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不同植烟模式对烤烟产质量、土壤养分和酶活性的影响

张科[1]，袁玲[1]，施娴[1]，梁永江[2]

1西南大学资源环境学院，重庆400716； 2贵州省遵义市烟草公司，遵义 563000

Effects of cropping patterns on yield and quality of flue-cured tobacco, soil nutrients and enzyme activities

ZHANG Ke[1], YUAN Ling[1], SHI Xian[1], LIANG Yong-jiang[2]*

1 College of Resource and Environment, Southwest University, Chongqing 400716, China; 2 Zunyi Tobacco Company, Zunyi, Guizhou 563000, China

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摘要 在贵州烟区具有代表性的第四纪黄壤上，进行了连续6年的田间定位试验，研究了烤烟连作，烤烟-玉米轮作和玉米-烤烟-烤烟轮作三种种烟模式对烤烟的产量和品质，土壤养分以及酶活性的影响。结果表明，烤烟连作降低烤烟的产量、质量和土壤pH，提高有效磷和速效钾含量，抑制脲酶和蔗糖酶活性，增加过氧化氢酶活性。相反，烤烟-玉米轮作和玉米-烤烟-烤烟轮作有益于提高烤烟的产量和质量，是值得推广的种烟模式。

关键词： 烤烟 植烟模式 土壤养分 土壤酶

Abstract： A 6-year fixed field experiment was carried out to study the effects of different cropping patterns on the yield and quality of flue-cured tobacco, soil nutrient and enzyme activities on a typical Loess Soil. Three cropping patterns were adopted: Continuous tobacco cropping, tobacco-corn cropping and corn-tobacco-tobacco cropping. The results showed that continuous tobacco cropping resulted in a poorer yield and quality of tobacco, lower pH, activities of urease and invertase in soil were observed under compared to tobacco-corn and corn-tobacco-tobacco cropping pattern, but a higher available P and available K as well as activity of catalase in soils. Crop rotation was recommended in the local area because it could increase the yield and improved the quality of tobacco.

Keywords： flue-cured tobacco;tobacco cropping modal soil nutrients soil enzymes

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