



# Learning Poisson Binomial Distributions

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We consider a basic problem in unsupervised learning: learning an unknown  $\text{Poisson Binomial Distribution}$  over  $\{0, 1, \dots, n\}$ . A Poisson Binomial Distribution (PBD) is a sum  $X = X_1 + \dots + X_n$  of  $n$  independent Bernoulli random variables which may have arbitrary expectations. We work in a framework where the learner is given access to independent draws from the distribution and must (with high probability) output a hypothesis distribution which has total variation distance at most  $\epsilon$  from the unknown target PBD.

As our main result we give a highly efficient algorithm which learns to  $\epsilon$ -accuracy using  $\tilde{O}(1/\epsilon^3)$  samples independent of  $n$ . The running time of the algorithm is  $\text{quasilinear}$  in the size of its input data, i.e.  $\tilde{O}(\log(n)/\epsilon^3)$  bit-operations (observe that each draw from the distribution is a  $\log(n)$ -bit string). This is nearly optimal since any algorithm must use  $\Omega(1/\epsilon^2)$  samples.

We also give positive and negative results for some extensions of this learning problem.

Subjects: **Data Structures and Algorithms (cs.DS)**; Learning (cs.LG); Statistics Theory (math.ST)

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