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### CURRICULUM VITAE

### **KEITH E. MASKUS**

### PERSONAL INFORMATION

Contact Information: Department of Economics UCB 256 University of Colorado Boulder, CO 80309-0256 Telephone (303) 492-7588 Fax (303)492-8960 <u>maskus@colorado.edu</u> http://spot.colorado.edu/~maskus/

*Education*: B.A., Economics and Mathematics, Knox College, 1976. M.A., Economics, University of Michigan, 1979. Ph.D., Economics, University of Michigan, 1981.

# **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

### **Current Positions:**

Chairman of Economics Department, University of Colorado, Boulder, 2002-2006.
Stanford Calderwood Professor of Economics, University of Colorado, Boulder, 2004-present.
Professor of Economics, University of Colorado, Boulder, 1995-present.
Faculty Research Associate, Research Program on Political and Economic Change, Institute for Behavioral Studies, University of Colorado, 1995-present.
Visiting Professor, University of Bocconi, 2006.
Adjunct Professor of Economics, University of Adelaide, 2001-present.
Research Fellow, Institute for International Economics, Washington, D.C., 1998-present.
Fellow, Kiel Institute for World Economics, 2005-present.
Research Fellow, CESifo Institute, University of Munich, 2007-present.

# Past Positions:

Lead Economist, The World Bank, August 2001- August 2002.

Visiting Professor, School of Economics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, South Australia, August-November, 1997.

Associate Professor of Economics, University of Colorado, Boulder, 1989-1995.

Assistant Professor of Economics, University of Colorado, Boulder, 1981-1989.

- Director of Carl McGuire Center for International Studies, University of Colorado, Boulder, June 1988-September 1996.
- Visiting Senior International Economist, Planning and Economic Analysis Staff, U.S. Department of State, August 1986 August 1987.
- Visiting Research Scholar, Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, December 1983-August 1984, May - August 1985, and May 1992.

# Honors and Invitations:

Visiting Scholar, China Center for Economic Research, University of Beijing, March-April 2007. Visiting Scholar, CESifo Institute, University of Munich, September-November 2006.

Faculty Fellowship, Council on Research and Creative Work, University of Colorado-Boulder, 2006-2007.

Delivered 2006 Timme Lecture in Economics, Knox College, March 2006. Expert Advisory Committee, *China: the Balance Sheet*, joint project of Center for Strategic International Studies and Institute for International Economics (initial volume published April 2006), 2005-2006. Co-chair, Task Force on Intellectual Property, Initiative for Policy Dialogue, 2005-present.

Professor of International Trade, Advanced Studies Program, Kiel Institute for World Economics, January 2005.

Invited speaker, European Commission, The TRIPS Agreement: Ten Years Later, June 2004. Advisory Council, IP-Watch, 2004-present.

Advisory Board, SCRIPT-Ed (On-line journal of AHRB Research Centre for Studies in Intellectual Property and Technology, University of Edinburgh), 2004-present.

Member, International Council on Intellectual Property Rights, 2004-present.

Listed in Who's Who in America.

Keynote speaker, conference on technology transfer and the world trading system, World Trade Organization, Geneva, November 2003.

Keynote speaker, Bellagio II conference on intellectual property rights and developing countries, Rockefeller Foundation, Bellagio Italy, September 2003.

University of Colorado, Boulder Faculty Assembly Award for Excellence in Research, Scholarly, and Creative Work, 2003

Invited Lecturer, World Trade Institute, Berne Switzerland, March 2003

Invited Lecture, Distinguished Speakers in Economics Series, Industry Canada, November 2002 Member, Working Group 4 of Commission on Macroeconomics and Health, World Health

Organization, 2001-2002 (contributing author of report: "Health and the International Economy").

Planning Committee, National Academy of Sciences Study "Moving Toward a Knowledge-Based Economy," March - August 2000.

- Keynote speaker, "Intellectual Property Rights and Economic Development," Case Western Reserve University Law School symposium on compliance with intellectual property rights, November 16, 1999.
- Invited to deliver the Robison Lecture in International Economics and Business, Knox College, November 11, 1998.

Invited to deliver the 46<sup>th</sup> Joseph Fisher Lecture, University of Adelaide, November 19, 1997. Member, Intellectual Property Study Group, Council on Foreign Relations, 1996.

Invited Lecturer, Generale Bank Chair Series on Intellectual Property Rights, Katholieke Universiteit de Leuven, Leuven, Belgium, March 1996.

Member, International Intellectual Property Study Group, Pacific Council on International Policy, 1994-1997.

Visiting Speaker, United States Information Service, Seoul, April 1991.

# Consultancies:

- Commissioned paper on "Reforming U.S. Patents: Getting Incentives Right," Council on Foreign Relations, Special Reports series, Report no. 19, December 2006.
- Commissioned problem paper on "Is Lack of Intellectual Property Rights a Problem for Development?" Copenhagen Consensus 2008 Project, 2006.

Consultant for International Task Force on Global Public Goods, January – August 2005.

- Consultant for World Bank project to evaluate the intellectual property regime in Vietnam, January – December 2004.
- Consultant for Georgia State University, Andrew Young School, project to assess external trade reforms in Jamaica, January November 2004.
- Co-director of World Bank project to analyze the impact of product standards and technical standards on international trade of developing countries, January 2000 December 2003.
- Consultant for World Bank project to assess the implications for developing countries of banning parallel imports, 1999.
- Academic Advisor to the Asia Foundation and National Bureau of Asian Research project on strengthening intellectual property rights in China, 1997-2001.
- Consultant for UNCTAD project to investigate the potential effects in developing economies of implementation of the Uruguay Round Agreement on Trade-Related Intellectual Property Rights, 1996
- Consultant for World Bank project to investigate the potential effects in Lebanon of implementation of the Uruguay Round Agreement on Trade-Related Intellectual Property Rights and of an Association Agreement with EU, 1996-97.
- Consultant for World Bank project to analyze the economics of minimum international labor standards, 1996-97.

Consultant for World Bank project to develop a CGE model of the Egyptian economy in order to simulate impacts of trade liberalization, March 1995 - May 1996.

