

[本期目录](#) | [下期目录](#) | [过刊浏览](#) | [高级检索](#)[\[打印本页\]](#) [\[关闭\]](#)**临床研究****小儿抗菌药物相关性腹泻的相关因素**

胡祥英, 黄善文, 邢愚

海口市妇幼保健院, 海南海口570102

**摘要:**

目的了解住院患儿使用抗菌药物后发生抗菌药物相关性腹泻的因素,以加强防治。方法对某院2008年6月—2010年6月住院发生抗菌药物相关性腹泻患儿的病历资料进行分析。结果共调查患儿4 368例; 抗菌药物使用率为84.96% (3 711/4 368), 抗菌药物相关性腹泻发生率为29.21% (935/3 201)。抗菌药物相关性腹泻发生率: ≤1岁者为35.14%, 显著高于其他年龄组 ( $P<0.01$ ) ; 普通病例和危重病例分别为27.63%和41.60%, 两者比较, 差异有统计学意义 ( $P<0.01$ ) ; 使用抗菌药物时间≤7 d和>7 d者分别为26.39%、34.01%, 两者比较, 差异有统计学意义 ( $P<0.01$ ) ; 使用4种及以上抗菌药物者为40.45%, 显著高于使用1~3种抗菌药物者 ( $P<0.01$ ) 。结论年龄小、使用抗菌药物时间长、病情重、使用抗菌药物种类多者, 容易发生抗菌药物相关性腹泻。应规范、合理使用抗菌药物, 以减少抗菌药物相关性腹泻的发生。

**关键词:** 儿童 腹泻 抗菌药物 抗菌药物相关性腹泻 合理用药 因素

**Related factors for antimicrobial associated diarrhea in children**

HU Xiang ying, HUANG Shan wen, XI NG Yu

Haikou Women and Children Hospital ,Haikou 570102, China

**Abstract:**

**Objective** To understand the risk factors for antimicrobial associated diarrhea (AAD) in hospitalized children. **Methods** Clinical data of children with AAD who were hospitalized between, June, 2008 and June, 2010 were analyzed. **Results** A total of 4 368 children were investigated, antimicrobial usage rate was 84.96% (3 711/4 368); AAD rate was 29.21% (935/3 201). AAD rate was 35.14% in children ≤1 year of age, which was significantly higher than that of the other groups ( $P<0.01$ ) ; AAD rate was 27.63% and 41.60% respectively in common illness cases and critical illness cases ( $P<0.01$ ) ; AAD rate was 26.39% and 34.01% respectively in children who had received antimicrobial agents for ≤7 days and >7 days respectively ( $P<0.01$ ) ; AAD rate was 40.45% in children who had received at least 4 kinds of antimicrobial agents, which was significantly higher than those who had received 1-3 kinds of antimicrobial agents ( $P<0.01$ ). **Conclusion** Children who were small ages, critical sickness, with long terms and frequent use of antimicrobial agents can easily develop AAD . The incidence of AAD can be reduced by rational use of antimicrobial agents .

**Keywords:**

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作者简介: 胡祥英(1967-), 男(黎族), 海南省陵水县人, 副主任医师, 主要从事小儿危重症及感染性疾病研究。

作者Email: manage@hospite.com

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