



## 红大戟中的非蒽醌类化学成分

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中文摘要:运用硅胶、Sephadex LH-20柱色谱和HPLC制备色层等方法进行分离和纯化,从茜草科红大戟属植物红大戟根的乙醇提取物中首次分离得到21个非蒽醌类成分,通过NMR和MS等波谱数据鉴定了化合物的结构,包括10个三萜:乌苏酸(1),齐墩果酸(2),3β,19α-二羟基-2-乌苏-12-烯-28-酸(3),坡模酸(4),马苏里酸(5),3β,19α,24-三羟基-乌苏-12-烯-28-酸(6),委陵酸(7),菝葜酸-3,2-二缩丙酮(8),2α,3β,19α,23-四羟基-齐墩果-12-烯-28-酸(9),2α,3β,19α,23-四羟基-乌苏-12-烯-28-酸(10);4个甾体:豆甾醇(24R)-24-豆甾-3-烯(11),(24R)-24-豆甾-4-烯-3-酮(12),(24R)-24-豆甾-3β-羟基-5,22-二烯-7-酮(13),(24R)-24-豆甾-3β-羟基-5-烯-7-酮(14);2个木脂素:松脂素(15),刺五加酚(16);1个香豆素:8-甲氧基异欧前胡素(17);4个简单芳香类化合物:5-羟甲基吡啶酮(18),3-羟基-4-甲氧基苯甲酸(19),苯甲酸(20),2-羟基-5-甲氧基-苯丙酮(21)。在肿瘤细胞毒(MTT)法、HCT-8, Bel7402, BGC-823, A549和 A2780, 神经细胞保护(去血清和谷氨酸损伤模型),抗氧化(Fe<sup>2+</sup>-Cys诱导大鼠肝微粒体丙二醛生成模型),抗炎(小鼠腹腔巨噬细胞分泌NO模型),抗HIV (SV56/HIV-luc模型)和抗糖尿病(PTP1B酶抑制模型)药理模型上筛选结果显示,在1.0×10<sup>-5</sup> mol·L<sup>-1</sup>浓度下,这些化合物均未表现出活性。

中文关键词:茜草科 红大戟属 红大戟 三萜 化学成分

Non-antraquinones constituents from the roots of *Knoxia valerianoides*

**Abstract:** Twenty-one non-antraquinones constituents were isolated for the first time from an ethanol extract of the roots of *Knoxia valerianoides* by using a combination of various chromatographic techniques including column chromatography over silica gel, Sephadex LH-20, and reversed-phase HPLC. Their structures were identified by their physical-chemical properties and spectroscopic analysis including NMR and MS. The compounds include ten triterpenoids: ursolic acid(1), oleanolic acid(2), 2-oxo pomolic acid(3), pomolic acid(4), maslinic acid(5), rotundigenic acid(6), tormentic acid(7), rotundic acid 3,23-acetonide(8), arjungenin(9), and 2α,3β,19α,23-tetrahydroxy-urs-12-en-28-oic acid(10), four sterosterones:(24R)-24-ethylcholesta-4,22-dien-3-one(11), 3-oxo-4-en-sterosterone(12), 7-oxostigmasterol(13), and 7-oxo-β-sitosterol(14), two lignans: eudesmin(15) and ciwujiatone(16), one coumarin: cnidillin(17), and four simple aromatic analogues: 5-hydroxymethylfurfural(18), 3-hydroxy-4-methoxybenzoic acid(19), benzoic acid(20), and 2-hydroxy-5-methoxycinnamaldehydes(21). In the *in vitro* assays against human cancer cell lines(HCT-8, Bel7402, BGC-823, A549, and A2780), against desferum and glutamate induced PC12-syn cell damage, and against HIV-1 replication, and inhibiting protein tyrosine phosphatase 1B(PTP1B), LPS induced NO production in macrophage, and Fe<sup>2+</sup>-cysteine induced rat liver microsomal lipid peroxidation, at a concentration of 1×10<sup>-5</sup> mol·L<sup>-1</sup>, no compound showed activity.

**keywords:** Rubiaceae *Knoxia* *Knoxia valerianoides* triterpenoids chemical constituent

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