



中华临床医师杂志

(电子版)
Chinese Journal of Clinicians (Electronic Edition)

登

期刊导读

8卷12期 2014年6月 [最新]

期刊存档

期刊存档

[查看目录](#)

期刊订阅

在线订阅

邮件订阅

RSS

作者中心

[资质及晋升信息](#)

[作者查稿](#)

[写作技巧](#)

[投稿方式](#)

[作者指南](#)

编委会

期刊服务

建议我们

会员服务

广告合作

继续教育

您的位置: [首页](#)>> 文章摘要[中文](#)[English](#)

急性缺血性卒中时间窗外溶栓治疗的现状

徐雅婧, 余丹

570208 中南大学湘雅医学院附属海口医院神经内科

余丹, Email: yudanyuyue@163.com

摘要:静脉注射阿替普酶(重组组织型纤溶酶原激活剂, tPA)是脑梗死早期公认治疗方法。但时间窗、获得溶栓同意及出血风险等限制,多数符合溶栓条件的患者并没有得到溶栓治疗(溶栓治疗率低)。因此,寻找溶栓新途径、超时间窗溶栓等方面显得尤为重要。本文就溶栓药物新出路、影像指导溶栓、超声辅助取栓等方面进行了探讨。

关键词:脑梗死; 卒中; 组织型纤溶酶原激活物; 溶栓治疗; 超时间窗

[评论](#) [收藏](#) 全

文献标引:徐雅婧, 余丹. 急性缺血性卒中时间窗外溶栓治疗的现状[J/CD]. 中华临床医师杂志: 电子版, 2014, 8(12): 570208.

参考文献:

- [1] Whiteley W, Lindley R, Wardlaw J, et al. Third international stroke trial[J]. Lancet, 2006, 367(9460): 172-176.
- [2] 吕俊彬. 急性脑梗死溶栓治疗的时间窗选择与疗效分析[J]. 陕西医学杂志, 2013(8): 1895-1900.
- [3] Herrera M, Gallego J, Munoz R, et al. Reperfusion in acute ischaemic stroke: A systematic review[J]. An Sist Sanit Navar, 2008, 31 Suppl 1: 31-46.
- [4] Donnan GA, Davis SM, Parsons MW, et al. How to make better use of thrombolytic therapy for ischemic stroke[J]. Nat Rev Neurol, 2011, 7(7): 400-409.
- [5] Ducruet AF, Grobelny BT, Zacharia BE, et al. Pharmacotherapy of cerebral ischaemia: A review of the evidence[J]. Opin Pharmacother, 2009, 10(12): 1895-1906.
- [6] Schellingen PD, Warach S. Therapeutic time window of thrombolytic therapy for acute ischaemic stroke[J]. Curr Atheroscler Rep, 2004, 6(4): 288-294.
- [7] Hacke W, Donnan G, Fieschi C, et al. Association of outcome with early stroke treatment in the ATLANTIS, ECASS, and NINDS rt-PA stroke trials[J]. Lancet, 2004, 363(9414): 1347-1354.

[8] Wardlaw JM, Murray V, Berge E, et al. Recombinant tissue plasminogen activator for acute ischaemic stroke: an updated systematic review and meta-analysis[J]. Lancet, 2012, 379(9818): 109-116.

[9] Effect of thrombolysis with alteplase within 6 h of acute ischaemic stroke or (the third International Stroke Trial [IST-3]): 18-month follow-up of a randomised controlled trial [J]. Lancet Neurol, 2013, 12(8): 768-776.

[10] Molina CA, Saver JL. Extending reperfusion therapy for acute ischemic stroke: pharmacological, mechanical, and imaging strategies[J]. Stroke, 2005, 36(10): 2311-2318.

[11] Uyttenboogaart M, De Keyser J, Luijckx GJ. Thrombolysis for acute ischemic stroke: pharmacological, mechanical, and imaging strategies[J]. Med Chem, 2009, 9(14): 1285-1290.

[12] Meretoja A, Tatlisumak T. Novel thrombolytic drugs: will they make a difference in the treatment of ischaemic stroke?[J]. CNS Drugs, 2008, 22(8): 619-629.

[13] Bivard A, Lin L, Parsons MW. Review of Stroke Thrombolytics[J]. J Stroke, 2013, 15(1): 1-10.

[14] Amenta PS, Ali MS, Dumont AS, et al. Computed tomography perfusion-based selection criteria for endovascular recanalization[J]. Neurosurg Focus, 2011, 30(6): E6.

[15] Fisher M, Albers GW. Advanced imaging to extend the therapeutic time window for acute ischaemic stroke[J]. Ann Neurol, 2013, 73(1): 4-9.

[16] Duffis EJ, Al-Qudah Z, Prestigiacomo CJ, et al. Advanced neuroimaging in acute stroke: extending the time window for treatment[J]. Neurosurg Focus, 2011, 30(6): E5.

[17] Henninger N, Kumar R, Fisher M. Acute ischemic stroke therapy[J]. Expert Rev Cardiovasc Med, 2010, 8(10): 1389-1398.

[18] Ribo M, Molina CA, Rovira A, et al. Safety and efficacy of intravenous tissue plasminogen activator stroke treatment in the 3- to 6-hour window using multimodal transcranial Doppler and CT angiography for patient selection protocol[J]. Stroke, 2005, 36(3): 602-606.

[19] Toyoda K. Current and future aspects of intravenous thrombolysis for acute ischaemic stroke[J]. Curr Opin Neurol, 2013, 26(7): 753-760.