Consultant to Indonesian Trade Ministry, Jakarta, July-August 1991, and June 1992.

Consultant on international trade contracts for Hutchinson, Black, Hill, and Cook, September 1985-October 1986.

### **RESEARCH ACTIVITY**

#### Books and Monographs:

11. Keith E. Maskus, editor, *Intellectual Property, Growth, and Trade* (Frontiers in Economic Research Series, Amsterdam: Elsevier-North Holland), 2007, forthcoming.

10. Keith E. Maskus, *Reforming U.S. Patent Policy: Getting the Incentives Right*, Council on Foreign Relations, Council Special Report no. 19, 2006.

Reprinted in *Innovations: Technology, Governance and Globalization*, Vol. 1, no. 4, (MIT Press, 2007).

9. Keith E. Maskus and Jerome H. Reichman, editors, *International Public Goods and Transfer of Technology under a Globalized Intellectual Property Regime* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), 2005.

8. Keith E. Maskus, editor, *The WTO, Intellectual Property Rights and the Knowledge Economy*, (Cheltenham UK: Edward Elgar Publishing, Volume 1 in the Series *Critical Perspectives on the Global Trading System*), 2004.

7. Carsten Fink and Keith E. Maskus, editors, *Intellectual Property and Development: Lessons from Recent Economic Research* (Oxford: Oxford University Press and Washington DC: World Bank), 2004, reviewed in *Review of International Economics*, August 2006.

6. Keith E. Maskus and John S. Wilson, editors, *Quantifying the Impact of Technical Barriers to Trade: Can It Be Done?* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press), 2001, reviewed in *Review of International Economics*, May 2005.

5. Keith E. Maskus, *Intellectual Property Rights in the Global Economy*, (Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics), 2000. This book was the subject of the *Economics Focus* column, *The Economist*, 14 April 2001. Reviews: *Journal of International Economic Law*, Vol. 4, 2001; *Wisconsin International Law Journal*, Vol. 20, 2002; *International Journal of Law and Information Technology*, Summer 2005.

4. Keith E. Maskus, Peter Hooper, Edward E. Leamer, and J. David Richardson, editors, *Quiet Pioneering: Robert M. Stern and His International Economic Legacy*, (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press), 1997.

3. James R. Markusen, James R. Melvin, William H. Kaempfer, and Keith E. Maskus, *International Trade: Theory and Evidence*, textbook, (Boston: McGraw-Hill), 1995. Translated into Chinese (1996) and Japanese (1999).

2. Stephen V. Marks and Keith E. Maskus, editors, *The Economics and Politics of World Sugar Policies*, (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press), Studies in International Trade Policy, 1993.

1. Keith E. Maskus, *Changes in the Structure of American Comparative Advantage in Manufacturing* (Ann Arbor: University Microfilms Research Press), 1983.

#### **Refereed Articles and Book Chapters:**

67. Gnanaraj Chellaraj, Keith E. Maskus, and Aaditya Mattoo, "The Contribution of International Graduate Students to U.S. Innovation," *Review of International Economics*, 2007, forthcoming.

66. Mattias Ganslandt and Keith E. Maskus, "Vertical Distribution, Parallel Trade, and Price Divergence in Integrated Markets," *European Economic Review*, 2007, forthcoming.

65. Taegi Kim, Keun-Yeub Oh, and Keith E. Maskus, "The Effects of R&D and Patents on Productivity Growth in Korean Manufacturing: A Panel Data Analysis," *Pacific Economic Review*, 2007, forthcoming.

64. Maggie X. Chen, Murat Iyigun, and Keith E. Maskus, "General Public Licensing and the Intensity of Aggregate Software Development," *Economics of Innovation and New Technology*, 2007, forthcoming.

63. Keith E. Maskus and Felix K. Rioja, "Efficiency and Revenue Issues in the Jamaican External Trade Sector," *Public Finance Review*, Vol. 35, No. 1, January 2007, 57-82.

62. Denise Eby Konan and Keith E. Maskus, "Quantifying the Impact of Services Liberalization in a Developing Country," World Bank Policy Research Paper no. 3193, *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol, 81, No. 1, October 2006, 142-162.

Reprinted in B. Hoekman, editor, *Trade in Services at 25: Theory, Policy, and Evidence* (London: Edward Elgar, 2006).

61. Keith E. Maskus, "Assessing Coherence in China's Intellectual Property Rights Regime," *Indian Journal of Economics and Business*, Special Issue: China and India, 2006, 175-187.

60. Keith E. Maskus, "Intellectual Property Rights in Agriculture and Interests of Asian-Pacific Economies," *The World Economy*, Vol. 29, No. 6, June 2006, 715-742.

59. Changying Li and Keith E. Maskus, "The Impact of Parallel Imports on Cost-Reducing Research and Development," *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 68, No. 2, March 2006, 443-455.

58. John H. Barton and Keith E. Maskus, "Economic Perspectives on a Multilateral Agreement on Open Access to Basic Science and Technology," in Simon J. Evenett and Bernard M. Hoekman, editors, *Economic Development and Multilateral Trade Cooperation* (Palgrave/MacMillan and World Bank), 2006, 349-368.

57. Bernard M. Hoekman, Keith E. Maskus, and Kamal Saggi, "Transfer of Technology to Developing Countries: Unilateral and Multilateral Policy Options," World Bank Policy Research Paper 3332, *World Development*, Vol. 33, No. 10, October 2005, 1587-1602.

56. Yongmin Chen and Keith E. Maskus, "Vertical Pricing and Parallel Imports," *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*, Vol. 14, No. 1, March 2005, 1-18.

55. Mattias Ganslandt and Keith E. Maskus, "The Price Impact of Parallel Imports in Pharmaceuticals: Evidence from the European Union," *Journal of Health Economics*, Vol. 23, No. 5, September 2004, 1035-1057.

54. Keith E. Maskus and Yongmin Chen, "Vertical Price Control and Parallel Imports: Theory and Evidence," (World Bank, Policy Research Working Paper 0-2035), *Review of International Economics*, Vol. 12, No. 4, September 2004, 551-570.

