

## 论文

### 亚慢性镉暴露致五指山猪肾脏脂质过氧化损伤

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#### 摘要:

**目的** 研究亚慢性镉暴露对五指山猪肾脏脂质过氧化反应的影响,探讨长期低剂量镉暴露肾脏损伤的机制。**方法** 3月龄健康五指山猪随机分为对照组、低、中、高剂量组,分别饲喂含镉0、0.5、8.0、32.0 mg/kg的基础日粮,连续饲喂100 d后处死,测定猪体重、肾脏脏系数、肾脏脂质过氧化指标。**结果** 在镉暴露20、40、60、80、100 d后低剂量组猪体重分别为(16.8±1.5)、(22.9±1.8)、(28.4±1.7)、(32.1±1.2)、(37.3±1.8)kg,与对照组(12.3±2.6)、(16.6±3.2)、(21.4±3.2)、(25.6±3.2)、(30.0±3.5)kg比较,差异均有统计学意义( $P<0.05$ );镉暴露100 d后,低、中、高剂量组过氧化氢酶(CAT)活力分别为(14.1±3.2)、(17.1±1.3)、(14.5±1.1)U/(mg·prot),与对照组(10.8±1.8)U/(mg·prot)比较,差异均有统计学意义( $P<0.05$ );总超氧化物歧化酶(SOD)、谷胱甘肽过氧化物酶(GSH-Px)活力及丙二醛(MDA)含量与对照组差异无统计学意义。**结论**  $\leq 32.0$  mg/kg的亚慢性镉暴露不影响五指山猪的生长,且无肾脏脂质过氧化损伤作用。

**关键词:** 镉 五指山猪 脂质过氧化 肾脏

### Subchronic cadmium exposure induces renal lipid peroxidation injuries in WZSP

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#### Abstract:

**Objective** To study the effect of subchronic cadmium(Cd) exposure on renal lipid peroxidation reaction in Wuzhishan pig and to explore the mechanism of subchronic cadmium exposure on renal injury.**Methods** Sixteen healthy Wuzhishan pig of 3-month-old were fed with basal diet that contains 0 (control group),0.5(low dose group),8.0(midium dose group),and 32.0 mg/kg(high dose group) cadmium for 100 days.The kidneys of the pigs were collected at the end of the treatment to determine glutathione peroxidase(GSH-Px),total superoxide dismutase(SOD),catalase(CAT) activities,and malondialdehyde (MDA) contents,and the body weight and organ coefficient of the pigs were also determined.**Results** Compared with the control group,the body weight of low dose group(37.3±1.8 kg) increased significantly( $P<0.05$ ).CAT activities in low,moderate,and high Cd exposure group were 14.1±3.2,17.1±1.3,and 14.5±1.1 U/mg·prot,respectively,with significant increases compared with the control group (10.8±1.8 U/mg·prot, $P<0.05$ ).Total SOD,GSH-Px activity and MDA content showed no significant differences between different groups( $P>0.05$ ).**Conclusion**Subchronic cadmium exposure less than the concentration of 32.0 mg/kg does not induce renal lipid peroxidation injuries in WZSP.The antioxidant system of renal cortex may involved in mechanisms of cadmium nephrotoxicity.

**Keywords:** cadmium Wuzhishan pig lipid peroxidation kidney

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