

论文

中药白头翁的生药学鉴定研究

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摘要:

本文就目前全國十五个省市調查收集所得的“白头翁”商品的品种,作了报导,計有16种不同的原植物來源?Y合本草所載,对正品“白头翁”作了初步考証,認為本草白头翁确有同名異物存在,但应以最早有完備記載的唐本草“白头翁”,即今日毛茛科白头翁(Pulsatilla chinensis(Bge.)Reg.)为正品。並就目前应用較廣而有确切療效的主要三种,即毛茛科的白头翁、薔薇科的委陵菜(Potentilla chinensis Ser.)及翻白草(Potentilla discolorBge.),作了植物形态、生藥性狀、根部組織、粉末及毛茸等的观察鑑定研究,除用文字說明外,並附插图及照片共36幅。今將上述三种生藥的主要区别点摘述如下:

关键词:

A PHARMACCGNOSTICAL STUDY OF THE CHINESE DRUG PAI TOU WENG

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Abstract:

This work deals with a number of commercial drugs all known in China as Pai Tou Weng (白头翁). Collected from 15 provinces and municipal districts in this country, the material on hand, consists of 16 species of different plants tearing this name. In Chinese herbals Pai Tou Weng is represented by several plants of different botanical origin, but the one mentioned in the "Pen Tsao of the Tang Dynasty" by Su-Kong should be adopted as the correct one, because his descriptions of this medicinal herb can be definitely referred to the plant Pulsatilla chinensis (Bge.) Reg. Botanical and pharmacognostical descriptions, histological studies of roots, and observations and identifications of root powders and trichomes of rootstocks are carefully made on three most important species, namely, (1) Pulsatilla ckinensis (Bge.) Reg. (Ranunculaceae), (2) Potentilla chinensis Ser. and (3) Potentilla discolor Bge. (Rosaceae), which are comparatively commonly used as remedies for amoebic dysentery in China. The distinguished pharmacognostical characteristics of each of the above-mentioned species are tabulated as follows:

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