



中文标题 检索 跨刊检索

中药注射剂儿童不良反应分析及对策

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中文摘要:目的:对中药注射剂引起的儿童不良反应及相关因素进行分析,探讨儿童临床合理用药及安全性对策。方法:采用文献计量分析法,选用CNKI期刊库为资料来源,以1987年4月至2012年5月中药注射剂导致儿童不良反应的文献为研究对象,对发生不良反应的中药注射剂种类、例数、临床表现、相关因素等进行统计分析。结果:中药注射剂导致儿童不良反应的发生率较高,表现类型以皮肤及其附件损害最为常见,其相关因素与儿童特殊的生理病理特点、药物制备工艺、临床不合理用药、监管制度不完善等有关。结论:中药注射剂导致儿童不良反应的发生率较高,应积极采取相应措施,提高药物质量,加强临床合理用药,严格监管制度,最大程度地减少不良反应的发生。

中文关键词: [中药注射剂](#) [儿童](#) [不良反应](#) [合理用药](#)

Analysis and countermeasures of adverse drug reactions of traditional Chinese medicine injections in children

Abstract: Objective: We aimed to analyse the adverse drug reactions (ADR) in children due to traditional Chinese medicine (TCM) injections and the related factors, and explored the rational use of medicines and safety countermeasures in clinical. **Method:** We performed statistical analyses on data from the CNKI and researched on literatures, from April 1987 to May 2012, relevant to the TCM injections which lead to reactions of clinical adverse, to conduct a analysis of the species, causes, clinical manifestations and related factors of these injections. **Result:** The incidence of ADR in children leaded by TCM injections is high and the manifestations were chiefly characterized by the luscious of skin and appendages. In addition to the correlation with the physiological and pathologic characteristic in childhood, the ADR is also closely related with preparing technology, irrational use and imperfect supervisory system. **Conclusion:** Because of the high incidence, we should taking appropriate measures, such as constructing strict supervision system and strengthening rational drug use, to reduce the occurrence of ADRs to the greatest extent.

Keywords: [traditional Chinese medicine injection](#) [children](#) [adverse drug reactions](#) [rational use of medicines](#)

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