


 中文标题  

鹿骨类药材DNA提取方法研究

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中文摘要:目的:建立一种简便、实用、高效的鹿骨DNA提取方法,为动物骨类药材真伪鉴别奠定基础。方法:洗净制后的梅花鹿骨、马鹿骨、牛骨、狗骨、猪骨样品经干燥、研磨粉碎后,对脱钙时间(24,48,72 h),脱钙温度(4,25,37,56,70 °C)及不同提取方法(改良SDS提取法、试剂盒提取法)进行考察,分析比较不同提取方法获得的DNA质量。结果:实验证明,脱钙过程有助于骨细胞的裂解,在较宽泛的脱钙时间及脱钙温度下,均可从骨细胞中获得DNA,但提取量稍有差异。结论:骨粉经0.5 mol·L<sup>-1</sup> EDTA脱钙液4 °C脱钙24 h,加入裂解液后56 °C水浴1 h,即可从鹿骨(约0.1 g)中提取到高质量DNA,用于PCR扩增。

中文关键词:鹿骨 脱钙 DNA提取 方法优化

## Investigate of DNA extraction of os cervi

**Abstract:**Objective : To establish a convenient, practical and high efficient method of DNA extraction of os cervi, and lay the foundation of identification of animal bones. Method : The bones of sika deer, red deer, cattle, dog and pig were used to extract DNA under different decalcification time (24,48,72 h) and decalcification temperature (4,25,37,56,70 °C), and extract method. Result : It proved by experiments that demineralization process promotes the cracking of osteocyte. In a broad of decalcification time and temperature, DNA could be extracted from all bone samples successfully while the quantity varied slightly. Conclusion : Samples (about 0.1 g) decalify with 0.5 mol·L<sup>-1</sup> EDTA at 4 °C for 24 h, then water-bath for 1 h after lysis buffer added.DNA extracted via the method above is of high quality and can be used for PCR.

keywords:os cervi decalcification DNA extraction method optimization

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