

## 不同海拔来源宽刺蔷薇的光合日变化及其生理机制

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Daily Photosynthetic Changes and Physiological Mechanisms of the Seedlings of *Rosa platyacantha* from Different Altitudes of Xinjiang

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摘要 以来源于不同海拔高度的3个新疆宽刺蔷薇1年生实生苗为材料, 在引种地北京测定光合作用日变化以及13: 00的荧光参数、抗氧化生理指标。结果表明, 来源不同海拔的宽刺蔷薇植株都在9: 00以后出现净光合速率的持续降低, 在上午受到气孔限制, 中午则主要受非气孔限制, 即PS II反应中心活性的影响。各植株在13: 00均受到不同程度的光抑制, 与来源中、低海拔植株相比, 来源高海拔的植株PS II反应中心活性与热耗散能力均显著降低, 即发生了更显著的光抑制效应; POD、APX酶活性以及AsA/DHA等酶类和非酶类抗氧化物质在高海拔来源植株中显著升高, 以抵抗光氧化胁迫, 但仍然造成了过剩的活性氧累积以及植物组织的膜脂过氧化伤害。

关键词: 宽刺蔷薇 海拔 迁地 光合作用 光保护

**Abstract:** The parameters of photosynthesis, chlorophyll fluorescence and antioxidant systems during the day or at 13: 00 were *ex situ* measured in Beijing on the leaves of 1-year-old seedlings of *Rosa platyacantha* from three different altitudes from Xinjiang. The results showed there were continuous declines of  $P_n$  after 9: 00 on the seedlings of *R. platyacantha* from all altitudes, which should be due to stomatal limitation in the morning while non-stomatal limitation at noon. In comparison to the seedlings from low and medium altitudes, the impaired PS II activity and heat dissipation were observed at 13: 00 in the seedlings from high altitude, indicating a worse photoinhibition. Moreover, the antioxidant system including POD and APX activities, as well as AsA/DHA were enhanced at 13: 00 but still led to the excessive ROS and lipid peroxidation in the seedlings from high altitude, which suggesting the significant photodamage happened.

Keywords: *Rosa platyacantha*, altitude; *ex situ*, photosynthesis, photoprotection

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