



Effect of Dual Inoculation of Arbuscular Mycorrhiza and *Rhizobium* on the Chlorophyll, Nitrogen and Phosphorus Contents of Pigeon Pea (*Cajanus cajan* L.)

PDF (Size: 55KB) PP. 561-564 DOI: 10.4236/aim.2012.24072

Author(s)

Sujata Bhattacharjee, Gouri Dutta Sharma

ABSTRACT

The pot experiments were conducted in the Department of Life Science and Bioinformatics of Assam University, Silchar. The aim of the present study was to investigate the effect of dual inoculation of Arbuscular mycorrhiza (AM) (*Glomus fasciculatum*) and *Rhizobium* on the chlorophyll, nitrogen and phosphorus contents of pigeon pea (*Cajanus cajan* L.). The results revealed an overall increase in chlorophyll, nitrogen and phosphorus contents in the inoculated plants than uninoculated ones. Maximum chlorophyll contents were recorded in the plants dually inoculated with *Glomus fasciculatum* and *Rhizobium*. The combined application of *Glomus fasciculatum* and *Rhizobium* also remarkably increased the nitrogen and phosphorus contents of pigeon pea. The dual inoculation with microsymbionts revealed synergistic effect. The results suggest that dual inoculation of *Glomus fasciculatum* and *Rhizobium* have the potential to enhance the chlorophyll, nitrogen and phosphorus contents of pigeon pea.

KEYWORDS

Glomus fasciculatum; *Rhizobium*; Dual Inoculation; Chlorophyll; Nitrogen; Phosphorus

Cite this paper

S. Bhattacharjee and G. Dutta Sharma, "Effect of Dual Inoculation of Arbuscular Mycorrhiza and *Rhizobium* on the Chlorophyll, Nitrogen and Phosphorus Contents of Pigeon Pea (*Cajanus cajan* L.)," *Advances in Microbiology*, Vol. 2 No. 4, 2012, pp. 561-564. doi: 10.4236/aim.2012.24072.

References

- [1] M. Kawaguchi and K. Minamisawa, "Plant-Microbe Communications for Symbiosis," *Plant Cell Physiology*, Vol. 51, 2010, pp. 1377-1380. doi: 10.1093/pcp/pcq125
- [2] A. P. D. Silveira and E. J. B. N. Cardoso, "Arbuscular Mycorrhiza and Kinetic Parameters of Phosphorus Absorption by Bean Plants," *Agricultural Science*, Vol. 61, 2004, pp. 203-209. doi: 10.1590/S0103-90162004000200013
- [3] D. M. Hegde, B. S. Dwivedi and S. N. Sudhakara, "Biofertilizers for Cereal Production in India Review," *The Indian Journal of Agricultural Sciences*, Vol. 69, 1999, pp. 73-83.
- [4] J. K. Vessey, "Plant Growth Promoting Rhizobacteria as Biofertilizers," *Plant Soil*, Vol. 255, 2003, pp. 571-586. doi: 10.1023/A:1026037216893
- [5] T. S. Gill and R. S. Singh, "Effects of *Glomus fasciculatum* and *Rhizobium* Inoculation on V.A. Mycorrhizal Colonization and Plant Growth of Chickpea," *Indian Phytopathology*, Vol. 32, No. 2, 2002, pp. 162-166.
- [6] N. B. Talaat and A. M. Abdallah, "Response of Faba Bean (*Vicia faba* L.) to Dual Inoculation with *Rhizobium* and VA Mycorrhiza under Different Levels of N and P Fertilization," *Journal of Applied Sciences Research*, Vol. 4, No. 9, 2008, pp. 1092-1102.
- [7] J. Chakrabarty, N. C. Chatterjee and S. Dutta, "Interactive Effect of VAM and *Rhizobium* on Nutrient

