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饲粮中添加乳铁蛋白对早期断奶仔猪生长性能、肠道菌群及肠黏膜形态的影响

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Lactoferrin Supplementation on Growth Performance, Intestinal Microflora and Mucosal Morphology of Early Weaned Piglets

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摘要

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摘要 本试验旨在研究在饲粮中添加乳铁蛋白(lactoferrin,LF)对断奶仔猪生长性能、肠道菌群及肠黏膜形态的影响。试验选用96头体重相近的21日龄“杜×长×大”三元杂交断奶仔猪,随机分为4组,分别饲喂基础饲粮(对照组)、基础饲粮+250 mg/kg乳铁蛋白、基础饲粮+500 mg/kg乳铁蛋白和基础饲粮+750 mg/kg乳铁蛋白,每组4个重复,每个重复6头仔猪。正式期21 d。结果表明,与对照组和750 mg/kg乳铁蛋白组相比,饲粮中添加250和500 mg/kg乳铁蛋白可显著提高仔猪平均日增重($P<0.05$);与对照组相比,不同水平乳铁蛋白可显著降低盲肠中大肠杆菌数量($P<0.05$),其中添加500 mg/kg乳铁蛋白显著提高了盲肠、结肠中乳酸杆菌的数量($P<0.05$),显著降低了结肠中大肠杆菌数量($P<0.05$);添加250和500 mg/kg乳铁蛋白极显著提高了十二指肠、空肠、回肠的绒毛高度/隐窝深度比值($P<0.01$)。结果提示,饲粮中添加乳铁蛋白可刺激肠道有益菌生长、降低有害菌增殖,从而改善肠道功能,具有提高仔猪生长性能的作用,本试验条件下乳铁蛋白的适宜添加量为250 mg/kg。

关键词: 乳铁蛋白 生长性能 肠道菌群 肠黏膜形态 断奶仔猪

Abstract : This experiment was conducted to investigate the effects of lactoferrin(LF)on growth performance, intestinal microflora and mucosal morphology in early weaned piglets. Ninety-six piglets weaned at 21 days of age were randomly divided into four groups with four replicates in every group and 6 piglets in every replicate. The four groups were basal diet group, basal diet+250 mg/kg LF group, basal diet+500 mg/kg LF group and basal diet+750 mg/kg LF group, respectively. The experiment lasted for 21 days. The results showed that compared with the control and 750 mg/kg LF group, diets supplemented with 250 and 500 mg/kg LF could significantly improve average daily gain($P<0.05$);compared with the control group,LF could reduce the sum of *Escherichia coli* in caecum($P<0.05$). The supplementation of 500 mg/kg LF was significantly increased *Lactobacillus* number in caecum and colon($P<0.05$)as well as significantly reduced *Escherichia coli* number in colon($P<0.05$).The supplementation of 250 and 500 mg/kg LF were extremely significantly increased villus height to crypt depth ratio in duodenum, jejunum and ileum($P<0.01$). The results indicate that supplementation of LF can improve the growth performance and regulate intestinal microflora as well as mucosal morphology. The optimum supplemental level of LF is 250 mg/kg under this experimental condition.

Keywords : **lactoferrin, growth performance, intestinal microflora, intestinal mucosal morphology, weaned piglets**

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