



# $\| \cdot \|_{2,p}$ Matrix Norm and Its Application in Feature Selection

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Recently,  $\| \cdot \|_{2,1}$  matrix norm has been widely applied to many areas such as computer vision, pattern recognition, biological study and etc. As an extension of  $\| \cdot \|_1$  vector norm, the mixed  $\| \cdot \|_{2,1}$  matrix norm is often used to find jointly sparse solutions. Moreover, an efficient iterative algorithm has been designed to solve  $\| \cdot \|_{2,1}$ -norm involved minimizations. Actually, computational studies have showed that  $\| \cdot \|_p$ -regularization ( $0 < p < 1$ ) is sparser than  $\| \cdot \|_1$ -regularization, but the extension to matrix norm has been seldom considered. This paper presents a definition of mixed  $\| \cdot \|_{2,p}$  ( $p \in (0, 1)$ ) matrix pseudo norm which is thought as both generalizations of  $\| \cdot \|_p$  vector norm to matrix and  $\| \cdot \|_{2,1}$ -norm to nonconvex cases ( $0 < p < 1$ ). Fortunately, an efficient unified algorithm is proposed to solve the induced  $\| \cdot \|_{2,p}$ -norm ( $p \in (0, 1)$ ) optimization problems. The convergence can also be uniformly demonstrated for all  $p \in (0, 1)$ . Typical  $p \in (0, 1)$  are applied to select features in computational biology and the experimental results show that some choices of  $0 < p < 1$  do improve the sparse pattern of using  $p = 1$ .

Subjects: **Learning (cs.LG)**; Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (cs.CV); Machine Learning (stat.ML)

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