53. Keith E. Maskus, "Intellectual Property Rights in the WTO Accession Package: Assessing China's Reforms," in Deepak Bhattasali, Shantong Li, and William J. Martin, ed., *China and the WTO: Accession, Policy Reform, and Poverty Reduction Strategies* (Oxford: Oxford University Press), 2004, 49-68.

52. Keith E. Maskus, "A System on the Brink: Pitfalls in International Trade Rules on the Road to Globalization," in John O'Loughlin, Lynn Staeheli, and Edward Greenberg, editors, *Globalization and Its Outcomes*, (New York: The Guilford Press), 2004, 98-116.

51. David L. Carr, James R. Markusen, and Keith E. Maskus, "Competition for Multinational

Investment in Developing Countries: Human Capital, Infrastructure, and Market Size," in Robert E. Baldwin and L. Alan Winters, editors, *Challenges to Globalization* (University of Chicago Press), 2004, 383-409.

50. David L. Carr, James R. Markusen, and Keith E. Maskus, "Estimating the Knowledge Capital Model of the Multinational Enterprise: Reply," *American Economic Review*, Vol. 93, No. 3, June 2003, 995-1001.

49. James R. Markusen and Keith E. Maskus, "General Equilibrium Approaches to the Multinational Firm: A Review of Theory and Evidence," NBER working paper number 8334, in E. Kwan Choi and James Harrigan, eds., *Handbook of International Trade*, (London: Basil Blackwell, 2003), 320-349.

48. Mahmood Hussain and Keith E. Maskus, "Child Labor Use and Economic Growth: an Econometric Analysis," *The World Economy*, July 2003, Vol. 26, No. 7, 993-1018.

47. Keith E. Maskus, "Regulatory Standards in the WTO: Comparing Intellectual Property Rights with Competition Policy, Environmental Protection, and Core Labor Standards," *World Trade Review*, Vol. 1, no. 2, July 2002, 135-152. (This paper was a subject of the "Economics Focus" column in *The Economist*, 10 January 2000.)

46. James R. Markusen and Keith E. Maskus, "Discriminating among Alternative Theories of the Multinational Enterprise," NBER working paper number 7164, June 1999, *Review of International Economics*, Vol. 10, no. 4, November 2002, 694-707.

45. Keith E. Maskus and Yongmin Chen, "Parallel Imports in a Model of Vertical Distribution: Theory, Evidence, and Policy," *Pacific Economic Review*, Vol. 7, no. 2, June 2002, 319-334.

44. David L. Carr, James R. Markusen, and Keith E. Maskus, "Estimating the Knowledge Capital Model of the Multinational Enterprise," *American Economic Review*, Vol. 91, no. 3, June 2001, 693-708.

43. Mattias Ganslandt, Keith E. Maskus and Eina Vivian Wong, "Developing and Distributing Essential Drugs to Poor Countries: The *DEFEND* Proposal," *The World Economy*, Vol. 24, no. 6, June 2001, 779-795.

42. William J. Martin and Keith E. Maskus, "The Economics of Core Labor Standards: Implications for Global Trade Policy," *Review of International Economics*, Vol. 9, no 2, May 2001, 317-328.

41. Guifang Yang and Keith E. Maskus, "Intellectual Property Rights and Licensing: An Econometric Investigation," *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv*, Vol. 137, no. 1, March 2001, 58-79.

40. Guifang Yang and Keith E. Maskus, "Intellectual Property Rights, Licensing, and Innovation in an Endogenous Product Cycle Model," *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 53, no. 1, February 2001, 169-187.

39. James R. Markusen and Keith E. Maskus, "Multinational Firms: Reconciling Theory and Evidence," NBER working paper number 7163, June 1999, in Magnus Blomstrom and Linda Goldberg, editors, *Topics in Empirical International Economics: A Festschrift in Honor of Robert Lipsey*, (Chicago: University of Chicago Press), 2001, 71-95.

38. Denise Eby Konan and Keith E. Maskus, "Joint Trade Liberalization and Tax Reform in a Small Open Economy: The Case of Egypt," *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 61, no. 2, April 2000, 365-392.

37. Keith E. Maskus, "Parallel Imports," *The World Economy: Global Trade Policy 2000*, Vol. 23, no. 9, 2000, 1269-1284.

36. Keith E. Maskus and Mohamed Lahouel, "Competition Policy and Intellectual Property Rights in Developing Countries," *The World Economy*, Vol. 23, no. 4, April 2000, 595-611.

35. Keith E. Maskus and Guifang Yang, "Intellectual Property Rights, Foreign Direct Investment, and Competition Issues in Developing Countries," *International Journal of Technology Management*, Vol. 10, nos. 1/2, 2000, 22-34.

34. Keith E. Maskus and Christine McDaniel, "Impacts of the Japanese Patent System on Productivity Growth," *Japan and the World Economy*, Vol.11, no. 4, November 1999, 557-574.

33. Keith E. Maskus and Allan Webster, "Estimating the HOV Model with Technology Differences Using Disaggregated Labor Skills for the United States and the United Kingdom," *Review of International Economics*, Vol. 7, no.1, February 1999, 8-19.

32. Keith E. Maskus, "Strengthening Intellectual Property Rights in Asia: Implications for Australia," *Australian Economic Papers*, Vol. 37, no. 3, September 1998, 346-361.

31. Keith E. Maskus, "The International Regulation of Intellectual Property," *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv*, Band 123, Heft 2, 1998, 186-208.

30. Keith E. Maskus and Mohan Penubarti, "Patents and International Trade: An Empirical Study," in K.E. Maskus, P. Hooper, E.E. Leamer, and J.D. Richardson, editors, *Quiet Pioneering: The International Economic Legacy of Robert M. Stern*, (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press), 1997, 95-118.

29. Keith E. Maskus and Denise Eby Konan, "Trade Liberalization in Egypt," *Review of Development Economics*, Vol. 1, no. 3, 1997, 275-293.

28. Keith E. Maskus, "Implications of Regional and Multilateral Agreements for Intellectual Property Rights," *The World Economy*, Vol. 20, no. 4, August 1997, 681-694.

