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## 大豆根瘤菌AHM2B菌株培养条件的筛选与优化

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摘要: 试验对大豆根瘤菌AHM2B菌株在YMA、TY、PA、BSE共4种培养基中的生长情况进行了比较, 并通过单因素和正交试验确定最佳培养条件。结果表明: 该菌株在BSE培养基中生长较快, 最佳碳源为蔗糖、氮源为酵母粉, pH 8.0, 温度为28℃, 接种量为4%。在单因素试验的基础上, 采用正交试验对培养条件中的蔗糖、酵母粉、pH和接种量4个因素进行优化, 得到最佳培养条件为: 蔗糖10 g, 酵母粉3 g, MgSO<sub>4</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O 0.2 g, K<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub> 20.5 g, NaCl 0.1 g, CaCl<sub>2</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O 0.1 g, Rh溶液4 mL, 豆芽汁1 000 mL, pH 7.0, 温度28℃, 接种量4%。

Abstract: The growth conditions of the Soybean Rhizobium strain AHM2B were compared in the YMA, TY, PA and BSE media. The results showed that the strain grew faster in the BSE medium than in the others. The single factor experiments showed that the best carbon and nitrogen sources was sucrose and yeast extract, respectively, pH was 8.0, culture at 28°C, and 4% inoculation volumes. The best culture conditions were obtained by orthogonal test, the results were: sucrose 10 g, yeast extract 3 g, MgSO<sub>4</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O 0.2 g, K<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub> 20.5 g, NaCl 0.1 g, CaCl<sub>2</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O 0.1 g, Rh solution 4 mL, bean sprouts extract 1 000 mL, pH 7.0, inoculation volumes 4% and culture at 28°C.

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