGT TCAGGGGTTT

3041 CTGGATTAAC AGTGAAGCAA ATAGCTGCTA CCACTAAAGG ATGCCTAGAT TTAATCAAAA AGTAGTATG GACGGAAGAA
 3121 GCACAAAAG AACTAGAGGA AAATAATAAA AAGATTCAGG AAGCTCAGGG ATTGCAATAT TATAACCCAG AAGAAGAAGT
 3201 AATCTGTGAG ATTGAAATTA CTAAAATTA TGAGGCTACT TATATAATAA AACAGTCCCA AGGAATATTG TGGGCAGGAA
 3281 AGAAAATTAT GAGGGCTAAT AAAGGATGGT CCGCAGCAA AAATCTAATG TTATTGTTAC AACATGTAGC CACAGAAAGT
 3361 ATTGTTAGAA TTGGAACATG TCCAAAATTT AAAGTACCTT TACTAAAAGA ACAAGTCAAA TGGGAAATGG AAAAGGGATG
 3441 GTATTATTCA TGGCTACCAG ATATGGTATA TTCACATCAA GTTGTTCATG ATGATTGGAA ACTGAAATTA GTAGAGCAAC
 3521 CAACATCTGG TATAACAATT TACACTGATG GGGGTAAACA GAATGAAGAA GGAGTGCAG CTTATGTGAC TAGTAATGGG
 3601 AAAACTAAAC AAAAAGGTT AGGACCTGTT ACTCATCAAA CTGCTGAGAG GATAGCAATA CAAATGGCAT TAGAAGATAC
 3681 TGAAGAGACA CTGGTAAATA TAGTAACTGA TAGTTACTAC TGTTGGAAAA ATATTACAGA AGGATTAGGG TTAGAAGGAC
 3761 CAGACAGCCC CTGGTGGCCA ATAATTCAAA ATATTAGGGC TAAAGAAATG GTTTATTTTG CTTGGGTACC AGGTCACAAG
 3841 GGAATATATG GCAATCAATT GGCAGATGAG GCTACTAAAA TAACAGAGGA CATTATGTTA GCATATCAAG GCACACAGAT
 3921 TAAGGAAAA AGAGATGAAG ATGCAGGGTT TGACTTGTGT ATTCCTTATG ACATAATAAT ACCTGTCTCT GAGACAAAAG
 4001 TTATACCCAC AGATGTAATA ATACAGGTAC CTCATAATG TTTTGGATGG GTAACCTGGTA AGTCATCGAT GGCTAAGCAA
 4081 GGGTTATTAA TCAATGGGGG AATAATTGAT GAAGGATACA CAGGTGAAAT ACAGGTAAT TGTACTAACA TTGAAAGAG
 4161 TAACATTAAC CTCAGGGAAG GACAAAAGTT TGCACAATTA ATCATATTAC AGCATCGATC AAATGATAAA CAAATCTGGG
 4241 ATGAAAATAA AACATCTCAA AGGGGAGATA AAGGGTTTGG AAGCACAGGT GTATTTTGGG TAGAGAATAT CCAAGAGGCA
 4321 CAAGATGAAC ATGAAAAGCTG GCATACATCT CCAAAGATAT TGGCAAAAAG ATATGGGTTA CCATTGACGG TAGCTAAAACA
 4401 GATAACTCAA GAATGCCCTC ATTGTACTAA GCAAGGACCT GGACCAGCAG GTTGTGTAAT GAGATCCCCT AATCATTTGGC
 4481 AGGCTGATTG TACACATTTA GAAAACAGGA TAATAATGAC ATTTGTAGAG TCTAATTCAG GATACATTCA TGCTACTCTA
 4561 TTGTCCAAAG AAAATGCCTT GTGTACTTCA TTGGCTATTT TGGAAATGGT GAGGTTATTT TCTCTAAAT CTTTACATC
 4641 AGACAATGGT ACTAATTTTG TAGCAGAGTC AGTAGCAAAT CTGTTGAAAT TCCTGAAGGT GACACATACT ACAGGAATAC
 4721 CTTATCACCC AGAGAGCCAA GGCAATTGTG AAAGGGCAA CAGGACATTA AAAGAAAAA TTAAGTCA TAGAGAAAAT
 4801 ACTCAGACAC TTGAAGCAGC ATTCAACTT GCTCTCATT CTTGTAACAA AGGGAGGGAA AGTATGGGAG GACAACTCC
 4881 ATGGGAAGTA TTTATTACTA ATCAGGCTCA AACAATACAT GAAGAACTTT TATTACAACA AGCACAATCT TCTAAAAAAT
 4961 TTTGTTTTTA TAAAATTCCT GGAGAGCATA ATTGGAAGGG GCCCACCAGA GTATTGTGGA AAGGTGATGG AGCAGTAGTG
 5041 GTCAATGATG AGGAGAAAGG AATAATTGCT GTGCCTTTAA CCAGGACTAA ATTATTAATA **pol end** **S1 start**
 AGACCAAAT **GA**GTGTGTT
 5121 TCAGGAATCA CCACCAGTCA GCTATCATTG TCAACTGTGT TTCCTGAGAT CATTGGGAAT TGACTACCTT GACAGCTCGC
 5201 TGAAGAAGAA GAACAAACAA AGACAGAAGG CCATCAAGGA GGGAAAGCCA **S1 end** **CCTCAGTATC** **TGTTATA**AGG **TTTGGTGA****AT**
S2 start **env1 start**
 5281 **GGGAT**TATTT **GGTAA**GGGG **TAACA**TGGTC **AGCATT**GCAT TCTATGGGGG TATCCAGGG GGAATATCAA CCCTATCAC
 5361 CCAACAAACA AAATCAACAG ACACACAAA AGGGGATCAC ATGGTATATC AACCTATTG TTATAATGAC AGCCATAAAG
 5441 CAGAAATGGC AGAGGCAAGA GACACAAGAT **S2 end** **ACCAAGA**AGA **AA**TGA**ACC**GG AAAGAAGAGA AAGAAGATAA CAAAAGAAGA
 5521 AATAACTGGT GGAAGATAGG TATGTTCCCTA TTGTGTCTGT TGGGACCAC TGGAGGATTC CTCTGGTGGT ATGAGGGGCA
 5601 AAAGCATTCA CATTATATAG GATTGGTTAC AATAGGAGT AGACTAAATG GTTCAGGAAT GACTAGTGCC ATAGAATGTT
 5681 GGGGTTTCATT TCCTGGGTGT AGGCCATTTA CTAACTATTT CAGTTATGAG ACTAATAGGA CTATTAGTAG AGATAATAAT
 5761 ACTGCCACTC TGTTAGATGC TTATCAAAGA GAAGTAACAA ACATATACAG GACATCTTGT GTAGATAGTG ATCACTGTCA
 5841 AGAGTATAAA TGAAGCAAG TACAGTTGAG GGAGAACAGC AGTAACATTA TAATGAATAA TTGTAGTAAT AATAGTTGTG
 5921 AAGAGTTTTG GGGGTTTAGC TGGTTAGAA GTAAATCAGC AGAAAATGCA ATAACTATAT TGGTCCCAGA AGTAGAAATG
env1 end **CGA**TAAAGCG ATAATAACAC TTGGATTCCA AAAAGGTGTA ATGAAACTTG GGCTAGGGTA AAACATTGTC **env2 start**
 6001 **CGA**TAAAGCG ATAATAACAC TTGGATTCCA AAAAGGTGTA ATGAAACTTG GGCTAGGGTA AAACATTGTC **CGA**TGGATTT

