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周真, 杜妍娟, 李希清

中山大学孙逸仙纪念医院皮肤性病科, 广州, 510120

**摘要:** 黑色素是一类广泛存在于微生物及动植物的生物大分子聚合体,被认为是多数病原真菌的毒力因子,具有抗氧化、吸收紫外线、抵御外界不良环境及宿主免疫等作用。本文就黑色素的生物学特点、作用及其与常见病原真菌致病性的关系等方面作一综述。

**关键词:** 黑色素 病原真菌 致病性

**Abstract:**

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通讯作者: 李希清,E-mail: xiqing.li@gmail.com

作者简介: 周真,女(汉族),硕士研究生在读.E-mail: zdzz19881025@126.com

作者Email: xiqing.li@gmail.com

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