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前植物生产层

紫茉莉染色体数目及核型分析 时丽冉,高汝勇,李会芬,李慧凝

摘要:

紫茉莉Mirabilis jalapa为多年生草本花卉,繁殖能力强,被确定为外来入侵植物。用低温处理法处理紫茉莉根尖 12 h, 经卡诺氏液固定、酸解去壁、改良品红染色等步骤,对紫茉莉进行了染色体数目的确定,对其核型进行了分析。试验结果表明,紫茉莉体细胞染色体数目为2n=56,核型公式为K=2n=2x=28m+22sm+4st+2m(sat),核型分类属于"2B"型。染色体长度变异范围为2.330.78 μm,属小型染色体,不对称系数63.8%,属于较不对称类型。这为紫茉莉的防控提供了细胞学依据。

关键词: 紫茉莉;入侵植物;染色体数目;核型

The chromosome number and karyotype analysis of Mirabilis jalapa SHI Li ran, GAO Ru yong, LI Hui fen, LI Hui ning

Abstract.

Mirabilis jalapa was perennial herbal flower with powerful capacity of reproduction as a invasive plant. This paper analyzed the chromosome number and karyotype of M. jalapa with treatments such as 12 h low temperature pretreatment of root tip, fixation with Carnoys solution, cell wall acid hydrolysis and staining. The results showed that the somatic chromosome number of the M. jalapa was 2n=56, and karyotype formula was K=2n=2x=28m+22sm+4st+2m (sat), which belonged to "2B" type. The variation range of the chromosome length was 2.330.78 μ m, and which was classified to small type. As the coefficient of non—symmetry was 63.8%, the chromosome of M. jalapa was non—symmetrical type. The study would provide some references to cytology for preventing and controlling M. jalapa.

Keywords: Mirabilis jalapa invasive plant chromosome number karyotype

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