[20] Gasparotti R, Grassi M, Mardighian D, et al. Perfusion CT in patients with acute ischaemic stroke treated with intra-arterial thrombolysis: predictive value of infarct core size and outcome[J]. AJNR Am J Neuroradiol, 2009, 30(4): 722-727.

[21] Hennerici MG, Kern R, Szabo K. Non-pharmacological strategies for the treatment of acute ischaemic stroke[J]. Lancet Neurol, 2013, 12(6): 572-584.

[22] Rubiera M, Alexandrov AV. Sono-thrombolysis in the management of acute ischaemic stroke[J]. Cardiovasc Drugs, 2010, 10(1): 5-10.

[23] Molina CA, Ribo M, Rubiera M, et al. Microbubble administration accelerates continuous 2-MHz ultrasound monitoring in stroke patients treated with intravenous tissue plasminogen activator[J]. Stroke, 2006, 37(2): 425-429.

[24] Eggers J, Seidel G, Koch B, et al. Sono-thrombolysis in acute ischemic stroke: a pilot study [J]. Stroke, 2008, 39(10): 2851-2856.

- [25] Daffertshofer M, Gass A, Ringleb P, et al. Transcranial low-frequency ultrasound thrombolysis in brain ischemia: increased risk of hemorrhage with combined ultrasounds and plasminogen activator: results of a phase II clinical trial[J]. Stroke, 2005, 36(7): 2170–2176.
- [26] Alexandrov AV, Molina CA, Grotta JC, et al. Ultrasound-enhanced systemic thrombolysis in acute ischemic stroke[J]. N Engl J Med, 2004, 351(21): 2170–2178.
- [27] Barreto AD, Alexandrov AV, Shen L, et al. CLOTBUST-Hands Free: pilot safety operator-independent ultrasound device in patients with acute ischemic stroke[J]. Stroke, 2009, 40(12): 3376–3381.
- [28] Tsivgoulis G, Eggers J, Ribo M, et al. Safety and efficacy of ultrasound-enhanced thrombolysis in acute stroke: a comprehensive review and meta-analysis of randomized and nonrandomized studies[J]. Stroke, 2009, 40(2): 280–287.
- [29] Ricci S, Dinia L, Del SM, et al. Sonothrombolysis for acute ischaemic stroke: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials [J]. Database Syst Rev, 2012, 10: D8348.
- [30] Nogueira RG, Smith WS. Emergency treatment of acute ischemic stroke: expanding the frontiers [J]. Curr Treat Options Neurol, 2009, 11(6): 433–443.
- [31] Grunwald IQ, Wakhloo AK, Walter S, et al. Endovascular stroke treatment today [J]. Neuroradiol, 2011, 32(2): 238–243.
- [32] Xu SY, Pan SY. The failure of animal models of neuroprotection in acute ischemic stroke: translating basic science to clinical efficacy[J]. Med Sci Monit Basic Res, 2013, 19: 37–45.

综述

封堵器植入后感染性心内膜炎的初步认识及诊治进展

杨呈伟, 李炯俏, 徐仲英, 赵世华, 吴文辉. 中华临床医师杂志: 电子版, 2014;8(10):1910–1914.

[摘要](#) [FullText](#) [PDF](#) [评论](#) [收藏](#)

急性缺血性卒中时间窗外溶栓治疗的现状

徐雅婧, 余丹. 中华临床医师杂志: 电子版, 2014;8(10):1915–1919.

[摘要](#) [FullText](#) [PDF](#) [评论](#) [收藏](#)

癫痫发病机制及治疗的研究进展

邱文娟, 胡小伟, 张正春. 中华临床医师杂志: 电子版, 2014;8(10):1920–1924.

[摘要](#) [FullText](#) [PDF](#) [评论](#) [收藏](#)

急性运动轴索性神经病的研究进展

张刚, 秦新月. 中华临床医师杂志: 电子版, 2014;8(10):1925–1928.

[摘要](#) [FullText](#) [PDF](#) [评论](#) [收藏](#)

肝硬化食管胃静脉曲张破裂出血与再出血危险性预测的研究进展

胡志勇, 肖绍树, 田德安. 中华临床医师杂志: 电子版

2014;8(10):1929-1933.

[摘要](#) [FullText](#) [PDF](#) [评论](#) [收藏](#)

Schatzki环研究进展

谢晶晶, 庄则豪. . 中华临床医师杂志: 电子版

2014;8(10):1934-1938.

[摘要](#) [FullText](#) [PDF](#) [评论](#) [收藏](#)

小于胎龄儿与胰岛素抵抗及其相关疾病相关性的研究进展

高禠, 梁雄. . 中华临床医师杂志: 电子版

2014;8(10):1939-1944.

[摘要](#) [FullText](#) [PDF](#) [评论](#) [收藏](#)

海参多糖抗肺癌活性及对T细胞免疫功能调节研究进展

李甜甜 , 王相海, 林存智 , 朱新红. . 中华临床医师杂志: 电子版

2014;8(10):1945-1948.

[摘要](#) [FullText](#) [PDF](#) [评论](#) [收藏](#)

慢病毒载体用于转基因技术的研究进展

张曼, 孙秀萍, 宋铭晶. . 中华临床医师杂志: 电子版

2014;8(10):1949-1953.

[摘要](#) [FullText](#) [PDF](#) [评论](#) [收藏](#)

[编委会](#) [联系我们](#) [合作伙伴](#) [友情链接](#)

© 2014版权声明 中华临床医师杂志(电子版)编辑部
网站建设: 北京华夏世通信息技术有限公司 京ICP备0

北京市公安局西城分局备案编号: 110102000676