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对一种($t, N-2$)弹性Mix Net的密码学分析

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摘要 分析了Gao等人提出的($t, N-2$)弹性Mix Net方案, 发现存在严重安全漏洞。主动攻击者利用Elgamal算法的可展性构造具有相关性的密文组, 然后通过观察对应明文组的相关性获得输入与输出的对应关系, 最终破坏Mix Net的秘密性。两个不同服务器组中的恶意服务器可以相互勾结利用共谋攻击使Mix Net输出错误结果, 并以不可忽略的概率逃过验证协议的检验。分析结果说明Gao的方案不满足($t, N-2$)弹性, 且基于该Mix Net的电子投票应用也是不安全的。

关键词 [匿名通信](#) [Mix Net](#) [共谋攻击](#)

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Cryptanalysis of a ($t, N-2$)-resilient Mix Net

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Abstract

We analysed Gao et al.'s ($t, N-2$)-resilient Mix Net scheme and found some serious security flaws in their design. In order to break Mix Net's privacy, an active attacker can construct a list of ciphertexts with some relativity by utilizing the malleability of the ElGamal encryption scheme, and then observe the corresponding relativity of plaintexts to get the relationship between input and output elements. The malicious servers from two different groups can initiate collusion attacks proposed by this paper to make the Mix Net system output wrong and cheat the verifying protocol with non-negligible probability of success. The result of analysis shows that Gao et al.'s scheme does not satisfy ($t, N-2$)-resilience and that the electronic voting application based on their Mix Net is also insecure.

Key words [anonymous communication](#) [Mix Net](#) [collusion attacks](#)

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