综述

鼠双微染色体2作为肿瘤治疗新靶点的研究进展

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摘要 鼠双微染色体2(mdm2)是一种进化保守的癌基因,其编码蛋白参与细胞调控的多条通路,在肿瘤的发生和发展过程中发挥重要作用。很多人类肿瘤中都存在着mdm2基因扩增和(或)MDM2蛋白的过度表达。MDM2主要通过与P53蛋白中Phe¹⁹,Trp²³和Leu²⁶位点的结合参与MDM2-P53作用的负反馈环。P53蛋白可以促进MDM2的表达,而MDM2则可以通过与P53蛋白的结合介导其出核,减弱其转录活性,并促进其降解,发挥P53依赖性的MDM2活性作用。同时,MDM2还可以通过与P21蛋白、早幼粒细胞白血病蛋白、成视网膜细胞瘤蛋白Rb等的结合而不依赖于P53促进肿瘤的生长。低氧环境及肿瘤抑制因子PTEN、抑癌蛋白ARF等刺激因子均可以通过对MDM2的活性调控影响MDM2的功能发挥。在此基础上,针对MDM2-P53之间相互作用的化合物研究受到了较大关注。其中MDM2特异性拮抗剂nutlins高度模拟了P53肽段进而与P53竞争结合MDM2表面的P53口袋域,干扰MDM2-P53的相互作用,从而导致了P53的稳定以及P53通路的激活。关于nutlins在肿瘤细胞周期、凋亡、新生血管形成及药物合用等方面的研究结果表明,其作为分子工具可有效地抑制或阻断MDM2作用,为肿瘤的治疗提供了全新的思路和策略。

关键词 癌基因蛋白质c-mdm2 肿瘤抑制蛋白P53 肿瘤 nutlins

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Progress of murine double minute 2 as a new target for tumor therapy

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Abstract

Murine double minute 2(*mdm*2), as an oncogene, contributes to several pathways involved in cellular regulation, which plays an important role in cancer etiology and progression. Overexpression of MDM2, found in many human tumors, effectively impairs P53 function. MDM2 binds the P53 tumor suppressor protein by Phe¹⁹, Trp²³, and Leu²⁶ with high affinity and negatively modulates its transcriptional activity and stability. P53 can activate MDM2 expression which, in turn, leads to the repression of P53 by three mechanisms. First, MDM2 binds P53 at its transactivation domain and blocks its ability to activate transcription. Second, it is involved in the nuclear export of P53. Third, MDM2 serves as a ubiquitin ligase that promotes P53 degradation. Besides, MDM2 may also interact with other proteins like P21, promyelocytic leukemia protein and Rb to exert P53-independent activities. Several main regulators, such as hypoxia, PTEN and ARF, were also presented in this review. Furthermore, nutlins, the specific antagonists of MDM2, can stabilize P53 by inhibition of MDM2-P53 interaction and offer a novel strategy for cancer therapy, indicating the potential value of MDM2 for new therapeutics against cancer.

Key words proto-oncogene proteins c-mdm2 tumor suppressor protein P53 neoplasm nutlins

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