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6081 ATTATATGGT ATAAATCGAA TAAGAATGTG TGTCCAACCT CCATTCTTTT TGTTTAAACA GAATGATACT TCTAATAATA
6161 CTAGTATTCT CAGTAATTGT GGACCTTTAG TATTTCTTGG AATATTGGAG GACAACAAGG CAGCAATACA GAATGGGAGT
6241 TGCACCTCTC ACAGGACAAA TATTAAGAGG CCAGATTATA GTGGATTTTA CCAAGTGCCT ATATTTTATA TATGCAACTT
6321 GACAGGACTT CAGAGTTGTA ATAATGGATC AATAATTAGT ATAATTATGT CTGAATCTAA TAATGTTCAA TACTTGTAT
6401 GCAATACTAG TAATACTAAT AGTACCAATA ATGCTACTGT CTCTTGTGTA GTACAAAAGT TTGGAGTGAT AGGACAGGCA
6481 CATGTGGCGC TGCCCAGAAA AAATAAGAGG TTACAATCTC CAAAGTTTGC TCACTATAAT TGCACCATAA ATAATAAAAC
6561 AGAGTTAAGG CAATGGCAGT TGGTAAAAAC ATCAGGCATC ACTCCTTTAC CCATTCTTTC TACAGCTAAT ACTGGATTAG
6641 TCAGACACAA GAGAGATTTT GGTATATCTG CTATAATAGC TGCCATTGTA GCTGCTACTG CTATTGCTGC TAGCGCTACT
6721 ATGTCTTATA TCGCTTTGAC AGAAGTCAAC AAATTAGATA GTGTACAAA TCATACTTTT GAAGTAGAGA ACAATACTAT
6801 CAATGGCTTG GAGTTGGTAG AAGAGCAAAT TCATATATTA TATGCTATGG TTCTCCAAAC ACATGCAGAT GTTCAATCGT
6881 TAAAAGAACA ACAAAGATT GAGGAAACAT TTAATTTGAT TGGATGTATA GAAAGATCAC ATACATTTTG TCATACTGGG
6961 CATCCCTGGA ATGAATCATG GGGTACAGTA AATGATTCTA CACAGTGGGA TGACTGGGTA GATAAGATGG AAAATTTAAA
7041 TCATGATATA TTAACAACAC TTCATACTGC TAGAAATAAT CTAGAACAAT CTATGATAAC TTTTAATACA CCTGACAGTA
7121 TAGCACAATT TGGAAAAAAT ATTTGGAGTC ATATTGCAAA TTGGATTCTT GGATTAGGAG CTTCATAAT TAAATATATA
7201 GTGTTATTAT TGCTTGATA TGTGCTACTA ACCTCTGCAC CTAAGATCCT S3 start CAGAGGCCTC TTGACAACGA TGAGTGGTGC
7281 AGGATCCTCC GCCAGTCGCT ACCTGAGGAA AAGATACCAT CACAGACATG CATCGCGAGG AGACATCTGG GCCCAGGTCC
7361 AGTATCATGC GTACCTGGCA GACGAGACTC ATGGCTCAGG GGACAAGTCC AACATGCGGA AGCTCTCCAG GAACAACCTGG
7441 AATGGCGAAT CAGAGGAGTA CAACAGACGG CAAAAGAATT GGAAAAAGTT AATAAAGAGA TCTGGAGAGA ATTACAATAC
7521 ACACGAAGAC AACATGGGGA CTATGGGTCG TTTGGTGACT ACCGCCGCCG AGAAGAAGAA CGTTGGGGTG AATCCTCACC
7601 AAGGGTCTTT AAACCTGGAG ATTCAAAGCG S3 end AAGGAGGAAA CATCTATCAC TGTTCATTA AGGCTCAAGA AGGAACTCTT
7681 GCTATTCCTT GCTGTGGCTT CCCACTATGG CTGCTTTGGG GGCTTATAAT CATATTAGGA CGCTTGTGG GATATGGGCT
7761 TCGGGGAATT GCAAAAATCA TAATGATTCT GGGGAAAGGA CTAAATGTAA TAATTACAGG ATTAAGAAAA CTATGTGATT
7841 ATATTGGGAA AATGCTAAAT CCAGCTACAT CTCATGTAAC AATGCCTCAA TATGATGTTT AGAAAAACAA env2 end GGGGGGAACT U3
7921 GTGGGATTAA TACAAGATTC TTATAAGTGA TTATAAAAGT TGCTGATGCT CTCATAACCT TATGTAACCC AAAAGACTAG
8001 CTCATGTTGC CAGGCAACTA AACTGTGATA ACCTTTTGTG CCTCATTATA GTTCCGCTTT TGTGACGCGT TAAGTTCCTG
8081 TTTTACAGT ATATAAGTAC U3 TTGTATTCTG R ACATTGGAC R ACTCAGATTC TGC GGCTCTGA GTC CCTTCTC TGCTGGGCTA
8161 ACTCTAGCCT TGGTAATAAA R TATAATTCTC R TGCTCAGTCC U5 CTGTTCTTAG TCTGTCTTGT TTTCAAGGTC TAACA

