

快速  
检索

GO  
高级检索

### 辣椒种质资源ITS与系统进化分析

徐小万, 李颖\*, 王恒明\*, 徐晓美, 李涛, 罗少波

广东省农业科学院蔬菜研究所, 广州 510640

### Analysis on the Internal Transcribed Spacers (ITS) Sequences and Phylogenetic of Pepper

XU Xiao-wan, LI Ying\*, WANG Heng-ming\*, XU Xiao-mei, LI Tao, and LUO Shao-bo

Vegetable Research Institute, Guangdong Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Guangzhou 510640, China

- 摘要
- 参考文献
- 相关文章

Download: [PDF \(240KB\)](#) [HTML \(1KB\)](#) Export: [BibTeX](#) or [EndNote \(RIS\)](#) [Supporting Info](#)

摘要 以核糖体DNA内转录间隔区 (Internal Transcribed Spacer, rDNA ITS 区) 作为DNA条形码对辣椒进行系统进化分析。利用收集的17份辣椒资源, 提取总DNA, 进行PCR扩增和测序, 并从GenBank下载辣椒属的主要栽培种浆果状椒 (*Capsicum baccatum*)、茸毛椒 (*C. pubescens*)、灌木状辣椒 (*C. frutescens*) 和野生种 (*C. eximium*)、野生种 (*C. lycianthoides*) 的ITS序列, 进行系统进化与亲缘关系分析。结果表明, 以野生种 (*C. eximium*) 的ITS序列为参考序列, 利用Clustalx 2.1软件进行比对, 发现3个中华辣椒、茸毛椒和灌木状辣椒在ITS1区有15个碱基缺失。以茄科番茄属 (*lycopersicon*) 栽培种 ‘上海906’ 作为外类群, 在进化树标尺约0.11处, 22个辣椒属ITS序列可分为6个分支。全部一年生辣椒 (14个) 聚在一支。中华辣椒 (3个) 和灌木状辣椒聚在一支, 表明中华辣椒与灌木状辣椒亲缘关系相对较近。野生种 (*C. eximium*)、浆果状椒、茸毛椒和野生种 (*C. lycianthoides*) 分别单独为一支。

关键词: 辣椒 ITS序列 系统进化

Abstract: Based on the emerging field of molecular systematics as a powerful classification tool, a phylogenetic analysis was conducted using sequences of the Internal Transcribed Spacer of nuclear ribosomal DNA (rDNA ITS) as DNA bar-codes for phylogenetic analysis of *Capsicum* plants. Seventeen pepper (*Capsicum*) resources were collected from different localities and sequenced ITS for all samples by sanger dideoxy method. Furthermore, other ITS sequences of *Solanum lycopersicum* (Shanghai906), *C. baccatum*, *C. pubescens*, *C. frutescens*, *C. eximium* and *C. lycianthoides* were downloaded from GenBank and aligned with the sequences obtained in this study by Clustalx 2 software. Then, the (G + C) content, divergence and similarity among sequences were analyzed by DNASTAR software. Finally, based on the ITS sequences, phylogenetic tree was reconstructed by MEGA5.1 software using *Solanum lycopersicum* (Shanghai 906) as an outgroup to root the tree. The alignment result indicated a 15-base deletion in the ITS1 region for *C. chinense* (No. 6, 7, 8), *C. pubescens* (No. 20) and *C. frutescens* (No. 22) but not in *C. annuum*, *C. baccatum*, *C. eximium* and *C. lycianthoides*. According to the analysis of phylogeny, the 22 *Capsicum* samples were divided into 6 clustered, all of *C. annuum* samples were clustered together. *C. chinense* and *C. frutescens* were clustered together. The result indicated that the genetic relationships of *C. chinense* and *C. frutescens* were close. *C. eximium*, *C. baccatum*, *C. pubescens* and *C. lycianthoides* represent entirely different branches.

