

论文

护士学生对同性恋态度及其与共情关系

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摘要:

目的 了解护士学生对同性恋的态度及与共情的关系,为护士学生教育和同性恋护理提供相应理论依据。方法采用同性恋态度量表(ATHQ)和中文版人际反应指针量表(IRI-C)对重庆市410名护士学生进行自填式问卷调查。结果 护士学生ATHQ各因子得分与中国台湾护士比较,差异有统计学意义($P<0.001$);城市与农村护士学生ATHQI、RI-C比较,差异有统计学意义($P<0.05$ 或 $P<0.001$);农村学生谴责/宽容、同情性关心及个人痛苦得分高于城市学生,差异有统计学意义($P<0.05$ 或 $P<0.001$);IRI-C想象力因子与ATHQ存在负相关关系。结论 护士学生对同性恋持消极态度,尤其是来自农村护士学生;来自农村护士学生共情水平高于来自城市护士学生;想象力与对同性恋的态度存在联系。

关键词: 同性恋态度 共情 想象力 护士学生

Attitudes toward homosexuality and its association with empathy in nurse students

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Abstract:

Objective To investigate the attitudes toward homosexuality and its association with empathy among nurse students. Methods Totally 410 nurse students were assessed with self-administered Attitudes toward Homosexuality Questionnaire(ATHQ)and Interpersonal Reactivity Index-Chinese Version(IRI-C) for their attitudes toward homosexuality and empathy. Results Compared with the nurses in Taiwan,the students showed significantly higher scores in ATHQ ($P<0.001$).Compared with urban students,rural students showed significantly higher scores in ATHQ and IRI-C ($P<0.05$, $P<0.001$)and the rural students also showed significantly higher scores in condemnation/tolerance,empathy concern and personal distress($P<0.05$, $P<0.001$).There was a significant correlation between fantasy and the attitude toward homosexuality. Conclusion The nurse students had negative attitude toward homosexuality and the attitude was related to the fantasy score of IRI-C.Also there was a significant difference in attitude toward homosexuality and empathy between urban and rural students.

Keywords: attitude toward homosexuality empathy fantasy nurse student

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