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### 倒置A<sup>2</sup>O污水处理厂PFOS和PFOA的浓度分布特征及其总量分析

### Quantitative determination and mass flow analysis of perfluorooctanesulfonate (PFOS) and perfluorooctanoate (PFOA) in the reversed A<sup>2</sup>O wastewater treatment process

关键词: 全氟辛烷磺酸 全氟辛酸 A<sup>2</sup>O工艺 污水 污泥

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**摘要:** 为考察全氟辛烷磺酸(PFOS)和全氟辛酸(PFOA)在倒置A<sup>2</sup>O污水处理厂各工艺段的浓度分布规律与去除效率,采用固相萃取(SPE)结合液质联用(LC-MS/MS)技术,检测分析了北京市卢沟桥污水处理厂夏季和冬季各工艺段污水和污泥中PFOS和PFOA的浓度。结果显示,进水中PFOS和PFOA的浓度分别为113.9~160.6 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>和14.7~68.1 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>,出水中的浓度分别为60.1~232.6 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>和29.9~71.5 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>。在污泥中的浓度随季节变化较大,且其在污泥中的分配比高于PFOA; PFOS的质量流在各工艺段有明显的变化和差别,进水中PFOS和PFOA的质量流经过污水处理厂处理后反而升高,有可能是由于前驱物质降解产生。

**Abstract:** To investigate the concentrations and removal of perfluorooctanesulfonate (PFOS) and perfluorooctanoate (PFOA) in the reversed A<sup>2</sup>O wastewater treatment process, solid phase extraction (SPE) followed by liquid chromatography tandem mass spectrometry (LC-MS/MS) was used as the analytical method. The concentrations of PFOS and PFOA in the wastewater and sludge at Lugouqiao Sewage Treatment Plant in Beijing were analyzed. Levels of PFOS were 113.9~160.6 ng·L<sup>-1</sup> and 14.7~68.1 ng·L<sup>-1</sup> in influent and effluent, respectively, indicating that the reversed A<sup>2</sup>O process had poor removals of PFOS and PFOA. The distribution of PFOS in sludge was higher than that of PFOA, and concentrations of PFOS in sludge varied more between summer and winter than those of PFOA. Mass flows of PFOS and PFOA increased after the reversed A<sup>2</sup>O process than that of the mass flow during each process. Mass flows of PFOS and PFOA increased after the reversed A<sup>2</sup>O process, which may be due to the degradation of precursors.

**Key words:** perfluorooctanesulfonate (PFOS) perfluorooctanoate (PFOA) reversed A<sup>2</sup>O process wastewater sludge

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