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## 道德起源及其相关性问题——一种基于人类自演化机制的新视角

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**摘要:** 在分析各种道德起源成说的得失并吸收其他学科新成果的基础上, 提出: 道德的产生是生物适应性演化和人类有意识、有目的创化的共同结果, 既是客观实在的生理基础(人性和基因基础)和自演化机制所致, 也是人的主体意识性和目的性的创化机制所致, 其目的在于保障人的生存发展, 现实价值源于人过好生活的需要。由此出发以新的视角阐述了道德演化与宗教、法律、制度等现象的关系以及道德的目的、存在的价值、评价标准、阶级性、历史性、普世性等一系列问题。

**关键字:** 道德起源; 道义论; 功利论; 生物进化; 道德演化

## Origin and evolution of morality seen from the evolution of biology

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**Abstract:** On the foundation of an integrated analysis of various moral origin theories and achievements in absorbed other subjects, this paper puts forward new morals origin viewpoint: morality is the common result of evolution biological adaptability and mankind conscious creation. The essential purpose of morality is to ensure development and the survival of human being, and its realistic value is to satisfy the needs of good life. On this foundation, the authors explain the relations between morals evolution and religion, law and system phenomenon from new visual perspectives, and morals class, historic, evaluation of critical, existence values, and the purpose as well.

**KeyWords:** origin of morality; principles of morality; utilitarianism; evolution of biology; evolution of morality