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颗粒蛋白前体与相关神经系统疾病的研究进展

刘水乔, 李继梅

100050 首都医科大学附属北京友谊医院神经内科

李继梅, Email: jimeili2002@gmail.com

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摘要:颗粒蛋白前体(progranulin, PGRN)是一种分子量为88 kDa的分泌性蛋白质,在胚胎发育、和炎症应答等多种病生理过程中起有重要作用。此外, PGRN还具有促进脑缺血后神经细胞存活和养效应。PGRN细胞内信号转导通路目前尚不完全清楚,但研究发现, PGRN可能与分拣蛋白和(或)并影响其信号转导。PGRN基因突变目前已被证实是额颞叶痴呆的致病因素之一, PGRN蛋白表达水平等神经变性疾病早期诊断的分子标志物。因此,对PGRN的功能和相关细胞信号转导机制的研究将变性病发病机制的认识,并为临床治疗提供新的思路。本文将从PGRN生物学效应、细胞信号转导的联系做一综述。

关键词:细胞存活; 痴呆; 颗粒蛋白前体; 炎症应答; 神经营养效应

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综述

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