Keywords: [Capsicum](#), [ITS sequence](#), [phylogenetic analysis](#)

#### 基金资助:

广东省科技计划项目 (2010B020304001, 2011B020303001, 2012B040400007, 2012B020303002); 广东省农业科学院院长项目 (201108); 国家现代农业产业技术体系建设专项资金项目 (CARS-25-G-36)

#### 引用本文:

徐小万, 李颖, 王恒明等. 辣椒种质资源ITS与系统进化分析[J] 园艺学报, 2014, V41(5): 881-888

XU Xiao-Wan, LI Ying, WANG Heng-Ming etc .Analysis on the Internal Transcribed Spacers (ITS) Sequences and Phylogenetic of Pepper[J] ACTA HORTICULTURAE SINICA, 2014, V41(5): 881-888

#### Service

- ▶ 把本文推荐给朋友
- ▶ 加入我的书架
- ▶ 加入引用管理器
- ▶ Email Alert
- ▶ RSS

#### 作者相关文章

- ▶ 徐小万
- ▶ 李颖
- ▶ 王恒明
- ▶ 徐晓美
- ▶ 李涛
- ▶ 罗少波

[1]

null

- [1] 丁筑红, 刘海, 郑文字, 李小鑫, 王晓芸. 红辣椒“花皮”致病菌对果实细胞结构的影响[J]. 园艺学报, 2014,41(3): 479-488
- [2] 刘峰, 谢玲玲, 弭宝彬, 欧阳娴, 茆振川, 邹学校, 谢丙炎. 辣椒转录组SNP挖掘及多态性分析[J]. 园艺学报, 2014,41(2): 343-348
- [3] 葛菊芬\*, 颜 彤, 欧阳炜, 高方雨, 努丽艳木古丽?木明江. 辣椒新品种‘新椒23号’[J]. 园艺学报, 2014,41(2): 393-394
- [4] 王述彬, 刘金兵, 潘宝贵, 刁卫平, 戈 伟. 辣椒新品种‘苏椒 17号’[J]. 园艺学报, 2013,40(9): 1853-1854
- [5] 翁 伟, 罗晓文, 杨 旭, 成玉富. 茄果类蔬菜抗根结线虫分子育种研究进展[J]. 园艺学报, 2013,40(9): 1741-1751
- [6] 申顺善<sup>1</sup>, 赵玉华<sup>1</sup>, 张利敬<sup>1</sup>, 常淑娟<sup>1</sup>, 王晶晶<sup>1</sup>, 朴凤植<sup>2</sup>, \*. 绿针假单胞菌HG28-5对辣椒疫病的抑制活性及其根际定殖特性的研究[J]. 园艺学报, 2013,40(8): 1574-1582
- [7] 黄 炜, 巩振辉\*, 李大伟, 逯明辉, 陈儒钢, 李 征. 辣椒新品种‘碧螺 6号’[J]. 园艺学报, 2013,40(4): 793-
- [8] 付 玲, 白小梅, 杨显贺, 吴帼秀, 艾希珍. 嫁接辣椒光合特性及其对产量和品质的影响[J]. 园艺学报, 2013,40(3): 449-457
- [9] 孙春英, 毛胜利, 张正海, 王立浩, 张宝玺\*. 辣椒抗炭疽病遗传与育种研究进展[J]. 园艺学报, 2013,40(3): 579-590
- [10] 张国斌, 郁继华, 冯 致, 马彦霞, 吕 剑. NO 和ABA 对辣椒幼苗自毒作用缓解的生理生化机制[J]. 园艺学报, 2013,40(3): 458-466
- [11] 魏兵强, 刘飞云, 马宗桓, 陈灵芝, 张 茹, 王兰兰, 侯 栋. 辣椒EST-SSRs 的分布特征及在品种多样性研究中的应用[J]. 园艺学报, 2013,40(2): 265-274
- [12] 黄欣阳, 刘志恒, 杨 红, 元 焯, 胡积祥, 王世维. 辣椒叶斑病的病原菌生物学特性研究[J]. 园艺学报, 2013,40(2): 275-282
- [13] 周坤华, 陈学军, 方 荣, 陈丽珍, 宗洪霞, 缪南生. 辣椒种间 (*Capsicum annum* × *C. frutescens*) 遗传图谱的构建与分析[J]. 园艺学报, 2013,40(11): 2171-2179
- [14] 魏兵强, 王兰兰\*, 陈灵芝, 张 茹. 辣椒胞质雄性不育恢复性的主基因 + 多基因混合遗传分析[J]. 园艺学报, 2013,40(11): 2263-2268
- [15] 卢文佳<sup>1</sup>, 李智军<sup>1</sup>, 龙卫平<sup>1</sup>, 韩福光<sup>2</sup>, 谢 景<sup>1</sup>, 郑锦荣<sup>2</sup>, \*. 辣椒新品种‘皇冠’[J]. 园艺学报, 2013,40(10): 2087-2088