

芥菜开花负调因子SVP 及FLC 同源互作域筛选和作用强度分析

汤青林, 丁宁, 李念祖, 王志敏, 宋明

(西南大学园艺园林学院, 南方山地园艺学教育部重点实验室, 重庆市蔬菜学重点实验室, 重庆 400715)

Evaluation of Acting Domain and Strength Mediating the Protein Self-interactions of SVP and FLC in *Brassica juncea*

TANG Qing-Lin, DING Ning, LI Nian-Zu, WANG Zhi-Min, SONG Ming

(College of Horticulture and Landscape Architecture, Southwest University; Key Laboratory of Horticulture Science for Southern Mountainous Regions, Ministry of Education; Key Laboratory of Olericulture, Chongqing 400715, China)

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摘要 为探明芥菜开花负调因子SVP、FLC 自身聚合的分子机制及其蛋白作用模式, 利用酵母双杂交体系, 分别对SVP、FLC 蛋白自身聚合及其作用强度进行研究。结果表明: 酵母菌Y187 转化子Y187-pGADT7SVP 和Y187-pGADT7SVP2 ~ 5 均能与酵母菌Y2HGold 转化子Y2HGold-pGBKT7SVP 融合, 并可在选择性固体培养基QDO/X/A 上长出蓝色菌落, 而Y187-pGADT7SVP1 × Y2HGold-pGBKT7SVP 不能在QDO/X/A 生长。说明SVP 蛋白能自身聚合, 且与截短体SVP2 ~ 5 同源结合, SVP 蛋白自身聚合需MI 域参与。尽管MI 域不能单独介导SVP 自身聚合, 但它的存在却能使SVP 自身聚合作用增强, C 域有可能会削弱该作用。同时, Y2HGold-pGBKT7FLC 和Y2HGold-pGBKT7FLC2 ~ 5 也能与Y187-pGADT7FLC 融合, 同时激活报告基因AUR1-C、HIS3、ADE2、MEL1, FLC 能与截短体FLC2 ~ 5 同源互作。K 域是FLC 蛋白自身聚合必须的, I 域会增强这一作用。SVP 和FLC 的核心作用域K 域均由K1、K2 和K3 亚域组成, 形成3 个经典的α 螺旋, K 域有9 个高度保守的氨基酸位点及蛋白互作的结构模体(亮氨酸拉链)。

关键词: [芥菜](#) [截短体](#) [SVP](#) [FLC](#) [酵母双杂交](#)

Abstract: For further study on the molecular mechanism and interaction model of SVP and FLC protein homologous dimerization in flowering control in *Brassica juncea* Coss. (mustard), the selfinteractions of SVP and FLC were detected by the yeast two-hybrid system. The yeast stains of pGADT7SVP or pGADT7SVP2 ~ 5 could mate with pGBKT7SVP, which grew on selective agar plates QDO/X/A (SD/-Ade/-His/-Leu/-Trp/X-α-Gal/AbA) with blue stains. However, Y187-pGADT7SVP1 and Y2HGold-pGBKT7SVP could not mate into zygote diploids to grow on selective plates DO/X/A. The results showed that SVP or SVP2 ~ 5 truncated forms could act with SVP itself to combine and form homodimers. K domain of SVP was the key amino acid region to independently mediate and determine the homologous dimerization. MI-domain of SVP alone could not induce the self-interactions of SVP, but enhance the strength of homologous interactions. However, C-domain of SVP could weaken the protein self-interaction strength. The yeast stains of pGBKT7FLC2 ~ 5 and pGADT7FLC could mate into zygotes and grew on selective agar plates QDO/X/A with blue stains. The DNA-BD and AD were brought into proximity to activate transcription of four independent reporter genes (AUR1-C, HIS3, ADE2, MEL1). FLC2 ~ 5 truncated forms and FLC protein could act with each other to form homodimers. It also indicated that K domain of FLC may play an important role in mediating the FLC homodimers. However, I-domain of FLC could strengthen the protein self-interactions. Alignment analysis of K domain sequence showed that K domain was consist of three subdomains (K1, K2 and K3) and formed three ? helices. Nine high conservative amino acids existed in K domain. Leucine zippers, protein interaction motifs, lied in K domain.

Keywords: [Brassica juncea](#), [truncated forms](#), [SVP](#), [FLC](#), [yeast two-hybrid system](#)

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