AiM Subscription

Most popular papers in AiM

About AiM News

Frequently Asked Questions

Recommend to Peers

Recommend to Library

Contact Us

Downloads: 20,834

Visits: 116,255

Sponsors >>

- [8] N. S. Subba Rao, K. V. P. R. Tilak and C. S. Singh, " Synergistic Effect of Vesicular-Arbuscular Mycorrhiza and Azospirillum brasiliense on Growth of Barley in Pots," Soil Biology & Biochemistry, Vol. 19, 1985, pp. 119-122. doi:10.1016/0038-0717(85)90101-4
- [9] J. W. Gerdemann and T. H. Nicolson, " Spores of Mycorrhizal Endogone Extracted from Soil by Wet Sieving and Decanting," Transactions of the British Mycological Society, Vol. 46, 1963, pp. 235-244. doi:10.1016/S0007-1536(63)80079-0
- [10] N. S. Subba Rao, " Rhizobacterium and Legume Root Nodulation," Soil Microbiology, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1999, p. 169.
- [11] S. Sadasivan and A. Manickam, " Pigments in: Biochemical Methods (2nd Edition)," New Age International (P) Ltd. Publishers, New Delhi, 1996, pp. 190-191.
- [12] B. V. Subbiah and G. L. Asija, " A Rapid Procedure for Determination of Available Nitrogen in Soils," Current Science, Vol. 25, 1956, pp. 259-260.
- [13] R. H. Bray and L. T. Kurtz, " Determination of Total Organic and Available Forms of Phosphorus in Soils," Soil Science, Vol. 59, 1945, pp. 39-45. doi:10.1097/00010694-194501000-00006
- [14] V. G. Panse and P. V. Sukhatme, " Statistical Methods for Agricultural Workers," 1969.
- [15] M. Dye, " Functions and Maintenance of Rhizobium Collection," In: N. S. Subba Rao, Ed., Recent Advances in Biological Nitrogen Fixation, Oxford and IBM Publishing Co., New Delhi, 1979, pp. 435-471.
- [16] J. M. Vincent, " A Manual for the Practical Study of the Root Nodule Bacteria," IBP Hand Book No. 15, Scientific Publications, Oxford, 1970.
- [17] Y. D. Gaur and A. N. Sen, " Cultural and Biochemical Characteristics of Root Nodule Bacteria of Chickpea [*Cicer arietinum* (L.)]," Zbl Bakt II, Vol. 136, 1981, pp. 307-316.
- [18] F. G. Abdel and A. H. Mohamedin, " Interactions between a Vesicular-Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungus and Streptomyces and Their Effects on Sorghum Plants," Biology and Fertility of Soils, Vol. 32, 2000, pp. 401-409. doi:10.1007/s003740000269
- [19] A. Diaz Franco and I. Garza Cano, " Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Colonization and Growth of Buffel Grass (*Cenchrus ciliaris*) Genotypes," Revista Fitotecnia, Vol. 29, 2006, pp. 203-206.
- [20] P. Zuccarni, " Mycorrhizal Infection Ameliorates Chlorophyll Content and Nutrient Uptake of Lettuce Exposed to Saline Irrigation," Plant Soil Environment, Vol. 53, No. 7, 2007, pp. 283-289.
- [21] G. Sampathkumar and A. Ganeshkumar, " Effect of AM Fungi and Rhizobium on Growth and Nutrition of *Vigna mungo* L. and *Vigna unguiculata* L.," Mycorrhiza News, Vol. 14, No. 4, 2003, pp. 15-18.
- [22] K. R. Krishna and D. J. Bagyaraj, " Growth and Nutrient Uptake of Peanut Inoculated with Mycorrhizal Fungus *Glomus fasciculatum* Compared with Uninoculated Ones," Plant and Soil, Vol. 77, 1984, pp. 405-408. doi:10.1007/BF02182946
- [23] S. Rajasekaran and S. M. Nagarajan, " Effect of Dual Inoculation (AM Fungi and Rhizobium) on Chlorophyll Content of *Vigna unguiculata* (L)., Walp. Var. Pusa 151," Mycorrhiza News, Vol. 17, No. 1, 2005, pp. 10-11.
- [24] M. R. Karim, F. Islam, M. Akkas Ali and F. Haque, " On-Farm Trial with Rhizobium Inoculants on Lentil," Bangladesh Journal of Agricultural Research, Vol. 26, 2001, pp. 93-94.
- [25] J. G. Lipman and A. B. Conybeare. " Preliminary Note on the Inventory and Balance Sheet of Plant Nutrients in the United States," New Jersey Agricultural Experiment Station Bulletin, 1936, p. 607.
- [26] M. H. Abd-Alla and S. A. Omar, " Survival of Rhizobia/Bradyrhizobia and a Rock-Phosphate Solubilizing Fungus *Aspergillus niger* on Various Carriers from Some Agro-Industrial Wastes and Their Effects on Nodulation and Growth of Faba Bean and Soybean," Journal of Plant Nutrition, Vol. 24, 2001, pp. 261-272. doi:10.1081/PLN-100001386
- [27] J. F. Bai, X. G. Lin, R. Yin, H. Y. Zhang, J. H. Wang, X. M. Chen and Y. M. Luo, " The Influence of Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungi on As and p Uptake by Maize (*Zea mays* L.) from As-Contaminated Soils," Applied Soil Ecology, Vol. 38, No. 2, 2008, pp. 137-145. doi:10.1016/j.apsoil.2007.10.002

- [28] R. B. Clark and S. K. Zeto, " Mineral Acquisition by Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Plants," Journal of Plant Nutrition, Vol. 23, 2000, pp. 867-902. doi:10.1080/01904160009382068
- [29] A. Tavasolee, N. Aliasgharzad, G. Salehjouzani, M. Mardi and A. Asgharzadeh, " Interactive Effects of Arbuscular mycorrhizal Fungi and rhizobial Strains on Chickpea Growth and Nutrient Content in Plant," African Journal of Microbiology, Vol. 10, 2011, pp. 7585-7591.
- [30] M. I. Bhat, A. Rashid, Faisul-ur-Rasool, S. S. Mahdi, S. A. Haq and R. A. Bhat, " Effect of Rhizobium and Vesicular Arbuscular Mycorrhizae Fungi on Green Gram (*Vigna radiata L. Wilczek*) under Temperate Conditions," Research Journal of Agricultural Sciences, Vol. 1, No. 2, 2010, pp. 113-118.
- [31] A. S. Soliman, N. T. Shanan, O. N. Massoud and D. M. Swelim, " Improving Salinity Tolerance of *Acacia saligna* (Labill.) Plant by Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungi and Rhizobium Inoculation," African Journal of Microbiology, Vol. 11, 2012, pp. 1259-1266.

[Home](#) | [About SCIRP](#) | [Sitemap](#) | [Contact Us](#)

Copyright © 2006-2013 Scientific Research Publishing Inc. All rights reserved.