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雄激素对大鼠前列腺和精囊腺AQP3和AQP4表达的影响

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摘要:目的 探讨雄激素对大鼠前列腺和精囊腺水通道蛋白(AQP)3和AQP4表达的影响。方法 选择雄性SD大鼠30只, 随机分为对照组(n=10)、睾丸切除组(n=10)和睾丸切除+睾酮替代组(n=10)。放射免疫法测定血清睾酮水平, 放射免疫法测定前列腺液和精囊液中AQP3和AQP4的表达。结果 AQP3和AQP4在大鼠前列腺和精囊腺上皮细胞中的表达量明显高于对照组(P<0.05)。睾丸切除组前列腺AQP3的表达较对照组明显降低(P<0.05), AQP4的表达与对照组比较无统计学差异。睾丸切除组精囊AQP3和AQP4的表达与对照组相比无显著差异(P>0.05)。结论 雄激素减退后前列腺液分泌下降与AQP3表达降低有关, 精囊液分泌下降与AQP3和AQP4的表达与雄激素水平无关。

关键词:雄激素; 水通道蛋白3; 水通道蛋白4; 前列腺; 精囊腺; 大鼠, Sprague-Dawley

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