27. Anthony Courakis, Keith E. Maskus, and Allan Webster, "Occupational Employment and Wage Changes in the UK: Trade and Technology Effects," in J. Borkakoti and C. Milner, editors, *International Trade and Labour Markets*, (London: MacMillan), 1997, 169-202.

26. Keith E. Maskus, "Intellectual Property Rights in the Global Information Economy," in Thomas Courchene, ed., *Policy Frameworks for a Knowledge Economy*, (Kingston, ON: John Deutsch Institute for the Study of Economic Policy), 1996, 231-270.

25. Keith E. Maskus and Allan Webster "Comparative Advantage and the Location of Inward Foreign Direct Investment: Evidence from the UK and South Korea," *The World Economy*, Vol. 18, No. 2, March 1995, 315-328.

24. Keith E. Maskus and Allan Webster, "Factor Specialization in US and UK Trade: Simple Departures from the Factor Content Theory," *Swiss Journal of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 131, no. 3, September 1995, 419-439.

23. Keith E. Maskus, Thomas J. Rutherford, and Steven Selby, "Economic Implications of Changes in Labor Standards: A Computational Analysis for Mexico," *North American Journal of Economics and Finance*, Fall 1995, Vol. 6, No. 2, 171-188.

Also printed in:

S. Arndt, ed., Whither NAFTA? (Claremont, CA: The Lowe Institute), 1997.

22. Keith E. Maskus and Mohan Penubarti, "How Trade-Related are Intellectual Property Rights?" *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 39, no. 3/4, November 1995, 227-248.

21. Keith E. Maskus, Catherine D. Sveikauskas, and Allan Webster, "The Composition of the Human Capital Stock and Its Relation to International Trade: Evidence from the U.S. and Britain," *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv*, Band 130, Heft 1, 1994, 50-76.

20. Keith E. Maskus, Juan Blyde, and Jill L. Van Stone, "The Contribution of Detailed Labor Skills to U.S. Trade with Canada and Mexico," *The North American Journal of Economics and Finance*, Vol. 5, No. 2, 1994, 185-200.

19. Keith E. Maskus and Denise Eby Konan, "Trade-Related Intellectual Property Rights: Issues and Exploratory Results," in Alan V. Deardorff and Robert M. Stern, editors, *Analytical and Negotiating Issues in the Global Trading System* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press), 1994, 401-446.

18. Keith E. Maskus, "The New Issues: Trade-Related Intellectual Property Rights and the European Community," *The European Economy*, No. 52, 1993, 157-184.

17. Keith E. Maskus and Reza Ramazani, "Testing the Heckscher-Ohlin-Vanek Theorem in an Industrializing Economy: The Case of Korea," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, vol. 75, No. 3, August 1993, 568-572.

16. Keith E. Maskus, "Comparing International Trade Data and Product and National Characteristics Data for the Analysis of Trade Models," in J. David Richardson and Peter Hooper, editors, *International Economic Transactions: Issues in Measurement and Empirical Research* (National Bureau of Economic Research, Studies in Income and Wealth, Volume 55, University of Chicago Press), 1991, 17-56.

15. Bernard Udis and Keith E. Maskus, "Offsets as Industrial Policy: Lessons from Aerospace," *Defence Economics*, Vol. 2, March 1991, 151-164.

Also printed in:

Keith Hartley and Todd Sandler, eds., *The Economics of Defence*, (London: Edward Elgar, 2000).

14. Keith E. Maskus and Abbas Pourgerami, "Inflation and Its Predictability in High-Inflation Countries of Latin America: A Research Note on Two Competing Hypotheses," *Journal of International Development*, Vol. 2, No. 3, July 1990, 373-79.

13. Keith E. Maskus "Intellectual Property Rights," in Jeffrey J. Schott, editor, *Completing the Uruguay Round: A Results-Oriented Approach to the GATT Trade Negotiations* (Washington, D.C.: The Institute for International Economics), 1990, 164-179.

12. Keith E. Maskus, "Normative Concerns in the International Protection of Intellectual Property Rights: Implications for the Uruguay Round," *The World Economy*, Vol. 13, No.3, September 1990, 387-409.

Also printed in:

Robert House, editor, *The World Trading System*, Routledge Press, 1998; Hans Singer, et al, editors, *New World Order, Volume 15: TRIPS and the Uruguay Round*, BRPC Press, Delhi, 1998.

11. Keith E. Maskus and Denise R. Eby, "Developing New Rules and Disciplines on Trade-Related Investment Measures," *The World Economy*, Vol. 13, No. 4, December 1990, 523-40.

Also printed in:

Robert M. Stern, editor, the *Multilateral Trading System: Analysis and Options for Change* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press), 1993, 449-472.

10. Keith E. Maskus, Deborah Battles, and Michael Moffett, "Determinants of the Structure of U.S. Manufacturing Trade with Japan and Korea, 1970-1984," in David Audretsch and Michael Claudon, editors, *The Internationalization of U.S. Markets* (New York: New York University Press), 1989, 97-122.

9. Keith E. Maskus, "Large Costs and Small Benefits of the American Sugar Programme," *The World Economy*, Vol. 12, No. 1, March 1989, 85-104.

8. Abbas Pourgerami and Keith E. Maskus, "The Effects of Inflation on the Predictability of Price Changes in Latin America: Some Estimates and Policy Implications," *World Development*, Vol. 15, No. 2, February 1987, 287-90.

7. Keith E. Maskus, "The Effects of Real Exchange Rate Risk on Trade: Concepts and Evidence

from U.S. Sectors," *Journal of Foreign Exchange and International Finance*, Vol. 1, No. 2, April 1987, 190-201.

6. Keith E. Maskus, "The View of Trade Problems from Washington's Capitol Hill," *The World Economy*, Vol. 10, No. 4, December 1987, pp. 409-23.

5. Keith E. Maskus, "A Test of the Heckscher-Ohlin-Vanek Theorem: The Leontief Commonplace," *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 19, No. 3-4, November 1985, 201-12.

4. Keith E. Maskus and Alok Bohara, "The Substitution of Capital, Skills, and Labor in U.S. Manufacturing Trade: Implications for Employment and Incomes," *Papers of the Regional Science Association*, Vol. 57, 1985, 47-62.

