



工程力学 » 2012, Vol. 29 » Issue (6): 241-246 DOI: 10.6052/j.issn.1000-4750.2010.08.0581

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单层柱面网壳结构的找形

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FORM-FINDING OF SINGLE-LAYER CYLINDRICAL LATTICED SHELLS

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摘要 该文研究刚性网壳结构的合理找形问题,将柔性结构中广泛应用的找形概念引入刚性结构,提出基于力密度法的单层柱面网壳结构的找形方法。通过在找形过程中引入自重,解决了高斯曲率为零的柱面网壳的找形问题,且通过合理找形可基本消除自重引起的弯矩和剪力。找形得到的网壳结构与传统柱面网壳在曲面外形上比较相近,但可大幅度提高单层柱面网壳结构的承载能力。该文提出的找形方法效率高、收敛性好,为单层柱面网壳结构的设计开拓了新的方法和思路。

关键词: 单层柱面网壳 刚性结构 找形 力密度法 稳定承载力

Abstract: By introducing the concept of form-finding widely used in flexible structures into rigid structures, this paper presents a form-finding method for single-layer cylindrical latticed shells based on the force density method, aimed at investigating the rational form-finding problem of latticed gird shell structures. The form-finding of a single-layer cylindrical latticed shell with zero Gaussian curvature is realized by accounting for the self-weight of the structure during the form-finding process, and the bending moments and shear forces caused by the self-weight may be minimized through the process. The geometrical shape of a form-finding latticed shell is similar to that of a traditional cylindrical shell, but leads to a significant enhancement in the stability bearing capacity of the structure. The proposed form-finding method is of high efficiency and good convergence, providing a new approach for the design of single-layer cylindrical latticed shells.

Key words: [single-layer cylindrical latticed shell](#) [rigid structure](#) [form-finding](#) [force density method](#) [stability bearing capacity](#)

收稿日期: 2010-08-11;

PACS: TU393.3

基金资助:国家自然科学基金项目(50638050);教育部新世纪优秀人才支持计划项目(NCET-07-0759)

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引用本文:

田伟,董石麟,赵阳. 单层柱面网壳结构的找形[J]. 工程力学, 2012, 29(6): 241-246.

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