

[7]



Books Conferences News About Us Job: Home Journals Home > Journal > Earth & Environmental Sciences > JEP Open Special Issues Indexing View Papers Aims & Scope Editorial Board Guideline Article Processing Charges Published Special Issues JEP> Vol.2 No.10, December 2011 • Special Issues Guideline OPEN ACCESS JEP Subscription Improving Production of Zebra Fish Embryos in the Lab PDF (Size: 258KB) PP. 1360-1363 DOI: 10.4236/jep.2011.210157 Most popular papers in JEP Author(s) **About JEP News** Robert Ohene Adu, Jens Peter Thomsen **ABSTRACT** Frequently Asked Questions The utilization of fish embryos in toxicity testing of hazardous chemicals has recently been adopted in order to satisfy stricter rules and regulations related to using adult animals in toxicity testing. This paper presents Recommend to Peers optimising steps towards improving zebra fish embryo production in the laboratory. Culture conditions were maintained in the aquaria as stipulated in the OECD draft proposal for a new guideline on fish embryo tests. Recommend to Library Furthermore, a sequence of steps were adopted and followed to improve upon previous work done in the lab in 2006. About 200 eggs were produced in one spawn trap within an hour of onset of light, an improvement over the 50 - 60 eggs produced in the previous work. This result demonstrates that with the Contact Us right culture conditions and proper optimisation of procedure the required number of embryos needed for toxicity testing can be obtained. Downloads: 301,517 **KEYWORDS** Hazardous Chemicals, Zebra Fish Embryo, Toxicity Testing, Spawn Trap, Culture Conditions Visits: 673,833 Cite this paper Sponsors, Associates, ai R. Adu and J. Thomsen, "Improving Production of Zebra Fish Embryos in the Lab," Journal of Environmental Links >> Protection, Vol. 2 No. 10, 2011, pp. 1360-1363. doi: 10.4236/jep.2011.210157. References • The International Conference o S. Scholz, S. Fischer, U. Guundel, E. Kuuster, T. Luckenbach and D. Voelker, "The Zebrafish Embryo [1] Pollution and Treatment Model in Environmental Risk Assessment-Applications beyond Acute Toxicity Testing," Environmental Technology (PTT 2013) Science and Pollution Research, Vol. 15, No. 5, 2008, pp. 394-404. [2] G. Schüurmann, K. Schirmer, E. Küster, B. Hansjürgens and W. K?ck, "Using REACH as an Opportunity to Find Alternatives to Animal Experiments: A Need for Intelligent Test Strategies Instead of Blindly Testing Everything," 2005. http://www.ufz.de/index.php?en=6556 ٧. 2003. [3] J Brown, " Reaching Chemical Safety," for http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1241736/pdf/ehp0111-a00766.pdf T. Petry, R. Knowles and R. Meads, "An Analysis of the Proposed REACH Regulations," [4] http://toxminds.org/pdf_publications/TP-REACH-RTP-2006.pdf R. Combes, M. Baratt and M. Balls, " An Overall Strategy for the Testing of Human Hazard and Risk [5] Assessment under the EU REACH System," Alternatives to Laboratory Animals, Vol. 31, No. 1, 2003, pp. 7-19. W. Lilienblum, W. Dekant, H. Foth, T. Gebel, J. G. Hengstler, R. Kahl, P. J. Kramer, H. Schweinfurth and [6] K. M. Wollin, " Alternative Methods to Safety Studies in Expe- rimental Animals: Role in the Risk Assessment of Che- micals under the New European Chemicals Legislation (REACH)," 2008. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/18322675

E. Lammer, G. J. Carr K. Wendler; J. M. Rawlings, S. E. Belanger and Th. Braunbeck, " Is the Fish

Embryo Toxicity Test (FET) with the Zebra Fish (Danio rerio) a Potential Alternative for the Fish Toxicity Test?" Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology Part C: Toxicology & Pharmacology, Vol.

149, No. 2, 2009, pp. 196-209. doi:10.1016/j.cbpc.2008.11.006

- [8] T. Braunbeck and E. Lammer, "Background Paper on Fish Embryo Toxicity Assays. Prepared for German Federal En- vironment Agency," UBA Contract No. 203 85 422, 2006.
 - [9] K. Schirmer, K. Tanneberger, N. I. Kramer, D. V?lker, S. Scholz, C. Hafner, E. J. Lee, N. C. Bols and J. L. M. Her- mens, " Developing a List of Reference Chemicals for Test- ing Alternatives to Whole Fish Toxicity Tests," 2008. http://www.wlu.ca/documents/32518/Schirmer_et_al_aqua_tox08.pdf
- [10] S. M. Hassan and E. A. Moussa, "Effects of Quillaja Sa-ponin (Quillaja saponaria) on Early Embryonic Zebrafish (Danio rerio) Development," International Journal of To- xicology, Vol. 27, No. 3, 2008, pp. 273-278. doi:10.1080/10915810802152129
- [11] S. B. Frandsen, "Chestnuts Cause Fish Kills," 2010. http://www.kolding.dk/data/0067955.asp? sid=13552&uid=24949
- [12] M. Wirtz, "Toxicity and Possible Biodegradation of Ground- water from a Former Chemical Dump Site