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温度和盐分胁迫对野生大豆种子萌发的影响

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摘要: 研究了不同NaCl浓度(0, 25, 50, 100, 200 mmol·L⁻¹)、温度(10/15℃、15/20℃、20/25℃、25/30℃)对野生大豆种子萌发的影响。结果表明: 野生大豆种子在蒸馏水中温度周期为10/15℃, 15/20℃, 20/25℃, 25/30℃时种子萌发率均达到96%以上, 最适的萌发温度周期为25/30℃, 此时种子萌发迅速, 且发芽率、发芽指数及活力指数均最高; 温度一定时, 适当的盐浓度会促进种子萌发; 随着盐浓度的增加, 幼苗生长量呈现下降的趋势

Abstract: Seed germination and embryo growth of Glycine soja were studied under five levels of salinity(0, 25, 50, 100, 200 mmol·L⁻¹) stress and four temperature regimes(10/15℃, 15/20℃, 20/25℃, 25/30℃). The germination rate of Glycine soja seeds could reach above 96% in a wide range of thermoperiod treatments of 10/15℃, 15/20℃, 20/25℃, 25/30℃, the optimal temperature for germination was 25/30℃ in distilled water. The seed of Glycine soja were adapted well to high temperature and germinated rapidly at 25/30℃. Its germination percentage, germination index and vigor index were increased with the temperature rose. At certain temperature, appropriate salinity could promote seed germination, with the increase of NaCl concentration, seedling growth decreased.

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