### 农业生态与环境科学

西双版纳气候因子对自然植被净第一性生产力的影响

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摘要 根据气候相关模型计算了西双版纳自然植被净第一性生产力(NPP),结果表明:在一定的土壤和植被生物 学特性的情况下,西双版纳自然植被净第一性生产力随年总辐射、年降水量的变化而变化,其中年降水量是决定该 地区 NPP大小的主要因子,而西双版纳由于地理位置纬度较低,属于热带地区,1960~1999年40年间年平均 温度变化较小,对本地 NPP的影响较弱。另外,通过粮食产量与 NPP的比较分析,得知西双版纳地区自然资源的可利用潜力仍十分丰富,具有较大的发展潜力。

关键词 自然植被净第一性生产力; 气候因子; 生产潜力; 西双版纳

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# The Factor of Climate in Xishuangbanna Effect theNet Primary Productivity of Natural Vegetation

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#### Abstract

Using the Chikugo model of the climatic relative Model Calculated the net primary productivity (*NPP*) of natural vegetation in Xishuangbanna. The result indicates that *NPP* of natural vegetation in Xishuangbanna vary with the variation of theannual radiate and the annual rainfall on certain condition that the soil character and the vegetation ecology character. The annual precipitation is most important factor that decide *NPP* in Xishuangbanna. During  $1960\sim1999$ , the annual mean temperature varied less in Xishuangbanna, which hardly influence the variation of *NPP* in the region. In addition, comparing *NPP* with the foodstuff yield, we can get the conclusion as a follow: The natural resource is very abundant, having more the potential productivity in Xishuangbanna.

**Key words** Net primary productivity of natural vegetation; factor of climate; production potential; Xishuangbanna

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