

### 草酸钾处理对‘华特’毛花猕猴桃果实后熟软化的影响

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### Effect of Potassium Oxalate Treatment on Softening in *Actinidia eriantha* ‘Walter’ Fruit

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**摘要** 毛花猕猴桃‘华特’(*Actinidia eriantha* Benth ‘Walter’)果实采后经50和75 mmol · L<sup>-1</sup>草酸钾处理后在常温下贮藏,果实腐烂率显著低于对照,贮藏15 d比对照分别降低6.7%和10%,贮藏中后期果实硬度和维生素C含量显著高于对照;草酸钾处理降低了果实贮藏前期的呼吸速率和乙烯释放速率,推迟了呼吸跃变,抑制了多聚半乳糖醛酸酶(PG)、木聚糖酶(Xyl)和β-半乳糖苷酶(β-Gal)的活性,这些生理效应与草酸钾处理有效延缓果实后熟软化进程密切相关。

**关键词:** 毛花猕猴桃 果实 草酸钾 水解酶 软化

**Abstract:** Harvested kiwifruit (*Actinidia eriantha* Benth ‘Walter’) were dipped in 50 or 75 mmol · L<sup>-1</sup> potassium oxalate solution for 10 min, and then stored at room temperature. The results showed that lower softening and decay incidence in treated fruit were observed as compared to control fruit. After 15 days in storage, the decay incidence in 50 and 75 mmol · L<sup>-1</sup> potassium oxalate treated fruit decreased by 6.7% and 10%, respectively, and vitamin C content in treated fruit was significantly higher than that in control fruit. The application of potassium oxalate not only reduced ethylene production and respiratory rate, but also delayed the climacteric respiration in fruit. In addition, activities of pectolytic enzymes including polygalacturonase (PG), xylanase (Xyl) and β-galactosidase (β-Gal) were significantly decreased in treated fruit. It was suggested that these physiological effects of potassium oxalate might collectively contribute to slowing the process of softening and ripening in kiwifruit during storage.

**Keywords:** *Actinidia eriantha* Benth, fruit, potassium oxalate, pectolytic enzyme, softening

收稿日期: 2013-01-12;

引用本文:

.草酸钾处理对‘华特’毛花猕猴桃果实后熟软化的影响[J] 园艺学报, 2013, V40(8): 1553-1559

.Effect of Potassium Oxalate Treatment on Softening in *Actinidia eriantha* ‘Walter’ Fruit[J] ACTA HORTICULTURAE SINICA, 2013, V40(8): 1553-1559

链接本文:

http://www.ahs.ac.cn/CN/ 或 http://www.ahs.ac.cn/CN/Y2013/V40/I8/1553

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