

[1] 王怀清,彭静,赵冠男.台风降水对江西水资源与水稻生产的影响[J].自然灾害学报,2010,02:54-60.

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# 台风降水对江西水资源与水稻生产的影响 [\(PDF\)](#)

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Title: Effect of rainfall from typhoon on water resources and rice production in Jiangxi Province

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摘要: 为了掌握江西省台风降水的分布情况及其降水资源的贡献程度,定量评估其对水资源的影响及时空分布规律,采用1951-2005年影响江西的台风的资料,利用空间插值、趋势分析、个例分析等方法,揭示了江西台风降水的时空分布特点。结果表明:(1)江西台风降水量基本上遵循从南到北递减分布,但赣北的庐山附近有一高值区;(2)台风降水量占年总降水量比例仅为1.9%~9.0%,但对局部地区的降水资源的贡献较大,弥补了部分地区降水量的不足;(3)台风强降水对局地河段、水库有很大影响,局地河段水位一般都有一个快速、大幅度的涨落过程,但水库经调控,水位涨落幅度可调;(4)7-8月份台风降水最为丰富,此时全省易受副高控制,高温少雨,晚稻、中稻需水量仍较大,台风降水适时补充了水资源的不足。

Abstract: In order to understand the distribution of typhoon precipitation in Jiangxi Province and its contribution to rainfall, and evaluate quantitatively its influence on water resources this article reveals spatiotemporal distribution of typhoon by using the observational data of typhoon from 1951 to 2005 based on spatial interpolation, trend analysis, case analysis and others methods. The results indicate: (1) Typhoon rainfall abides basically by decreased distribution from south to north. (2) Typhoon bring about rainfall which accounts for only 1.9%~9.0% of the annual total rainfall, but it makes a greater contribution to rainfall resources for some regions. (3) The heavy rain caused by typhoons has a significant impact on local river and reservoirs. The water level of local river always has a rapid and substantial fluctuation process. But through the regulation of reservoir, the water

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level fluctuation range will be adjustable.(4) From July to August, the richest rainfall is brought about by typhoon in Jiangxi Province, where weather is heat and drought under subtropical high.Typhoon is beneficial to semi-late rice and late rice and compensates for precipitation deficit in these regions.

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