3. Keith E. Maskus and Alok Bohara, "Estimates of an Aggregate Cobb-Douglas Production Function for Nepalese Industry," *The Indian Journal of Economics*, Vol. 64, Part 3, No. 254, January 1984, 313-25.

Also printed in: *The Economic Journal of Nepal*, Vol. 7, No. 2, April-June 1984, 32-43.

2. Keith E. Maskus, "Evidence on Shifts in the Determinants of the Structure of U.S. Manufacturing Foreign Trade, 1958-76," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 65, No. 3, August 1983, 15-22.

1. Robert M. Stern and Keith E. Maskus, "Determinants of the Structure of U.S. Foreign Trade, 1958-76," *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 11, No. 2, May 1981, 207-24.

#### Law Review Articles:

8. Keith E. Maskus, "Using the International Trading System to Foster Technology Transfer for Economic Development," *Michigan State University Law Review*, Vol. 2005, No. 1, Spring, 219-242.

7. Keith E. Maskus and J. H. Reichman, "The Globalization of Private Knowledge Goods and the Privatization of Global Public Goods," *Journal of International Economic Law*, Vol. 7, No. 2, June 2004, 279-320.

Also printed in:

Keith E. Maskus and Jerome H. Reichman, editors, *International Public Goods and Transfer of Technology under a Globalized Intellectual Property Regime* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), 2005, 3-45.

Alexandra George, editor, *Globalization and Intellectual Property*, Aldgate Publishing, International Library of Essays on Globalization and Law, 2006.

Ysolde Gendreau, editor, *Intellectual Property: Bridging Aesthetics and Economics*, (University of Montreal Press), 2006, 351-404.

6. Keith E. Maskus, "Ensuring Access to Essential Medicines: Some Economic Considerations," *Wisconsin International Law Journal*, Vol. 20, no. 3, Summer 2002, 563-580.

5. Keith E. Maskus and Eina V. Wong, "Searching for Economic Balance in Business Methods Patents," *Washington University Journal of Law and Policy*, Vol. 8, 2002, 289-308.

4. Keith E. Maskus, "Intellectual Property Challenges for Developing Countries: An Economic Perspective," *University of Illinois Law Review*, Vol. 2001, no. 1, 457-474.

3. Keith E. Maskus, "Lessons from Studying the International Economics of Intellectual Property Rights," *Vanderbilt University Law Review*, Vol. 53, no. 6, November 2000, 2219-2240.

2. Keith E. Maskus, "Intellectual Property Rights and Economic Development," *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law*, Vol. 32, no. 3, Summer 2000, 471-506.

1. Keith E. Maskus, "The Role of Intellectual Property Rights in Encouraging Foreign Direct Investment and Technology Transfer," *Duke Journal of Comparative and International Law*, Vol. 9,

no. 1, Fall 1998, 109-161.

#### Commentaries, Non-Refereed Articles, and Other Book Chapters

49. Keith E. Maskus, Ahmed Mushfiq Mobarak and Eric T. Stuen, "International Graduate Education and Innovation: Evidence and Issues for East Asian Technology Policy," *Asian Economic Papers*, 2007, forthcoming.

48. Keith E. Maskus, "The Economics of Global Intellectual Property and Economic Development: A Survey," in Peter Yu, editor, *Intellectual Property and Information Wealth* (New York: Praeger), 2007, 159-186.

47. Keith E. Maskus, "Observations on the Intellectual Property Component of the European Commission's New Trade Policy," *Aussenwirtschaft*, Vol. 61, no. 4, 2006, 459-469.

46. Keith E. Maskus, "Information as a Global Public Good," in *Knowledge* (Stockholm: Secretariat of the International Task Force on Global Public Goods), 2006.

45. Keith E. Maskus, "Intellectual Property Rights in the U.S.-Colombia Free Trade Agreement," in Jeffrey J. Schott, editor, *The Free Trade Agreement between Colombia and the United States* (Washington DC: Institute for International Economics), 2006, 145-165.

44. Keith E. Maskus, "Canadian Patent Policy in the North American Context," in Jonathan Putnam, editor, *Intellectual Property and Innovation in the Knowledge-Based Economy*, (Ottawa: Industry Canada), 2006, 11(1)-11(38), online at http://strategis.ic.gc.ca/epic/internet/inippd-dppi.nsf/en/ip01237e.html.

43. Gnanaraj Chellaraj, Keith E. Maskus, and Aaditya Mattoo, "Skilled Immigrants, Higher Education, and U.S. Innovation," in Caglar Ozden and Maurice Schiff, editors, *International Migration, Remittances and the Brain Drain*, (Washington DC: The World Bank and Palgrave Macmillan), 2006, 245-260.

42. Carsten Fink and Keith E. Maskus, "The Debate on Geographical Indications at the WTO," in R. Newfarmer, editor, *Trade, Doha, and Development: A Window into the Issues* (Washington DC: The World Bank) 2006, Chapter 16, 197-207.

41. Keith E. Maskus, Kamal Saggi, and Thitima Puttitanun, "Patent Rights and International Technology Transfer through Direct Investment and Licensing," in Keith E. Maskus and Jerome H. Reichman, editors, *International Public Goods and Transfer of Technology under a Globalized Intellectual Property Regime* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), 2005, 265-281.

40. Keith E. Maskus, "The Impact of Intra-Industry Trade on the Environment: Comment," in Gunter S. Heiduk and Kar-Yiu Wong, editors, *WTO and World Trade: Challenges in a New Era* (New York: Springer-Verlag), 2005, 125-126.

39. Keith E. Maskus, "The Economic Crisis, Labour Standards, and Trade Performance in East Asia," in S. Jayasuriya, editor, *Trade Policy Reforms and Trade Theory: Essays in Honour of Professor Peter Lloyd* (London: Edward Elgar), 2005, 25-40.

38. Keith E. Maskus, "Global Labor Standards and the WTO: A Crack Opens?" *Labor History*, Vol. 45, no. 4, November 2004, 497-503.