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图 2 EIAV-L 前病毒全基因组核苷酸序列

Fig. 2 Complete sequence of provirol DNA of equine infectious anemia virus L strain

子,使其分为两个部分,env1 位于 5305~6003 位碱基之间,长 699bp,env2 位于 6073~7899 位碱基之间,长 1827bp。此外,前病毒还有 3 个小的 ORF,S1 位于 5113~5265 位碱基之间,长 153bp,S2 位于 5279~5482 位碱基之间,长 204bp,S3 位于 7245~7646 位碱基之间,长 402bp。EIAV-L 与驴强毒及驴白细胞疫苗毒及国外相关毒株的序列比较将另文发表。EIAV-L 全序列测定为进一步确定 EIAV 的基因功能、揭示马传贫疫苗毒的致弱及免疫机理奠定

了基础。

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第二届国际可持续农业会议

征集论文通知

由联合国粮农组织、国际可持续农业和资源管理理事会和中国科学院植物研究所共同发起组织的第二届国际可持续农业会议将于2002年9月8-13日在北京举行。会议的主题为:发展可持续农业,为人类提供更多的食物、能源和工业原料。

此次会议的目的是为全世界从事可持续农业研究的科学家和一切为农业可持续发展而奋斗的工作者提供一个讲坛,交流1997年不伦瑞克会议以来在生物多样性、植物育种、基因工程及生物技术,农业、林业、畜牧业、有机农业、绿色食品、农产品的贮藏与加工,热带雨林土地的可持续利用,沙漠化的防止,土地、水、资源的管理与利用,可再生能源的开发与利用,在可持续增长情况下土壤、植物、微生物的相互作用,可持续发展的因素及资源的管理,温室效应的防止及环境保护等方面所取得的新成就,并展示我国在这些方面所取得的进展和成果。通过交流,使有关领域在科学技术上所取得的最新成就得以在国际上应用与推广,届时将发表“北京宣言”。

会议论文集将用英文于会前出版,因此敬请与会代表于2002年5月31日以前将论文的英文稿及中文稿用Word 97或Word 2000录入、编辑后用电子邮件一并发送给黎大爵教授,电子信箱为:lidajue@hotmail.com。论文参照杂志“Crop Sciences”式样撰写,长度包括图表、照片及参考文献限7页,照片一律用黑白照片。

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