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平邑甜茶延长根和吸收根抗凋亡基因的表达差异及其对2,4-D 的响应

樊树雷, 杨洪强, 冉 昆, 沈 伟, 张玮玮

山东农业大学园艺科学与工程学院, 作物生物学国家重点实验室, 山东泰安 271018

Differential Expression of Anti-apoptotic Genes in Extensive and Absorbing Roots of *Malus hupehensis* and Their Response to 2,4-D

FAN Shu-Lei, YANG Hong-Qiang, RAN Kun, SHEN Wei, ZHANG Wei-Wei

College of Horticulture Science and Engineering, Shandong Agricultural University, State Key Laboratory of Crop Biology, Tai'an, Shandong 271018, China

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摘要 以3年生平邑甜茶[*Malus hupehensis* (Pamp) Rehd. var. *pinyiensis* Jiang]盆栽树为材料, 通过2,4-D水溶液灌根处理, 探讨了新根(延长根和吸收根)细胞死亡及其抗凋亡基因的表达特征。结果表明, 在60 mg · L⁻¹ 2,4-D处理后的70 d内, 新根细胞死亡量和类caspase3/7(半胱天冬酶)活性先上升后下降, ATP含量和根系活力的变化与之相反。平邑甜茶抗凋亡基因*MhBAG*、*MhBI-1*与*MhHSP70*在新根中均受2,4-D诱导, 随着2,4-D处理时间的延长, *MhBAG*基因的表达水平先下降后逐渐升高, *MhBI-1*与*MhHSP70*则先升高后下降。在2,4-D处理下, 吸收根细胞死亡量与根系活力的变化幅度明显高于延长根, 吸收根*MhBI-1*与*MhHSP70*表达量的早期升高幅度大于延长根, 表明吸收根细胞对2,4-D的敏感性高于延长根; 但在基因表达高峰期时, 延长根抗凋亡基因表达量的升高倍数明显高于吸收根, 暗示延长根比吸收根有更强的抗凋亡能力。

关键词: 平邑甜茶 2,4-D 延长根 吸收根 抗凋亡基因 细胞死亡

Abstract: The three-year old potted trees of *Malus hupehensis* (Pamp) Rehd. var. *pinyiensis* Jiang were irrigated with water solution of 2,4-D to investigate the characteristics of cell death and the expression of anti-apoptotic genes of new roots (extensive roots and absorbing roots). The result showed that the new roots' cell death quantity and caspase-like 3/7 activity increased first and then fell in the 70 days after the treatment of 60 mg · L⁻¹ 2,4-D; however, the ATP content and the root activity changed in the contrary trend. After the treatment, the expression of anti-apoptotic genes *MhHSP70*, *MhBI-1*, *MhBAG* were induced and the expression levels of *MhBAG* first decreased then increased, however *MhHSP70* and *MhBI-1* increased first, and then decreased later. At the same time, the change range of cell death quantity and caspase-like 3/7 activity and the rising range of *MhHSP70* and *MhBI-1* expression levels in absorbing roots were greater than that in extensive roots in the early stage of the 2,4-D treatment, which showed that absorbing roots had higher sensitivity to 2,4-D than extensive roots. When at peak value, the expression levels rising times of anti-apoptotic genes in extensive roots were significantly higher than that in absorbing roots, which indicated that the extensive roots had stronger anti-apoptotic ability than absorbing roots.

Keywords: *Malus hupehensis* (Pamp) Rehd. var. *pinyiensis* Jiang, 2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid, extensive roots, absorbing roots, anti-apoptotic gene, cell death

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