37. Keith E. Maskus, Sean M. Dougherty, and Andrew P. Mertha, "Intellectual Property Rights and Economic Development in China," in Carsten Fink and Keith E. Maskus, editors, *Intellectual Property and Development: Lessons from Recent Economic Research* (Oxford: Oxford University Press and Washington DC: World Bank), 2004, 295-331.

36. Keith E. Maskus, "Market Access and Supplier Access: A Comment," in Robert E. Baldwin and L. Alan Winters, editors, *Challenges to Globalization* (University of Chicago Press), 2004, 127-130.

35. Keith E. Maskus, "Trade and Competitiveness Aspects of Environmental and Labor Standards in East Asia," in Kathie Krumm and Homi Kharas, ed., *East Asia Integrates: A Trade Policy Agenda for Shared Growth,* (Washington DC: The World Bank; and Oxford: Oxford University Press), 2004, 115-134.

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July 1996.

Video Testimony before Australian Senate Commerce Subcommittee, November 1998.

World Trade Organization, Geneva, March 1996.

Council on Foreign Relations, New York, April 1996, March and June 2006.

Ministry of International Cooperation, Cairo, July 1995.

International Intellectual Property Study Group, University of Southern California, October 1994. General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, Geneva, February 1993.

Canadian Ministry of External Affairs, January 1992.

Commission of the European Communities:

February 1992.

September 1991.

Korea Institute for International Economic Policy, Seoul, March 1991.

Republic of Indonesia, Ministries of Trade and Justice, Jakarta, July 1991.

Institute for Research in Public Policy and Ministry of Consumer and Corporate Affairs, Toronto, April 1990.

#### Funded Research:

- "Drug Pricing Under Generic Competition: A Review of the Economics Literature," World Health Organization, June 2006 - August 2006.
- "The Impact of Foreign Graduate Students on Innovation," (with Ahmed Mobarak), National Bureau of Economic Research, August 2005 - May 2006.
- "Information as a Global Public Good," International Task Force on Global Public Goods, January August 2005.
- "TRIPS, Development, and Capacity Building," Swedish International Development Agency, July 2003 November 2003.

"Encouraging International Technology Transfer," United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, February 2003 - September 2003.

"R&D, Patents, and Productivity Growth in Korean Manufacturing," (with Taegi Kim), Korea Research Foundation, January 2003 - December 2003.

"Empirical Evaluation of the Price Impact of Parallel Imports in Sweden," (with Mattias Ganslandt), Swedish Competition Authority, July 2002 - January 2003.

"Parallel Imports in Pharmaceuticals: Theory and Evidence," World Intellectual Property Organization, July 1999 - April 2001.

"Implications of Restrictions against Parallel Imports in Pharmaceutical Drugs," Council for Research on Creative Work, University of Colorado at Boulder, March 1999–March 2000.

- "Costs and Benefits of Parallel Imports for Developing Countries," World Bank, February-June 1999.
- "Patent Systems, Licensing Agreements, and Joint Ventures in the Context of U.S.-Japan Competition Policy," (with Christine McDaniel), Japan-United States Friendship Commission, September 1998–September 1999.

"Intellectual Property Rights in Lebanon," World Bank, July 1996-March 1997.

"Labor Standards and Trade Policy," World Bank, January-June 1996.

- "An Applied General Equilibrium Analysis of Egyptian Trade Liberalization Possibilities," World Bank, March-October 1995.
- "Assessing the Trade Impacts of International Differences in Patent Regimes," National Science Foundation, Grant No. SBR-9410625, July 1994-May 1996.
- "International Trade and Patenting Behavior," Council on Research and Creative Work, University of Colorado at Boulder, Grant in Aid, 1993.
- "The New Issues: Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights and the European Community," Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs, European Commission, June 1991 - January 1992.
- "The Economics of International Protection of Intellectual Property Rights: Background and Analysis," U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of International Labor Affairs, Contract no. B9K84502, July 1988-June 1989.

## Funded Conferences Organized:

Conference on "International Public Goods and Transfer of Technology under a Globalized Intellectual Property Regime" (co-organizer), Duke University School of Law, April 4-6 2003. Funding provided by MacArthur Foundation and Rockefeller Foundation.

Conference on "Empirical Investigations in International Trade", University of Colorado at Boulder, November 2000. Funding provided by University of Colorado and Purdue University.

### Ad Hoc Refereeing Activity:

Journals: American Economic Review, American Journal of Agricultural Economics, Australian Economic Papers, Canadian Journal of Economics, Contemporary Economic Policy, Economic Development and Cultural Change, Economic Inquiry, Economic Journal, Economics Letters, Economics of Planning, European Economic Review, Industrial Relations, International Economic Review, International Review of Economics and Finance, International Review of Law and Economics, International Organization, International Studies Quarterly, Journal of Applied Econometrics, Journal of Economic Inequality, Journal of Energy and Development, Journal of Development Economics, Journal of Economic Growth, Journal of Institutional Economics, Journal of International Economics, Journal of International Economic Integration, Journal of International Money and Finance, Journal of International Trade and Economic Development, Journal of Labor Economics, Journal of Law, Economics and Organization, Journal of Public Economics, Journal of Urban Economics, Law and Policy, The Manchester School Journal of Economics, North American Journal of Economics and Finance, Oxford Economic Papers, Papers of the Regional Science Association, Quarterly Journal of Economics, Research Policy, Review of Development Economics, Review of Economic Studies, Review of Economics and Statistics, Review of International Economics, Review of International Political Economy, Science, Social Science Quarterly, Southern Economic Journal, Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Transnational Corporations, World Bank Economic Review, World Development, The World Economy, World Trade Review.

Publishers and Institutions: American Enterprise Institute, Ashgate Publishing, Harper Collins, Institute for International Economics, Japan Foundation, Center for Global Partnership, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Korea Economics Institute, Little, Brown and Company, MIT Press, National Science Foundation, Oxford University Press, Physica-Verlag, Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada, University of Chicago Press, University of Michigan Press, Westview Press.

#### **Editorial Activity:**

Associate Editor, *E-economics*, 2006-present.
Editorial Board, *Review of International Economics*, 2000-2002, 2006-present.
Editorial Board, World Science Series in International Economics, 2006-present.
Editorial Board, *North American Journal of Economics and Finance*, 2002-present.
Co-editor, *Journal of International Economic Law*, symposium issue, Vol. 7, no. 2, June 2004
Editor, *The World Economy: The Americas Edition*, 2000-2003.
Associate Editor, *Review of International Economics*, 1996-2000.
Book Review Editor, *Review of International Economics*, 1994-1997.
Editorial Board, *Trade Policy Review Centre*, 1993-1997.

# **TEACHING ACTIVITY**

### Teaching Experience:

Professor, University of Colorado, Boulder, 1995-present (Graduate and Undergraduate International Trade, Economic Reform, International Economic Policy, Economics of the Pacific Area, Empirical Trade Analysis, Ph.D. Research Methods).

Faculty Associate, Program on Globalization and Democracy, University of Colorado, Boulder, 1996-present (Interdisciplinary Studies of Globalization Processes).

Visiting Professor, University of Adelaide, Fall 1997 (Undergraduate International Trade).

Associate Professor, University of Colorado, Boulder, 1989-1995 (Graduate and Undergraduate International Trade and Finance, International Economic Policy, U.S. Economic Relations with Japan and Canada).

Faculty Member, Semester at Sea, Fall 1990 (Program directed by the University of Pittsburgh; International Trade, Finance, Economic Development).

Assistant Professor, University of Colorado, Boulder, 1981-1989 (Graduate and Undergraduate International Trade and Finance, Graduate Econometrics, Undergraduate Mathematical Economics, Principles).

Visiting Professor, Economics Institute, Boulder, Summer 1988 (Graduate International Economics).

Assistant Professor, University of Colorado, Denver, Summer 1983 (Graduate International Trade).

#### Teaching Fields:

- 1. International Trade and Finance.
- 2. International Economic Relations.
- 3. Economic Development.
- 4. Economics of Asian Countries
- 5. Intermediate Theory and Principles.

#### Teaching Awards:

Stanford Calderwood award for teaching excellence, Department of Economics, University of Colorado, Boulder, 2006 and 1992.

Outstanding Professor Recognition Award, Sigma Iota Rho (International Affairs Honor Society), 1995.

Finalist for campus-wide teaching award, Student Organization for Alumni Relations, University of Colorado, Boulder, 1995.

### Ph.D. Dissertations Supervised:

Shuichiro Nishioka, "Testing the Heckscher-Ohlin-Vanek Theorem with Knowledge Capital," in progress.

Lei Yang, "Intellectual Property, Quality Improvements, and Exports: Theory and Empirical Evidence," completed February 2007 (initial placement: Central University of Finance and Economics, Beijing).

Mei Yuan, "Empirical and Theoretical Studies of Product Quality and Multinational Firms in International Trade," completed February 2007.

Xiaofei Yang, "Essays on Technology Transfer and Joint Ventures," completed January 2007 (initial placement: University of Waterloo, instructor).

Kremena Platikanova, "On the Optimal Allocation of Patent Rights in a Vertical R&D Industry," completed July 2006 (initial placement: Analysis Group Consulting, Denver).

Katherine Sauer, "The Price Impacts of Parallel Trade: Theory and Evidence," completed July 2006 (initial placement: Southern Indiana University).

Yuan Zhuang, "Essays on Outsourcing, Foreign Direct Investment, and Intellectual Property," completed July 2006 (initial placement: Deloitte Touche Consulting).

Xiaoyang Chen, "Essays on Regionalism in Standards, International Trade, and Multinationals" completed March 2005 (initial placement: George Washington University).

Jirawat Panpiemras, "Essays on Dynamics of Intellectual Property Rights and Joint Ventures," completed December 2004 (initial placement: Thailand Development Research Institute).

Yin He, "Vertical Foreign Direct Investment, Knowledge Spillovers, and Global Growth: Models and Evidence" completed July 2004 (initial placement: Peking University).

Eina V. Wong, "Pharmaceutical Drug Prices in the International Market," completed June 2003 (jointly supervised with James Markusen; initial placement: Sun Microsystems).

Changying Li, "Three Essays on the Theory of Parallel Imports," completed April 2003 (jointly supervised with Jack Robles; initial placement: Nankai University).

Michael Nicholson, "Intellectual Property Rights, Foreign Direct Investment, and Technology Transfer," completed June 2001 (initial placement: U.S. Federal Trade Commission).

Mahmood Hussain, "Three Essays on Child Labor, International Trade, and Economic Growth," (co-supervisor), completed December 2000 (initial placement: San Francisco State University).

Christine McDaniel, "Legal and Institutional Features of a Patent System and Impacts on Technology Diffusion: Evidence from Japanese and U.S. Aggregate and Industry Data," completed July 1999 (initial placement: U.S. International Trade Commission).

Guifang Yang, "Intellectual Property Rights, Licensing, and Growth" completed June 1998 (initial placement: Charles River Associates).

Juan Blyde, "Essays in Trade Policy and Economic Growth," completed December 1997 (initial placement: Inter-American Development Bank).

Martin Ross, "Agglomeration Economies and Foreign Direct Investment," completed July 1997 (initial placement: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency).

Mukhtar Alas, "The Impact of Trade Liberalization by Major Importing and Exporting Countries on World Sugar Trade," completed December 1996 (Initial placement: Georgia State University,

instructor).

Mohan Penubarti, "Market Openness and U.S. - Japan Conflict" (co-supervisor of dissertation in international relations), completed July 1994 (initial placement: UCLA).

Mustafa Nasution, "A Test of the HOV Model in Indonesia," completed December 1993 (initial placement: University of Indonesia).

Denise Eby Konan, "Essays on the Theory of Vertical Integration and Foreign Direct Investment," completed July 1993 (initial placement: University of Hawaii).

Neramit Panchangkakul, "Essays on International Trade, Factor Mobility, and Trade Policy," completed January 1992 (initial placement: Bank of Thailand).

Najat Hussain, "The Structure of Intra-Industry Trade in Pacific Asia," completed May 1992 (initial placement: University of Kuwait).

Reza Ramazani, "The Validity of the Heckscher-Ohlin-Vanek Theorem in a Newly Industrializing Country: The Case of South Korea," completed March 1990 (initial placement: St. Michael's College).

Jamel Zarrouk, "Effects of Real Exchange Rate Risk on International Disaggregated Trade: Analysis and Empirical Evidence from the U.S.A., Germany, and Japan," completed May 1987 (Initial placement: Arab Monetary Fund).

Deborah Battles, "International Technology Transfers and Dynamic Comparative Advantage: A Multi-Country, Multi-Time Period Examination of the Product Cycle Model of International Trade," completed July 1986 (Initial placement: University of Colorado, Colorado Springs).

Mohammed Zainuddin-Saleh, "A Structural Model of the Malaysian Balance of Payments," completed May 1985 (Initial placement: Kebangsaan University, Malaysia).

Teera Ashakul, "Estimates of an Acreage Response Model of Five Major Annual Crops in Thailand, 1967-1981," completed September 1983 (Initial placement: Industrial Finance Corporation of Thailand).

### Ph.D. Dissertation Committee Member (since 1995):

Azim Sadikov, in progress. Eric Stuen, in progress. Molly Lipscomb, in progress. Woradee Jongadsayakul, completed 2005. Rebecca Brown, completed 2005. Derek Kellenberg, completed 2004. Kazuhiko Yokota, completed 2004. Seungwon Seo, completed 2003. Changsuh Park, completed 2003. Galina An. completed 2003. Thitima Puttitanun, completed 2003. Rebecca Neumann, completed 2000. Robin Koeniasbera, completed 2000. Antie Baerenss, completed 2000. Ramesh Khatri, completed 2000. Josefina Martinez de Prera, completed 2000. Jill Holman, completed 1997. David Carr, completed 1997. Jill Van Stone, completed 1996. Raul Barreto, completed 1996. Kevin Zhang, completed 1996. Steven Zahniser, completed 1996.

Chao Jing, completed 1996. Nikolaus Uhlenbruck (College of Business), completed 1996. Edward Balistreri, completed 1995.

### MA Theses Supervised (since 1995)

Matinee Chavapokin, "An Econometric Analysis of Trade Liberalization in Thailand," completed February 2002.

Dossym Nokenov, "Predicting the Probability of Currency Crises: New Theory and an Application to Transition Economics," completed July 2000.

Manaswini Sahu, "Patenting Pharmaceutical Products: Implications for Price and Welfare in the Indian Pharmaceutical Market," completed November 1999.

Valerie Vannett, "Trade and Wage Inequality in the United States: An Econometric Investigation," completed June 1997.

Mark Baker, "Innovation and the European Union: A Case Study of the Economic Effects of Spanish Accession," completed May 1997.

Stephen Selby, "A Computational Analysis of Labor Standards in Mexico," completed December 1996.

Roger Mahler, "Patents and TFP Growth in Japan," completed January 1996.

Harry Lutton, "The Impacts of Unions on U.S. International Trade: An Empirical Study," completed July 1995.

#### Undergraduate Students Supervised (since 1995)

Tamara Mack, honors (*magna cum laude*) in international affairs, 2006. Reed Morgan, honors (*summa cum laude*) in economics, 2005. Heather Beattie, honors (*cum laude*) in international affairs, 2001. Jonathan Pray, honors (*magna cum laude*) in economics, 2000. Christina Martinez, McNair Scholar and winner of UROP Grant, University of Colorado, completed December 1999. Atsuko Ohkubo, honors (*magna cum laude*) in economics, 1996. Jennifer Spinnelli, honors (*magna cum laude*) in economics, 1996.

#### Invited External Reader on Ph.D. Dissertations at Other Universities:

Azim Essaji, "Three Essays on Regulatory Protectionism," University of Toronto, August 2005.

Nwafejoku Uwadibie, "Decentralization and Economic Development: Agricultural Policies and Implementation in Nigeria, 1976-1993," Graduate School of Public Administration, University of Colorado at Denver, 1995.

Eun-Joong Kang, "The Factor Content of Trade with Unequal Factor Prices," Carleton University, January 1992.

Sayeeda Bano, "The Extent and Determinants of Intra-Industry Trade in Canada: An Empirical Investigation," Simon Fraser University, March 1985.

### Funded Teaching Activity:

Development of a new course in "U.S.-Japanese-Canadian Economic Relations," Canadian Embassy to the United States, \$5,000, April 1989 - February 1990.

### New Courses Developed:

International Economic Policy (Economics 3403). Economics of the Pacific Area (Economics 4433). Globalization and the World Trading System (Economics 4999) Empirical International Trade Analysis (Economics 8433) Research Methods for Ph.D. Students (Economics 8209)

# SERVICE ACTIVITY AT UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO:

### Departmental:

Department Chair, 2002-2006. Associate Chair and Director of Graduate Studies, 1996-97, 1998-2000. Associate Chair and Director of Undergraduate Studies, 1995-1996. Undergraduate Curriculum Committee, 1995-1996. Fundraising Committee, 1994-2006. Research Committee, 1991-96. Chair of Committee on Restructuring Graduate Program, 1991-1993. Executive Committee, 1991-93, 1994-97, 1998-2006. Departmental Self-Study Committee, 1989-90. Recruiting Committee, 1987-88, 1992-93, 1994-95, 1998-99, 2003-04. Director of Graduate Studies, 1984-85. Admissions Committee, 1982-86; 1987-88. Library Committee, 1982-85. International Economic Development Committee, 1981-86. Undergraduate Advisor, 1981-83.

### University:

University Licensing Advisory Committee, 2005-2006. Law School Dean's Advisory Committee, 2003-04. Committee on Privilege and Tenure, CU-Boulder System, 2003-2004. Graduate Student Research and Creative Work Awards, 2001. Chancellor's Task Force on Reforming Graduate Education, 1999. Vice Chancellor's Advisory Committee on Personnel, 1998-2001. University Ethics and Integrity Committee, 1998-2002. Dean of Arts & Sciences Personnel Committee, 1996-1997. Internal Review Panel for Latin American Studies, 1992-1993. Boulder Faculty Assembly Budget Committee, 1991-1993. International Affairs Committee, 1985-90, 1991-99, 2003-present.

# REFERENCES

Available upon request.